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ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1913.

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INTRODUCTION.

THE present account of the meteorology of 1913 is based on revised data and is intended primarily for scientific reference; for those needing prompt information the Annual Supplement to the India Daily Weather Report was issued on January 7, 1914.

Several systems of territorial division of India have come into use from time to time for meteorological purposes, each having been adopted to meet the needs of some particular set of data. A certain amount of confusion had been found to result from the consequent want of uniformity of boundaries, and, with a view of obviating the inconvenience caused, the Government of India in 1907 authorised the adoption of the following system of division :—

| Chief political divisions. | Sub-divisions. |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Burma | Bay Islands. Lower Burma. Upper Burma. |
| Eastern Bengal and Assam | Assam. Eastern Bengal. |
| Bengal | Bengal. Orissa. Chota Nagpur. Bihar. |
| United Provinces | United Provinces, East. United Provinces, West. |
| Punjab | Punjab, East and North. Punjab, South-west. |
| North-West Frontier Province | North-West Frontier Province. Baluchistan. |
| Sind | Sind. |
| Rajputana | Rajputana, West. Rajputana, East. |
| Bombay | Gujarat. Konkan. Bombay Deccan. |
| Central India | Central India West. Central India, East. |

| Chief political divisions. | Sub-divisions. |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Central Provinces | Berar. |
| Hyderabad | Central Provinces, West. Central Provinces, East. Hyderabad, North. Hyderabad, South. |
| Mysore | Mysore. Malabar. |
| Madras | Madras, South-east. Madras, Deccan. Madras Coast, North. |

From the 1st April 1912 a fresh territorial division of Eastern Bengal and Assam and Bengal was sanctioned by which Eastern Bengal was restored to Bengal, while Orissa, Chota Nagpur and Bihar were constituted into a separate province under the name of Bihar and Orissa. The present arrangement is shown below :—

| Chief political divisions. | Sub-divisions. |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Assam | Assam. |
| Bengal | Bengal. |
| Bihar and Orissa | Orissa. Chota Nagpur. Bihar. |

In the present review the new division has been adopted throughout.

The system of division is illustrated in Plate I at the end of this Annual Summary, and its relationship to the old system of divisions which was adopted for the tables of the 'Geographical Summary' given in former issues can be obtained by reference to pages 9 to 14 of Volume III of the Indian Meteorological Memoirs.

The data of Table B in the monthly reviews and in the present annual part are obtained, with a few exceptions, from the observations telegraphed daily to Simla for publication in the Daily Weather Report. In the case of thermometric observations, they are telegraphed to the nearest half degree. Hence the maximum and minimum temperature data of the second class observatories derived from these telegraphic

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reports and given in Table B, occasionally differ to some slight extent from the means of the more exact data (recorded to the tenth of a degree) tabulated in the observation forms sent to the Calcutta Office, and used in the calculation of the mean temperature data in Table A. There is also another reason why the data of mean maxima and minima in Tables A and B differ to a slight extent. In Table B the daily or 24-hour period is assumed to end at 8 hrs. and in Table A at midnight [except for rainfall the period of which ends at 8 hrs.], and hence the maximum temperature in Table B for any month of 31 days at any

station gives the mean for 31 periods of 24 hours ending at 8 hrs. of the 31st and in Table A for the same number of 24-hour period ending at midnight on the 31st, and virtually, therefore, of a monthly period one day in advance of the former. Similarly for months of 28, 29 or 30 days. These remarks will explain some of the slight discrepancies which may be found between the mean data of maximum and minimum temperature in Tables A and B, and in the monthly mean departure data given in these tables in the monthly reviews and annual summary.

SOLAR AND MAGNETIC ACTIVITY.

Report from Kodaikanal Observatory.

The following table shows for each month the solar observations that were made :—

TABLE I.

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS in 1913.

| 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Total. |
| A | 29 | 28 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 26 | 339 |
| B | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C | 24 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 292 |
| D | 28 | 27 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 19 | 25 | 328 |
| E | 27 | 28 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 19 | 24 | 325 |

A=Disc examined B=Spot spectrum observed C=Prominences observed D=Photopheliograms taken E=Spectropheliograms taken

The partial failure of the monsoon in this locality in 1913 shows itself as an increase in the number of days of observation in the above table. During the months June to Octo-

ber the sun was examined for spots and faculae on 145 days against 135 in 1911 and 120 in 1912; but the number of days for the whole year is not very high.

Summary of Sunspot and Prominence Observations.

Sunspots.—The following table shows the monthly numbers of new groups observed, the mean daily numbers of

spots visible, and the distribution between the northern and southern hemispheres:—

TABLE 2

It was stated in the last report that the new cycle of spot activity could probably be considered to have begun about the end of 1912. There seemed to be some confirmation of this in the early months of 1913, especially as the spot of February which was a high latitude one, 32° north, lived long enough to pass across the whole disc of the sun; but the activity was not kept up as the year advanced. In fact there were three months—May, June and August—without a single spot recorded as against two months in 1912; also only 16 spot groups were recorded in the whole year, which is six less than in 1912. On the other hand the average latitude was high (19°.9 north and 16°.9 south) in 1913 as compared with previous years, which is an indication of the commencement of a new cycle. Further, on December 13, 1913, three separate spot groups were seen on the disc, for the first time since May 1911. The distribution of spots between the two hemispheres was more even than in former years, there having been seven northern spots and nine southern.

Only two spots, one in February and the other in December, reached a fair size, but neither of them could be called large.

Prominences.—The mean prominence areas in the years 1912 and 1913 are given below:—

Mean daily Profile areas of Prominences in square minutes of arc.

TABLE 3.

| | | 1912. | 1913. |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| North | . | 0.95 | 1.08 |
| South | . | 1.51 | 1.11 |
| Total | . | 2.46 | 2.19 |

The mean area for 1913 was 93.1 per cent. of that of the previous year, the figures for 1912 and 1911 being 84.5 and 71.0 per cent., respectively, showing that the decrease in prominence activity is now becoming slower.

The distribution in latitude in 1913 was very much the same as in 1912, the only noticeable differences being that the secondary maximum in the southern hemisphere between 15° to 20° found in the latter half of 1912 has disappeared, and the region of greatest activity—between latitude 40° and 50°—shows a tendency to broaden towards the equator.

Report from the Bombay Observatory.

During the year there were 137 calm days, 225 days of small and 3 days of moderate disturbance, as against the respective figures 150, 207 and 9 for last year. Thus the year though indicating a decrease in the number of days of moderate disturbances, exhibits greater activity in the smaller disturbances, the number of quiet days being less than in the previous year.

Metallic Prominences.

TABLE 4.

| — | Number observed. | Mean latitude. | Extreme latitudes. |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| North | 2 | 26° | 25°.5 26°.0 |
| South | 3 | 44° | 41°.5 46°.5 |

The prominence activity in each month may be estimated from the following table:—

Number of Prominences.

TABLE 5.

| Months. | Prominences one minute or more in height. | Metallic. | Eruptive. |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| January | 55 | 2 | 5 |
| February | 68 | ... | 4 |
| March | 80 | 3 | 2 |
| April | 62 | ... | 4 |
| May | 45 | ... | 1 |
| June | 23 | ... | 1 |
| July | 23 | ... | 1 |
| August | 22 | ... | ... |
| September | 18 | ... | ... |
| October | 17 | ... | ... |
| November | 25 | ... | ... |
| December | 21 | ... | 1 |

The reduction in the number of "large" prominences since 1912 is about the same as that in the mean profile areas.

Only five metallic prominences were recorded: two of these were observed on the same day within 3° of each other and probably originated in a common disturbance.

T. ROYDS,
for Director,
Kodaikanal and Madras Observatories.

The following table prepared in accordance with the suggestions made by the International Commission, Terrestrial Magnetism, represents the magnetic character of each day during the year:—

Table representing the magnetic character of each day during the year 1913.

TABLE 6.

| 1913. | MONTH. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Date. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. |
| 1 | . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 5 | . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | . | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 12 | . | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 14 | . | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | . | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | . | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 19 | . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20 | . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 22 | . | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 23 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | . | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25 | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 26 | . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 27 | . | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 28 | . | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 29 | . | 1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 30 | . | 1 | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | . | 1 | | 1 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 1 | | 0 |
| Σ | . | 25 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 14 | 11 |

In the above table 0 represents Calm day.
 " $\frac{1}{2}$ " small disturbance.
 " 2 " larger disturbance.

From the above list it will be seen that the only three moderate disturbances denominated by (2) during the year, occur on the 14th February, 14th March and 9th April. These disturbances have also been the only ones reported as (2) by the majority of stations reporting to the International Commission and may hence be regarded as general disturbances affecting the whole Earth. It will be seen that they occur after an interval of some 27 days, but as shown in the Colaba Magnetic Data 1846-1905 (page 713, tables 551-552), 40 per cent. only of such disturbances indicate this interval in their incidence.

The following is a list of days during the year 1913 selected as "quiet" from the Alibag records for the purposes of the Magnetic Survey, as suitable for the determination locally of the magnetic diurnal inequalities:—

TABLE 7.

| MONTHS. | Selected quiet days. | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|--|
| | | | | | | |
| 1913. | | | | | | |
| January | 7 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 24 | |
| February | 3 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 28 | |
| March | 2 | 6 | 10 | 27 | 28 | |
| April | 6 | 8 | 19 | 21 | 26 | |
| May | 10 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 23 | |
| June | 7 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 27 | |
| July | 3 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 27 | |
| August | 2 | 8 | 14 | 22 | 30 | |
| September | 2 | 4 | 14 | 27 | 29 | |
| October | 2 | 3 | 22 | 24 | 30 | |
| November | 5 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 23 | |
| December | 1 | 6 | 17 | 23 | 31 | |

The mean values of the magnetic elements obtained from all days in year are as follows:—

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Mean easterly declination | 0° 47' 33" |
| " Horizontal Force | 0.36880 C.G.S. |
| " Vertical Force | 0.16472 " |
| " Inclination by the Inductor | 24° 4' 1" |

The following table gives the corrected monthly mean values of the several magnetic elements as also the summed ranges of the Horizontal Force:—

TABLE 8.

| MONTHS. | ABSOLUTE VALUES OF | | | | HORIZONTAL FORCE. | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | Horizontal Force. | Vertical Force. | Inclination. | Easterly Declination. | Summed ranges. | Summed ranges (smoothed) |
| 1913. | C. G. S. | C. G. S. | ° | ' " | C. G. S. | C. G. S. |
| January . | 0.36878 | 0.16428 | 24 0' 7 | 0 49 7 | 0.00189 | 0.00223 |
| February . | 0.36875 | 0.16434 | 24 1' 3 | 0 48 50 | 0.00231 | 0.00224 |
| March . | 0.36878 | 0.16449 | 24 2' 3 | 0 48 27 | 0.00255 | 0.00226 |
| April . | 0.36872 | 0.16456 | 24 3' 1 | 0 48 29 | 0.00262 | 0.00225 |
| May . | 0.36879 | 0.16468 | 24 3' 8 | 0 48 6 | 0.00240 | 0.00222 |
| June . | 0.36886 | 0.16466 | 24 3' 3 | 0 47 57 | 0.00243 | 0.00221 |
| July . | 0.36880 | 0.16483 | 24 4' 9 | 0 47 13 | 0.00259 | 0.00221 |
| August . | 0.36884 | 0.16485 | 24 5' 0 | 0 47 0 | 0.00206 | 0.00220 |
| September . | 0.36876 | 0.16489 | 24 5' 5 | 0 46 30 | 0.00183 | 0.00219 |
| October . | 0.36882 | 0.16492 | 24 5' 5 | 0 46 36 | 0.00193 | 0.00220 |
| November . | 0.36887 | 0.16494 | 24 5' 5 | 0 46 22 | 0.00218 | 0.00222 |
| December . | 0.36886 | 0.16523 | 24 7' 8 | 0 46 2 | 0.00187 | 0.00224 |

NOTE.—Summed range means sum without regard to sign of the 24 ordinates of the diurnal inequality. Smoothed ranges are derived from running means of twelve consecutive monthly values reduced to the proper epoch so as to eliminate the annual variation.

The following remarks appeared in last year's summary:—"In the secular march of the range curve as roughly indicating the activity of the 11-year period, it appears from the progress of the figures in the last column that the lowest figure 202 showing a record minimum of magnetic activity in the Colaba data of 65 years, was reached in November-December 1911. Since then the curve has risen steadily. Unless therefore a marked fall ensues by the interference of some other smaller period, which is not unlikely, the turning point of the 11-year magnetic activity may be regarded as having been definitely passed about the end of 1911 or the beginning of 1912. Comparing the actual figures of the corresponding months for the years 1911, 1912, 1913, the decay of magnetic energy appears however to continue to run into May 1912, the corresponding monthly figures thereafter only indicating a growth by steadily increasing numbers." During the year however this rise has not been maintained owing possibly, as suggested above, to the activity of some small period oscillation, which has apparently exercised up to the end of 1913 a check on the growth. The record low value of range at the minimum epoch and the retardation in the growth above noted, strongly indicate the probability of the next maximum being as low and diffused as the previous one of 1906-1907.

N. A. F. MOOS,
Director, Bombay and Alibag Observatories.

Solar Radiation.

The following table shows, in absolute measure, the value of solar radiation as measured at Simla by means of Angstrom's electric compensation pyrheliometer:—

TABLE 9.

| 1913. | Intensity in gramme-calories per sq. cm. per min. | | | Number of days of observation. |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Maximum. | Minimum. | Mean. | |
| January | 1.38 | 1.21 | 1.30 | 11 |
| February | 1.36 | 1.21 | 1.29 | 4 |
| March | 1.40 | 1.29 | 1.34 | 8 |
| April | 1.40 | 1.17 | 1.32 | 9 |

| 1913. | Intensity in gramme-calories per sq. cm. per min. | | | Number of days of observation. |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | Maximum. | Minimum. | Mean. | |
| May | 1.47 | 1.17 | 1.33 | 10 |
| June | No obser | vations. | | |
| July | No obser | vations. | | |
| August | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1 |
| September | 1.41 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 10 |
| October | 1.41 | 1.29 | 1.37 | 14 |
| November | 1.47 | 1.33 | 1.40 | 13 |
| December | 1.46 | 1.26 | 1.40 | 8 |

Nocturnal Radiation.

Observations of the terrestrial radiation thermometers, which are as a rule not very reliable, were recorded during the year 1913 at the following stations:—

| | | |
|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| Srinagar. | Jodhpur. | Calcutta (Alipore). |
| Lahore. | Allahabad. | Bombay. Simla. |

The following Table 10 gives the average data of past years for the above stations; and Table 11 the departure from the normal:—

TABLE 10.—Average depression of mean monthly and annual nocturnal radiation temperatures below mean monthly and annual minimum shade temperatures.

| Station. | Number of years observations used. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | Septem- | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Srinagar | 15—20 | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° |
| Simla | 21—22 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Lahore | 36—37 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 8.2 |
| Jodhpur | 16—18 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 6.8 |
| Allahabad | 36—37 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 8.8 |
| Calcutta (Alipore) | 36—37 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| Bombay | 38 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 6.0 |

TABLE 11.—Departures from the averages of Table 10 of mean monthly and annual depression of nocturnal radiation temperatures in 1913.

| Station. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Srinagar | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| Simla | +1.9 | +1.3 | +0.6 | +1.1 | +0.6 | +1.3 | +2.0 | +2.7 | -0.1 | +0.3 | -0.2 | +1.2 | +1.1 |
| Lahore | +3.1 | +2.2 | +2.8 | +2.1 | +0.8 | +1.4 | +1.6 | +2.2 | +4.5 | +3.8 | +4.8 | +4.8 | +2.8 |
| Jodhpur | +2.3 | -0.9 | +1.4 | +1.3 | +0.4 | 0 | +1.5 | +0.9 | +2.6 | +2.1 | +1.2 | +0.7 | +1.1 |
| Allahabad | -0.2 | +2.5 | +3.8 | -0.5 | +3.1 | +0.3 | +1.0 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +1.5 | -0.4 | -0.8 | +0.9 |
| Calcutta (Alipore) | +2.8 | -2.0 | +0.3 | +1.4 | -2.5 | -2.8 | -0.6 | -0.1 | +1.2 | +1.0 | +1.4 | -0.5 | 0 |
| Bombay | -1.9 | -2.5 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | +0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | +1.0 | -1.8 | -2.6 | -0.9 |
| | -1.5 | -2.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 0 | +0.8 | +1.7 | +0.5 | -0.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.6 |

Temperature of the ground.

Observations of the temperature of the surface of the ground were recorded during the year 1913 at five stations, Lahore, Jaipur, Allahabad, Calcutta (Alipore) and Bombay; and of the temperature under ground at Bombay only.

The thermometers used for the purpose are verified standard mercurial thermometers with attached scales of porcelain, the scale being engraved also on the tube.

At Lahore the surface thermometer is read four times daily; at Jaipur at 10 and 16 hrs., at Allahabad at 6, 14, and 22 hrs., and at Calcutta at 13 hrs. 45 mins. At Bombay the two nearest to the surface are read five times a day, the deeper instruments being read once only.

The thermometers below the surface have their bulbs protected with pointed copper shoes which rest on ground at the bottom of a wooden tube, inserted to the specified depth and projecting six inches above the surface, the upper ends being closed by a cap of metal or wood. Those at depths of five feet or more are attached to the lower ends of stout wooden bars of about half the diameter of the tube.

Those at one foot have a brass ring attached to the top of the wooden frame by which they are lifted; and in all these the lower part of the frame around the bulb has been cut away, and the lower end fitted with the copper shoe above mentioned.

The average monthly data are here given at length, but a paper published by Mr. R. L. Jones (*Meteorological Memoirs*, Vol. XV, Pt. III, 1904) makes it clear that the results of the measurement of underground temperatures lead to inconsistent results when analysed on the lines developed by Lord Kelvin. It may be that this is due to irregularities from percolation of rainfall as well as to imperfections in the mode of measurement.

Under these circumstances a table of departures from the average of past years is more likely to give indications of value than a statement of absolute temperatures recorded; such a table is therefore given below. The number of years included in the averages in the different cases lies between 21 and 27.

TABLE 12.—Departures from normal of the mean monthly and annual temperatures of the air and of the ground in 1913.

| Station. | | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| LAHORE | Air . . . | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| | Surface . . . | + 2.9 | + 1.2 | - 4.7 | + 0.9 | - 1.0 | - 3.3 | - 2.0 | + 0.2 | - 0.2 | + 0.9 | + 0.3 | - 0.3 | - 0.4 |
| JAIPUR | Air . . . | + 1.0 | + 0.8 | - 3.6 | + 0.8 | - 2.1 | - 2.3 | - 1.6 | + 1.4 | + 1.8 | + 3.3 | + 0.4 | - 0.8 | - 0.1 |
| | Surface . . . | + 1.5 | - 0.8 | - 1.7 | - 1.8 | - 9.1 | - 9.2 | - 7.9 | + 10.5 | + 0.4 | - 1.4 | - 2.7 | - 5.7 | - 2.8 |
| ALLAHABAD | Air . . . | - 0.5 | + 1.2 | - 4.2 | + 1.2 | - 3.4 | - 4.8 | + 1.3 | + 1.3 | + 1.0 | + 3.1 | + 0.2 | + 0.8 | - 0.2 |
| | Surface . . . | 0 | - 3.9 | - 3.7 | + 5.3 | - 2.9 | - 6.4 | + 5.3 | + 4.2 | + 6.2 | + 8.1 | + 3.0 | - 2.6 | + 1.1 |
| CALCUTTA (ALIPORE) | Air . . . | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | - 1.4 | + 1.9 | - 0.6 | - 2.2 | + 0.5 | + 0.7 | + 1.4 | - 0.3 | - 0.9 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 |
| | Surface . . . | + 4.8 | - 2.2 | - 6.1 | + 5.2 | - 2.8 | - 6.2 | - 1.5 | + 0.4 | - 1.0 | - 5.3 | - 2.8 | + 3.0 | - 1.2 |
| BOMBAY | Air . . . | + 0.6 | + 1.2 | - 1.4 | - 0.2 | + 1.0 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.8 | + 0.7 | + 0.7 | - 0.1 | - 0.6 | + 0.2 |
| | 1 inch deep . . | + 0.1 | + 0.5 | - 1.8 | - 0.5 | + 0.7 | + 0.3 | - 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | - 0.7 | - 0.8 | - 0.2 |
| | 1 foot 8 inches deep | + 0.5 | + 0.7 | - 0.7 | - 0.5 | + 0.2 | + 0.6 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 |
| | 5 feet deep . . | + 0.6 | + 0.6 | + 0.1 | - 0.3 | - 0.1 | + 0.5 | + 0.3 | 0 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 | 0 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 |
| | 11 feet deep . . | + 1.4 | + 1.7 | + 0.9 | + 0.6 | + 0.4 | + 0.1 | - 0.4 | - 0.5 | - 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | + 0.4 |

Temperature.

The methods of exposing the thermometers at observatories in India were described in pages 18-19 of the Annual Report for 1890.

The method of deducing the daily and monthly means from the observed readings of the instruments was described in pages 6 and 7 of the Monthly Weather Review for January 1913.

The departures from normal of the mean temperature of each month given in Table A of the Monthly Weather Reviews are deduced by a comparison of the actual monthly means with the normal monthly means given in the "Indian Meteorological Memoirs," Volume XVII, pages 16 to 24.

The departures obtained by a comparison of these normal means with the actual monthly means in Table A of the Monthly Weather Reviews for the year are given in Table 13.

In Table B, published in each Monthly Review, the mean temperature of the day is calculated, as in the Daily Weather Report, by the formula :—daily mean = $\frac{\text{maximum} + \text{minimum}}{2}$. It differs from the true daily mean by amounts varying slightly with the season. In Table B of the Monthly Weather Reviews of the year 1913 are given the departures from normal of the monthly means of daily maximum and minimum temperatures, as well as the departures of the monthly means of daily mean temperature given by the formula $\frac{1}{2}(\text{maximum} + \text{minimum})$.

Tables 14 to 19 give summaries of the temperature departure data for each month of the year 1913 and for the whole year. In the first set of tables (Tables 14, 15 and 16) the departure data are given for the 15 chief political divisions, and in the last three tables (Tables 17 to 19) the data are given for the 33 sub-divisions :—

TABLE 13.—*Departure from normal of monthly and annual mean air temperatures at first and second class observatories in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | Station. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| BENGAL | Calcutta | ◦ +0·7 | ◦ +0·7 | ◦ -1·4 | ◦ +1·9 | -0·6 | -2·2 | +0·5 | +0·7 | +1·4 | -0·3 | -0·9 | +0·1 | +0·1 |
| UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. | Allahabad | -0·5 +1·2 | -4·2 | +1·2 -3·4 | -4·8 | +1·3 | +1·3 | +1·0 | +3·1 | +0·2 | +0·8 | -0·2 | | |
| PUNJAB | Lahore | +2·9 +1·2 | -4·7 | +0·9 -1·0 | -3·3 | -2·0 | +0·2 | -0·2 | +0·9 | +0·3 | -0·3 | -0·4 | | |
| RAJPUTANA | Jaipur | +1·0 +0·8 | -3·6 | +0·8 -2·1 | -2·3 | -1·6 | +1·4 | +1·8 | +3·3 | +0·4 | -0·8 | -0·1 | | |
| BOMBAY | Bombay | +0·6 +1·2 | -1·4 | -0·2 +1·0 | +0·1 | +0·1 | +0·8 | +0·7 | +0·7 | -0·1 | -0·6 | +0·2 | | |
| MYSSORE | Bangalore | -0·3 +1·4 | +1·3 | +1·6 +1·4 | +0·2 | -0·8 | +0·4 | +2·2 | 0 | +0·7 | +2·3 | +0·9 | | |
| MADRAS | Madras | -0·1 +1·6 | +1·5 | +1·5 -0·4 | +1·8 | +0·3 | +3·1 | +1·7 | -0·6 | 0 | +0·6 | +0·9 | | |
| HILL STATIONS, EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN. | Katmandu | +0·7 +0·3 | -1·5 | +4·1 -0·9 | -0·4 | +0·8 | +0·7 | +0·5 | +0·7 | -1·8 | -2·7 | 0 | | |
| EXTRA INDIA | Seychelles | +0·4 +1·4 | +1·7 | +1·4 +1·5 | +1·7 | +1·2 | +0·3 | -0·1 | +0·4 | +1·1 | +1·1 | +1·0 | | |
| | Mauritius | -1·8 -0·5 | -0·3 | -1·0 -0·2 | +0·1 | -1·9 | -0·3 | -0·4 | -0·1 | -0·5 | 0 | -0·6 | | |

TABLE 14.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual maximum temperature from the normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913, as given by all observatories.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Burma | ◦ -1·0 | -0·3 | -1·5 | +0·7 | +1·4 | +0·2 | +0·6 | -0·5 | 0 | -0·9 | -3·5 | -1·1 | -0·6 |
| Assam | -0·2 | -1·0 | -3·9 | -3·1 | -2·2 | -1·1 | +0·1 | -0·3 | -0·4 | -1·5 | -1·8 | -3·1 | -1·5 |
| Bengal | +0·2 | -1·4 | -3·4 | +1·1 | -0·3 | -3·1 | +0·5 | 0 | +0·7 | -0·5 | -1·2 | -1·8 | -0·8 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -1·1 | -3·2 | -4·3 | +1·8 | -1·9 | -6·0 | +0·7 | -0·3 | +0·3 | -0·3 | -1·4 | -2·0 | -1·5 |
| United Provinces | +1·5 | -1·1 | -5·7 | +1·2 | -4·3 | -4·9 | +1·9 | +3·6 | +4·3 | +2·9 | +0·8 | -1·2 | -0·1 |
| Punjab | +4·2 | -0·5 | -6·1 | 0 | -2·9 | -4·9 | -2·7 | -0·2 | +0·4 | +0·5 | -0·9 | -2·7 | -1·3 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +2·9 | -1·3 | -4·7 | +0·5 | +1·5 | -1·5 | -1·7 | -1·9 | -1·4 | -0·5 | -2·1 | -2·7 | -1·1 |
| Sind | +3·1 | -1·5 | -3·7 | +0·9 | +0·8 | +1·0 | -0·6 | -0·9 | -1·4 | -0·2 | +0·4 | -3·0 | -0·4 |
| Rajputana | +3·5 | -0·2 | -4·1 | +2·0 | -1·9 | -1·7 | -11 | +0·8 | +1·0 | +2·1 | +0·1 | -3·0 | -0·2 |
| Bombay | +0·7 | -0·5 | -2·0 | +0·4 | -0·2 | -1·3 | -0·2 | -0·2 | +0·5 | +1·4 | +1·3 | -0·4 | 0 |
| Central India | +0·7 | -1·5 | -4·7 | +0·8 | -2·2 | -3·4 | +0·5 | +0·5 | +2·9 | +5·3 | +2·5 | -0·1 | +0·1 |
| Central Provinces | -0·4 | -1·4 | -3·3 | +1·6 | -1·6 | -2·6 | +0·6 | 0 | +2·1 | +4·5 | +2·7 | +0·6 | +0·2 |
| Hyderabad | -0·8 | +0·3 | +0·8 | +2·4 | -0·4 | -1·1 | -1·1 | +1·4 | +2·9 | +2·0 | +2·4 | +2·6 | +0·9 |
| Mysore | -0·6 | +0·4 | +1·1 | +2·1 | +1·6 | +0·5 | -0·9 | +0·3 | +2·3 | -0·1 | +2·1 | +3·2 | +1·0 |
| Madras | -0·8 | -0·1 | +0·6 | +0·9 | +0·3 | +0·9 | -0·3 | +1·7 | +2·0 | -0·6 | -0·1 | +0·1 | +0·4 |

TABLE 15.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual minimum temperature from the normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Burma | ° +0·6 | ° +0·9 | ° -0·5 | ° +0·4 | ° +0·2 | ° +0·1 | ° +0·1 | ° +0·2 | ° +0·1 | ° +0·5 | ° 0 | ° +0·7 | ° +0·3 |
| Assam | +0·1 | +1·6 | -1·4 | 0 | -0·6 | -0·3 | 0 | -0·6 | -0·1 | -0·2 | -2·3 | +0·3 | -0·3 |
| Bengal | +0·2 | +2·0 | -2·2 | +1·6 | -1·7 | -1·3 | -0·2 | -0·2 | +0·3 | -0·4 | -1·7 | -0·1 | -0·3 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -1·5 | +1·8 | -2·7 | +1·2 | -2·0 | -2·1 | 0 | -0·5 | -0·1 | -0·6 | -2·0 | +0·4 | -0·7 |
| United Provinces | -2·2 | +2·1 | -3·6 | -0·1 | -3·1 | -2·9 | -0·4 | +0·4 | -1·1 | +0·7 | -2·1 | +0·3 | -1·0 |
| Punjab | +0·2 | +1·4 | -3·8 | +0·6 | -0·6 | -1·9 | -2·1 | -0·2 | -2·1 | +1·1 | +0·5 | +0·9 | -0·5 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +0·6 | +1·3 | -3·7 | -0·1 | +1·6 | 0 | -1·1 | -0·9 | -1·9 | +2·2 | +1·9 | +2·0 | +0·2 |
| Sind | +1·9 | +0·8 | -3·5 | +1·9 | +1·6 | +1·5 | +0·6 | +0·2 | -0·3 | +2·8 | +1·9 | +1·8 | +0·9 |
| Rajputana | -0·9 | +2·1 | -4·3 | +0·6 | -1·6 | -0·6 | -1·1 | -0·8 | -0·1 | +3·0 | +1·0 | +0·6 | -0·2 |
| Bombay | -1·7 | +1·1 | -3·6 | -0·5 | -0·1 | -0·7 | -0·4 | -0·6 | -0·3 | 0 | -0·7 | +1·2 | -0·5 |
| Central India | -2·3 | +3·4 | -3·1 | +1·0 | -1·2 | -1·9 | -0·3 | -1·0 | -0·8 | +0·6 | -0·4 | +1·5 | -0·4 |
| Central Provinces | -2·2 | +3·2 | -3·1 | +1·8 | -1·1 | -1·2 | -0·1 | -1·0 | -0·6 | -0·2 | 0 | +2·1 | -0·2 |
| Hyderabad | -2·9 | +3·5 | -0·9 | +1·3 | -0·4 | +0·2 | -0·3 | +0·3 | +1·1 | -0·5 | -0·1 | +2·7 | +0·3 |
| Mysore | -1·1 | +2·2 | +0·9 | +0·9 | +0·5 | 0 | +0·1 | -0·4 | +0·3 | -0·4 | -0·6 | +2·9 | +0·4 |
| Madras | -0·8 | +1·9 | +0·5 | +1·2 | 0 | +0·9 | +0·2 | +0·9 | +0·9 | -0·1 | -0·2 | +1·4 | +0·6 |

TABLE 16.—*Departure of mean monthly and annual temperature from the normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Burma | ° -0·2 | ° +0·3 | ° -1·0 | ° +0·5 | ° +0·8 | ° +0·2 | ° +0·3 | ° -0·1 | ° +0·1 | ° -0·3 | ° -1·7 | ° -0·2 | ° -0·1 |
| Assam | -0·1 | +0·3 | -2·7 | -1·5 | -1·4 | -0·7 | 0 | -0·5 | -0·2 | -0·8 | -2·1 | -1·4 | -0·9 |
| Bengal | +0·2 | +0·3 | -2·8 | +1·3 | -1·0 | -2·2 | +0·2 | -0·1 | +0·5 | -0·5 | -1·4 | -0·9 | -0·5 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -1·3 | -0·7 | -3·5 | +1·5 | -2·0 | -4·0 | +0·4 | -0·4 | +0·1 | -0·5 | -1·7 | -0·8 | -1·1 |
| United Provinces | -0·4 | +0·5 | -4·7 | +0·6 | -3·7 | -3·9 | +0·8 | +2·0 | +1·6 | +1·8 | -0·7 | -0·5 | -0·5 |
| Punjab | +2·2 | +0·4 | -4·9 | +0·3 | -1·8 | -3·4 | -2·4 | -0·2 | -0·9 | +0·8 | -0·2 | -0·9 | -0·9 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +1·7 | +0·1 | -4·3 | +0·2 | +1·5 | -0·7 | -1·4 | -1·5 | -1·7 | +0·9 | -0·1 | -0·3 | -0·5 |
| Sind | +2·4 | -0·4 | -3·6 | +1·4 | +1·2 | +1·2 | 0 | -0·3 | -0·9 | +1·3 | +1·1 | -0·9 | +0·2 |
| Rajputana | +1·3 | +1·0 | -4·2 | +1·3 | -1·7 | -1·1 | -1·1 | 0 | +0·4 | +2·5 | +0·5 | -1·2 | -0·2 |
| Bombay | -0·5 | +0·3 | -2·8 | -0·1 | -0·1 | -1·0 | -0·3 | -0·4 | +0·1 | +0·7 | +0·3 | +0·4 | -0·3 |
| Central India | -0·7 | +0·9 | -3·9 | +0·9 | -1·7 | -2·7 | 0 | -0·3 | +1·1 | +2·9 | +1·0 | +0·7 | -0·1 |
| Central Provinces | -1·3 | +0·9 | -3·2 | +1·7 | -1·3 | -1·9 | +0·3 | -0·5 | +0·8 | +2·1 | +1·3 | +1·3 | 0 |
| Hyderabad | -1·9 | +1·9 | -0·1 | +1·8 | -0·4 | -0·5 | -0·7 | +0·9 | +2·0 | +0·8 | +1·1 | +2·7 | +0·6 |
| Mysore | -0·8 | +1·3 | +0·9 | +1·5 | +1·1 | +0·3 | -0·3 | -0·1 | +1·3 | -0·3 | +0·8 | +3·0 | +0·7 |
| Madras | -0·8 | +0·9 | +0·5 | +1·1 | +0·2 | +0·9 | 0 | +1·3 | +1·4 | -0·3 | -0·2 | +0·8 | +0·5 |
| Mean of India | -0·1 | +0·5 | -2·7 | +0·9 | -0·9 | -1·5 | -0·2 | +0·1 | +0·5 | +0·8 | -0·2 | 0 | -0·2 |

TABLE 17.—*Departure of the monthly and annual maximum temperature from the normal in 33 sub-divisions of India in 1913.*

| Sub-Division. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 1. Bay Islands . . . | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| 2. Lower Burma . . . | -0·7 | -0·7 | -1·5 | -0·6 | +1·6 | -0·9 | -1·0 | +0·1 | -1·3 | -1·5 | -1·2 | +0·1 | -0·6 |
| 3. Upper Burma . . . | -0·3 | +0·2 | -1·2 | +0·5 | +0·7 | +0·7 | -0·1 | +0·1 | +0·3 | -0·4 | -2·4 | -0·7 | -0·2 |
| 4. Assam | -2·2 | -0·9 | -1·8 | +1·0 | +2·3 | -0·5 | +1·3 | -1·2 | -0·5 | -1·7 | -4·7 | -1·7 | -0·9 |
| 5. Bengal | -0·2 | -1·0 | -3·9 | -3·1 | -2·2 | -1·1 | +0·1 | -0·3 | -0·4 | -1·5 | -1·8 | -3·1 | -1·5 |
| 6. Orissa | +0·2 | -1·4 | -3·3 | +1·1 | -0·3 | -3·1 | +0·5 | 0 | +0·7 | -0·5 | -1·2 | -1·8 | -0·8 |
| 7. Chota Nagpur . . . | -2·1 | -3·8 | -3·1 | +1·2 | -1·3 | -5·1 | +0·8 | -0·2 | +0·5 | -0·3 | -1·7 | -1·6 | -1·4 |
| 8. Bihar | -1·1 | -3·6 | -4·6 | +1·6 | -2·7 | -6·5 | +0·2 | -0·3 | +0·6 | +0·1 | -2·1 | -1·8 | -1·7 |
| 9. United Provinces, East . | +1·3 | -1·1 | -5·4 | +1·9 | -4·4 | -5·5 | +1·6 | +3·0 | +2·9 | +2·5 | +0·8 | -1·2 | -0·3 |
| 10. Do. do., West . | +1·6 | -1·1 | -6·1 | +0·3 | -4·2 | -4·0 | +2·3 | +4·3 | +6·1 | +3·6 | +0·7 | -1·2 | +0·2 |
| 11. Punjab, East and North . | +3·8 | -0·5 | -6·6 | 0 | -3·8 | -5·6 | -2·4 | +0·6 | +1·2 | +0·7 | -0·9 | -3·0 | -1·4 |
| 12. Punjab, Southwest . | +5·3 | -0·5 | -4·9 | 0 | -0·8 | -3·3 | -3·4 | -2·1 | -1·7 | -0·3 | -1·1 | -2·0 | -1·2 |
| 13. Kashmir | -0·7 | +0·7 | -2·7 | -3·5 | +0·1 | +0·1 | -0·3 | -1·3 | -2·7 | -0·1 | -4·0 | -2·2 | -1·4 |
| 14. North-West Frontier Province . | +2·9 | -1·3 | -4·7 | +0·5 | +1·5 | -1·5 | -1·7 | -1·9 | -1·4 | -0·5 | -2·1 | -2·7 | -1·1 |
| 15. Baluchistan | +4·3 | -0·9 | -6·9 | -0·5 | +1·9 | +0·3 | -0·1 | -1·1 | -1·7 | +1·9 | -0·1 | -2·3 | -0·4 |
| 16. Sind | +3·1 | -1·5 | -3·7 | +0·9 | +0·8 | +1·0 | -0·6 | -0·9 | -1·4 | -0·2 | +0·4 | -3·0 | -0·4 |
| 17. Rajputana, West . | +4·3 | +0·6 | -3·7 | +2·0 | -0·7 | -0·3 | -1·4 | -0·3 | -0·2 | +1·1 | -1·0 | -2·9 | -0·2 |
| 18. Do., East | +2·5 | -0·6 | -4·4 | +1·9 | -2·6 | -2·9 | -0·8 | +1·5 | +1·8 | +2·7 | +0·4 | -3·1 | -0·3 |
| 19. Gujarat | +1·8 | -1·2 | -3·3 | 0 | -0·7 | -1·7 | -0·3 | -1·4 | -1·2 | +1·0 | +1·1 | -1·5 | -0·6 |
| 20. Central India, West . | +0·5 | -0·7 | -3·4 | +1·1 | -1·5 | -1·7 | -0·3 | -1·3 | +1·1 | +4·3 | +2·4 | -0·1 | 0 |
| 21. Do. do., East | +1·1 | -2·5 | -5·9 | +0·5 | -2·9 | -5·2 | +1·1 | +2·3 | +4·8 | +6·3 | +2·5 | 0 | +0·2 |
| 22. Berar | +2·1 | +0·4 | -1·5 | +2·3 | -0·9 | -1·5 | +0·1 | -0·3 | +1·5 | +4·5 | +3·3 | +1·1 | +0·9 |
| 23. Central Provinces, West . | -0·6 | -1·6 | -3·8 | +1·4 | -1·9 | -2·9 | +0·9 | +0·1 | +2·4 | +5·0 | +2·7 | +0·5 | +0·2 |
| 24. Do. do., East | -1·0 | -2·5 | -3·3 | +1·1 | -1·3 | -2·9 | +0·5 | 0 | +1·9 | +3·0 | +1·9 | +0·4 | -0·2 |
| 25. Konkan | -0·5 | -0·9 | -1·6 | -0·8 | +0·8 | -0·4 | 0 | +0·8 | +0·4 | -0·1 | 0 | -1·9 | -0·3 |
| 26. Bombay, Deccan | +0·1 | +0·5 | +0·6 | +1·9 | -0·2 | -1·3 | -0·2 | +0·8 | +2·9 | +2·8 | +2·7 | +2·2 | +1·1 |
| 27. Hyderabad, North | -0·2 | +1·1 | +1·1 | +2·8 | -0·5 | -2·2 | -1·3 | +0·3 | +1·6 | +2·1 | +1·7 | +3·3 | +0·8 |
| 28. Do., South | -1·1 | -0·1 | +0·6 | +2·2 | -0·3 | -0·6 | -1·0 | +1·9 | +3·5 | +2·0 | +2·7 | +2·5 | +1·0 |
| 29. Mysore | -0·6 | +0·4 | +1·1 | +2·1 | +1·6 | +0·5 | -0·9 | +0·3 | +2·3 | -0·1 | +2·1 | +3·2 | +1·0 |
| 30. Malabar | -0·5 | +0·1 | -0·7 | +0·2 | +0·6 | +0·5 | -0·1 | +0·5 | +0·8 | -0·8 | +0·3 | +0·3 | +0·1 |
| 31. Madras, Southeast | -0·7 | +0·3 | +1·1 | +1·4 | +0·7 | +1·5 | 0 | +1·5 | +1·8 | -0·4 | -1·4 | -0·3 | +0·5 |
| 32. Do., Deccan | -1·0 | -0·3 | +0·5 | +1·5 | -0·3 | +0·6 | -0·3 | +3·0 | +3·8 | -0·3 | +1·8 | +1·2 | +0·9 |
| 33. Do., Coast North | -1·1 | -0·8 | +1·0 | +0·1 | -0·7 | +0·1 | -0·9 | +2·1 | +2·1 | -0·8 | +0·4 | -0·1 | +0·1 |

TABLE 18.—*Departure of the monthly and annual minimum temperature from the normal in 33 sub-divisions of India in 1913.*

| Sub-division. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 1. Bay Islands . . . | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| 2. Lower Burma . . . | +1·4 | +1·6 | -0·8 | -0·1 | +0·8 | -0·5 | -0·3 | +0·6 | -0·4 | -0·6 | +0·1 | -0·4 | +0·2 |
| 3. Upper Burma . . . | +0·7 | +1·5 | +0·2 | +0·2 | 0 | +0·3 | -0·1 | +0·3 | +0·3 | +0·4 | +0·1 | +0·5 | +0·4 |
| 4. Assam | +0·3 | +0·2 | -1·5 | +0·6 | +0·4 | -0·1 | +0·5 | +0·1 | -0·1 | +0·5 | -0·2 | +1·0 | +0·1 |
| 5. Bengal | +0·1 | +1·6 | -1·4 | 0 | -0·6 | -0·3 | 0 | -0·6 | -0·1 | -0·2 | -2·3 | +0·3 | -0·3 |
| 6. Orissa | +0·2 | +2·0 | -2·1 | +1·6 | -1·7 | -1·3 | -0·2 | -0·2 | +0·3 | -0·4 | -1·7 | -0·1 | -0·3 |
| 7. Chota Nagpur . . . | -2·0 | +1·6 | -0·9 | +0·9 | -2·1 | -1·5 | -0·3 | -0·7 | 0 | -1·2 | -2·1 | +0·7 | -0·6 |
| 8. Bihar | -1·2 | +1·3 | -2·8 | +1·4 | -2·7 | -2·1 | -0·2 | -0·6 | 0 | -0·1 | -1·9 | +0·9 | -0·7 |
| 9. United Provinces, East | -2·0 | +2·5 | -3·1 | +0·2 | -2·9 | -3·1 | -0·4 | 0 | -1·5 | +0·6 | -2·7 | +0·1 | -1·0 |
| 10. Do. do., West | -2·4 | +1·7 | -4·4 | -0·4 | -3·2 | -2·6 | -0·4 | +0·9 | -0·6 | +0·7 | -1·4 | +0·5 | -1·0 |
| 11. Punjab, East and North | -0·6 | +1·2 | -4·2 | +0·5 | -1·6 | -2·3 | -2·0 | +0·1 | -1·8 | +0·7 | +0·1 | +0·9 | -0·7 |
| 12. Do., Southwest | +2·1 | +1·7 | -3·0 | +1·0 | +1·6 | -0·8 | -2·3 | -0·8 | -2·8 | +2·4 | +1·6 | +1·0 | +0·1 |
| 13. Kashmir | -1·6 | +0·5 | -2·7 | -1·1 | 0 | +0·6 | -1·7 | -1·5 | -3·3 | -0·6 | -2·9 | -1·7 | -1·3 |
| 14. North-West Frontier Province | +0·6 | +1·3 | -3·7 | -0·1 | +1·6 | 0 | -1·1 | -0·9 | -1·9 | +2·2 | +1·9 | +2·0 | +0·2 |
| 15. Baluchistan . . . | +0·2 | -2·3 | -6·5 | -3·1 | +0·3 | +0·3 | -0·1 | -1·9 | -2·5 | +3·6 | 0 | -1·4 | -1·1 |
| 16. Sind | +1·9 | +0·8 | -3·5 | +1·9 | +1·6 | +1·5 | +0·6 | +0·2 | -0·3 | +2·8 | +1·9 | +1·3 | +0·9 |
| 17. Rajputana, West | -1·5 | +1·5 | -5·9 | 0 | -2·3 | -0·9 | -1·5 | -1·5 | -1·5 | +0·2 | +0·2 | -1·1 | -1·2 |
| 18. Do., East | -0·3 | +2·4 | -3·3 | +1·3 | -1·1 | -0·3 | -0·9 | -0·4 | +0·9 | +4·9 | +1·3 | +1·7 | +0·5 |
| 19. Gujarat | -1·5 | -0·1 | -4·2 | -0·7 | +0·1 | -1·1 | -0·7 | -0·9 | -0·7 | -0·1 | -1·1 | +0·3 | -0·9 |
| 20. Central India, West | -1·7 | +2·6 | -3·0 | +2·0 | -0·3 | -0·7 | -0·6 | -1·9 | -0·7 | +0·7 | +0·1 | +1·3 | -0·2 |
| 21. Do. do., East | -2·9 | +4·2 | -3·1 | +0·1 | -2·1 | -3·1 | -0·1 | -0·1 | -0·9 | +0·4 | -0·9 | +1·8 | -0·6 |
| 22. Berar | -3·3 | +4·1 | -2·3 | +2·9 | -0·1 | -0·4 | +0·5 | -0·5 | -0·5 | -0·1 | +0·9 | +3·1 | +0·4 |
| 23. Central Provinces, West | -2·1 | +2·7 | -3·3 | +1·3 | -1·5 | -1·5 | -0·4 | -1·3 | -0·8 | -0·1 | 0 | +1·8 | -0·4 |
| 24. Do. do., East | -2·2 | +3·6 | -3·3 | +1·9 | -0·7 | -1·0 | +0·2 | -0·4 | +0·1 | -0·9 | -1·9 | +1·8 | -0·2 |
| 25. Konkan | -1·8 | +0·4 | -3·0 | -0·8 | +0·2 | -0·5 | 0 | +0·5 | +0·2 | -0·3 | -1·2 | +0·6 | -0·5 |
| 26. Bombay, Deccan | -1·9 | +2·9 | -2·3 | 0 | -0·5 | -0·4 | -0·1 | -1·1 | 0 | +0·3 | +0·2 | +2·9 | 0 |
| 27. Hyderabad, North | -2·0 | +4·9 | -1·3 | +1·2 | +0· | -0·4 | -0·7 | -0·5 | +0·1 | -0·6 | +0·1 | +2·8 | +0·3 |
| 28. Do., South | -3·3 | +2·7 | -0·7 | +1·3 | -0·7 | +0·5 | -0·1 | +0·6 | +1·6 | -0·4 | -0·2 | +2·7 | +0·3 |
| 29. Mysore | -1·1 | +2·2 | +0·9 | +0·9 | +0·5 | 0 | +0·1 | -0·4 | +0·3 | -0·4 | -0·6 | +2·9 | +0·4 |
| 30. Malabar | +0·3 | +1·3 | +0·7 | +2·1 | +1·3 | +1·4 | +0·9 | +1·3 | +0·9 | +1·1 | +0·6 | +2·1 | +1·2 |
| 31. Madras, Southeast | -0·3 | +2·2 | +0·4 | +1·3 | +0·5 | +1·2 | +0·5 | +0·8 | +0·8 | +0·1 | -0·3 | +0·5 | +0·6 |
| 32. Do., Deccan | -2·2 | +2·8 | +0·5 | +1·2 | -1·1 | +0·6 | -0·5 | +1·1 | +1·7 | -0·9 | -0·1 | +2·9 | +0·5 |
| 33. Do., Coast, North | -2·0 | +1·5 | +0·4 | +0·2 | -1·3 | +0·1 | -0·6 | +0·4 | +0·4 | -0·9 | -0·8 | +1·5 | -0·1 |

TABLE 19.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual temperature from the normal in 33 sub-divisions of India in 1913.*

| Sub-division. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| 1. Bay Islands . . . | +0.3 | +0.5 | -0.9 | -0.3 | +1.2 | -0.7 | -0.7 | +0.3 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 2. Lower Burma . . . | +0.2 | +0.9 | -0.5 | +0.3 | +0.3 | +0.5 | -0.1 | +0.2 | +0.3 | 0 | -1.1 | -0.1 | +0.1 |
| 3. Upper Burma . . . | -0.9 | -0.3 | -1.7 | +0.8 | +1.3 | -0.3 | +0.9 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 4. Assam | -0.1 | +0.3 | -2.7 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -0.7 | +0.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -0.9 |
| 5. Bengal | +0.2 | +0.3 | -2.7 | +1.3 | -1.0 | -2.2 | +0.1 | -0.1 | +0.5 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.5 |
| 6. Orissa | -2.1 | -1.1 | -2.0 | +1.1 | -1.7 | -3.3 | +0.3 | -0.5 | +0.3 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.0 |
| 7. Chota Nagpur . . . | -1.1 | -1.1 | -3.7 | +1.5 | -2.7 | -4.3 | 0 | -0.5 | +0.3 | 0 | -2.0 | -0.5 | -1.2 |
| 8. Bihar | -0.7 | -0.1 | -4.0 | +1.7 | -1.8 | -4.2 | +0.5 | -0.4 | 0 | -0.5 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.0 |
| 9. United Provinces, East . | -0.3 | +0.7 | -4.3 | +1.1 | -3.7 | -4.3 | +0.6 | +1.5 | +0.7 | +1.5 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 10. Do. do., West . | -0.4 | +0.3 | -5.3 | -0.1 | -3.7 | -3.3 | +0.9 | +2.6 | +2.7 | +2.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 11. Punjab, East and North . | +1.6 | +0.3 | -5.4 | +0.3 | -2.7 | -3.9 | -2.2 | +0.3 | -0.3 | +0.7 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 12. Do., Southwest . | +3.7 | +0.6 | -3.9 | +0.5 | +0.4 | -2.1 | -2.9 | -1.5 | -2.3 | +1.1 | +0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| 13. Kashmir | -1. | +0.6 | -2.7 | -2.3 | +0.1 | +0.3 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -0.3 | -3.5 | -1.9 | -1.3 |
| 14. North-West Frontier Province | +1.7 | 0 | -4.2 | +0.2 | +1.5 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.7 | +0.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| 15. Baluchistan | +2.3 | -1.6 | -6.7 | -1.8 | +1.1 | +0.3 | -0.1 | -1.5 | -2.1 | +2.7 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -0.8 |
| 16. Sind | +2.5 | -0.3 | -3.6 | +1.4 | +1.2 | +1.3 | 0 | -0.3 | -0.9 | +1.3 | +1.1 | -0.9 | +0.2 |
| 17. Rajputana, West . | +1.4 | +1.1 | -4.8 | +1.0 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | +0.7 | -0.4 | -2.0 | -0.7 |
| 18. Do., East . | +1.1 | +0.9 | -3.9 | +1.6 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -0.9 | +0.5 | +1.3 | +3.8 | +0.9 | -0.7 | +0.1 |
| 19. Gujarat | +0.1 | -0.7 | -3.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.9 | +0.5 | 0 | -0.6 | -0.7 |
| 20. Central India, West . | -0.6 | +0.9 | -3.2 | +1.5 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | +0.2 | +2.5 | +1.8 | +0.6 | -0.1 |
| 21. Do. do., East . | -0.9 | +0.9 | -4.5 | +0.3 | -2.5 | -4.1 | +0.5 | +1.1 | +1.9 | +3.3 | +0.8 | +0.9 | -0.2 |
| 22. Berar | -0.6 | +2.3 | -1.9 | +2.6 | -0.5 | -0.9 | +0.3 | -0.4 | +0.5 | +2.2 | +2.1 | +2.1 | +0.7 |
| 23. Central Provinces, West . | -1.3 | +0.5 | -3.5 | +1.3 | -1.7 | -2.2 | +0.3 | -0.6 | +0.8 | +2.5 | +1.3 | +1.1 | -0.1 |
| 24. Do. do., East . | -1.6 | +0.5 | -3.3 | +1.5 | -1.0 | -1.9 | +0.3 | -0.2 | +1.0 | +1.1 | 0 | +1.1 | -0.2 |
| 25. Konkan | -1.1 | -0.3 | -2.3 | -0.8 | +0.5 | -0.5 | 0 | +0.7 | +0.3 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 |
| 26. Bombay, Deccan . | -0.9 | +1.7 | -0.9 | +0.9 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 | +1.5 | +1.5 | +1.5 | +2.5 | +0.5 |
| 27. Hyderabad, North . | -1.1 | +3.0 | -0.1 | +2.0 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.1 | +0.9 | +0.7 | +0.9 | +3.1 | +0.6 |
| 28. Do., South . | -2.2 | +1.3 | -0.1 | +1.7 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | +1.3 | +2.5 | +0.8 | +1.3 | +2.6 | +0.7 |
| 29. Mysore | -0.9 | +1.3 | +1.0 | +1.5 | +1.1 | +0.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | +1.3 | -0.3 | +0.7 | +3.1 | +0.7 |
| 30. Malabar | -0.1 | +0.7 | 0 | +1.1 | +0.9 | +0.9 | +0.4 | +0.9 | +0.9 | +0.1 | +0.5 | +1.2 | +0.6 |
| 31. Madras, Southeast . | -0.5 | +1.3 | +0.7 | +1.3 | +0.6 | +1.3 | +0.3 | +1.1 | +1.3 | -0.1 | -0.9 | +0.1 | +0.5 |
| 32. Do., Deccan . | -1.6 | +1.3 | +0.5 | +1.3 | -0.7 | +0.6 | -0.4 | +2.1 | +2.7 | -0.6 | +0.9 | +2.1 | +0.7 |
| 33. Do., Coast, North . | -1.5 | +0.3 | +0.7 | +0.1 | -1.0 | +0.1 | -0.7 | +1.3 | +1.3 | -0.9 | -0.2 | +0.7 | 0 |

In the following discussion the year is divided into four seasons according to the following arrangement :—

1st.—The cold weather period, including the months of January and February.

2nd.—The hot weather period, including the months of March, April and May.

3rd.—The period of the south-west monsoon rains proper, including the months of June, July, August and September.

4th.—The period of the retreating south-west monsoon, including the months of October, November and December.

I.—The cold weather period.—Weather was abnormally dry in January and the first twelve days of February. Between February 13th and 24th three depressions of the cold weather type entered India from the west and gave rise to very opportune rainfall over the greater part of northern and central India.

The combined precipitation of January and February was greatly above the normal in Assam, Bengal, Orissa, Chota Nagpur, Central India East and the Central Provinces excluding Berar, in considerable defect in Kashmir, Malabar and Madras South-east, and only slightly above or below the average elsewhere. Over the greater part of the plains of India the deviations from normal of temperature were small in amount and of opposite characters in January and February.

TABLE 20.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Maximum temperature. | Minimum temperature. | Mean temperature. |
| Burma | ° | ° | ° |
| Burma | -0.7 | +0.7 | 0 |
| Assam | -0.6 | +0.9 | +0.1 |
| Bengal | -0.6 | +1.1 | +0.3 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -2.1 | +0.1 | -1.0 |
| United Provinces | +0.2 | -0.1 | +0.1 |
| Punjab | +1.6 | +0.8 | +1.3 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +0.8 | +0.9 | +0.9 |
| Sind | +0.8 | +1.3 | +1.1 |
| Rajputana | +1.7 | +0.6 | +1.1 |
| Bombay | +0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Central India | -0.4 | +0.6 | +0.1 |
| Central Provinces | -0.9 | +0.5 | -0.2 |
| Hyderabad | -0.3 | +0.8 | 0 |
| Mysore | -0.1 | +0.5 | +0.2 |
| Madras | -0.5 | +0.5 | 0 |

In the Himalayas, Baluchistan and Persia the departures from the normal were irregular, and were determined by local rather than general actions.

TABLE 21.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Maximum temperature. | Minimum temperature. | Mean temperature. |
| Aden | ° | -1.3 | +0.7 |
| Baghdad | -4.1 | -1.2 | -2.7 |
| Bushire | -2.5 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| Tehran | -3.3 | -3.2 | -3.3 |
| Ispahan | +0.7 | -0.3 | +0.2 |
| Jask | +0.9 | +0.5 | +0.7 |
| Muscat | +4.2 | -1.3 | +1.5 |
| Chaman | +1.9 | -0.5 | +0.7 |
| Quetta | +1.5 | -1.6 | -0.1 |
| Cherat | +0.9 | +2.6 | +1.7 |
| Murree | -0.9 | +2.1 | +0.6 |
| Gilgit | +2.0 | +1.1 | +1.5 |
| Srinagar | +4.1 | +3.7 | +3.9 |
| Skardu | -3.9 | -4.2 | -4.1 |
| Simla | +2.8 | +1.7 | +2.3 |
| Leh | -2.2 | -2.7 | -2.5 |
| Chakrata | +2.1 | -2.5 | -0.2 |
| Mukteswar | +1.3 | -0.6 | +0.3 |
| Darjiling | +0.2 | +0.9 | +0.5 |

No severe warm and cool waves were felt during the period, and the greatest cold of the year in northern India generally occurred in the last week of December, instead of in the earlier part of the year as is normally the case.

II.—The hot weather period.—During March weather was very disturbed in northern India owing to the advance from Persia of four depressions of the cold weather type. April on the other hand was remarkably dry, precipitation being either altogether wanting or lighter than usual almost everywhere. May unlike April was very wet over a large part of the country, but particularly in northern India where an early advance of monsoon winds gave widespread and in places heavy rain in the third week.

In March, temperature was lower than usual, both by day and night, in most parts of northern and central India and on the Konkan coast, owing largely to the influence of a well marked cold wave which advanced from Baluchistan.

on the 17th to Upper Burma on the 25th. In April the only noteworthy feature of the temperature conditions was the prevalence of very high day temperatures over the greater part of Bengal and Bihar during the last fourteen days, unprecedentedly high maxima being recorded at Monghyr, Darbhanga and Pusa. In May both day and night temperatures were appreciably below the average from west Bihar to the east Punjab, and nearly normal almost everywhere else.

Taking the geographical averages for the whole period, March to May, the only noteworthy feature was a slight defect of temperature in Assam, the United Provinces and the Punjab, more marked by day than by night.

TABLE 22.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, MARCH TO MAY. | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Maximum tempera- ture. | Minimum tempera- ture. | Mean tempera- ture. |
| Burma | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| | +0·2 | 0 | +0·1 |
| Assam | -3·1 | -0·7 | -1·9 |
| Bengal | -0·9 | -0·8 | -0·9 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -1·5 | -1·2 | -1·3 |
| United Provinces | -2·9 | -2·3 | -2·6 |
| Punjab | -3·0 | -1·3 | -2·1 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -0·9 | -0·7 | -0·8 |
| Sind | -0·7 | 0 | -0·3 |
| Rajputana | -1·3 | -1·8 | -1·5 |
| Bombay | -0·6 | -1·4 | -1·0 |
| Central India | -2·0 | -1·1 | -1·5 |
| Central Provinces | -1·1 | -0·8 | -0·9 |
| Hyderabad | +0·9 | 0 | +0·5 |
| Mysore | +1·6 | +0·8 | +1·2 |
| Madras | +0·6 | +0·6 | +0·6 |

The low temperature conditions in the plains of upper India extended northwards into Kashmir and westwards into

Baluchistan and Persia : the lowness was however shown mainly in March.

TABLE 23.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, MARCH TO MAY. | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Maximum tempera- ture. | Minimum tempera- ture. | Mean tempera- ture. |
| Aden | ◦ | ◦ | ◦ |
| | -1·8 | +0·5 | -0·7 |
| Baghdad | +2·8 | +0·4 | +1·6 |
| Bushire | -0·5 | +0·1 | -0·2 |
| Tehran | -1·6 | -1·5 | -1·5 |
| Ispahan | -2·8 | -0·1 | -1·2 |
| Jask | 0 | -0·8 | -0·4 |
| Muscat | +6·6 | -0·9 | +2·9 |
| Meshed | ... | -5·5 | ... |
| Chaman | -3·2 | -4·4 | -3·8 |
| Quetta | -0·4 | -1·8 | -1·1 |
| Cherat | -2·1 | -2·3 | -2·2 |
| Murree | -4·6 | -1·5 | -3·1 |
| Gilgit | -1·0 | -2·1 | -1·5 |
| Srinagar | -2·2 | -0·6 | -1·4 |
| Skardu | -2·6 | -1·3 | -1·9 |
| Simla | -2·5 | -3·0 | -2·7 |
| Leh | -2·4 | -1·1 | -1·7 |
| Chakrata | -2·6 | -3·1 | -2·9 |
| Mukteswar | -3·1 | -3·4 | -3·3 |
| Darjiling | +0·2 | -0·6 | -0·2 |

The highest temperatures of the season and of the year in north-west and central India generally were observed between the 27th May and 5th June, but were by no means remarkable. At Jacobabad, usually the hottest place in India, the thermometer rose on two occasions in May to 124° which is 2° lower than the highest reading on record.

III.—The south-west monsoon period.—The monsoon rains set in on about the usual date in the coast districts, but about a fortnight before the normal time in the Punjab. The currents were on the whole more vigorous than usual in June, of average strength in July and very weak in August and September. They withdrew unusually early, in the second week of September, from the central and northern parts of the country.

The total rainfall of the period exceeded the normal only in Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, the Punjab South-west, Sind, Gujarat and Berar; while in the United Provinces West, Rajputana East and Central India East the fall was upwards of 35 per cent. in defect.

Deviations from normal of mean temperature for the period were small, in no province exceeding two degrees.

TABLE 24.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Maximum temperature. | Minimum temperature. | Mean temperature. |
| Burma | +0.1 | +0.1 | +0.1 |
| Assam | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Bengal | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.0 |
| United Provinces | +1.2 | -1.0 | +0.1 |
| Punjab | -1.9 | -1.6 | -1.7 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -1.6 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| Sind | -0.5 | +0.5 | 0 |
| Rajputana | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| Bombay | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Central India | +0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 |
| Central Provinces | 0 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| Hyderabad | +0.5 | +0.3 | +0.4 |
| Mysore | +0.5 | 0 | +0.3 |
| Madras | +1.1 | +0.7 | +0.9 |

In the hills surrounding upper India the departures of temperature were, as a rule, as small as in the neighbouring plains and did not indicate the presence of any markedly abnormal snowfall action.

TABLE 25.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Maximum temperature. | Minimum temperature. | Mean temperature. |
| Baghdad | +2.3 | -0.1 | +1.1 |
| Bushire | -2.1 | -1.1 | -1.6 |
| Tehran | +0.3 | +0.4 | +0.3 |
| Ispahan | -1.5 | +1.1 | -0.2 |
| Jask | +1.4 | +1.1 | +1.3 |
| Muscat | +7.2? | +0.6 | +3.9 |
| Meshed | ... | -5.8 | ... |
| Chaman | -2.0 | -2.1 | -2.1 |
| Quetta | +0.7 | 0 | +0.3 |
| Cherat | -3.5 | -2.0 | -2.7 |
| Murree | -3.4 | -1.5 | -2.5 |
| Gilgit | -1.4 | -3.7 | -2.5 |
| Srinagar | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Skardu | +0.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| Simla | -2.0 | -0.9 | -1.5 |
| Leh | -2.9 | -1.5 | -2.2 |
| Chakrata | -1.7 | -1.5 | -1.6 |
| Mukteswar | -1.5 | -3.6 | -2.5 |
| Darjiling | +1.2 | +0.1 | +0.7 |

IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.—The more noteworthy features of the weather in this period were (a) an abnormally early withdrawal of the monsoon current from the central parts of the country and the north of the Peninsula, and (b) the occurrence in northern India in the first half of December of an unusual but much needed burst of rain owing to the passage of a succession of cold weather disturbances.

The precipitation of the period as a whole was in excess of the normal in Burma, north-east India, Baluchistan, Sind, the Konkan and the south of the Peninsula, and normal or in defect elsewhere.

(a) On the average of the whole season the temperature conditions departed to no great extent from the normal in the plains of India.

TABLE 26.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Maximum tempera- ture. | Minimum tempera- ture. | Mean tempera- ture. |
| Burma | ° | ° | ° |
| Assam | -1.8 | +0.4 | -0.7 |
| Bengal | -2.1 | -0.7 | -1.4 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| United Provinces | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| Punjab | +0.8 | -0.4 | +0.2 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | -1.0 | +0.8 | -0.1 |
| Sind | -0.9 | +2.0 | +0.1 |
| Rajputana | -0.3 | +1.5 | +0.6 |
| Bombay | +0.8 | +0.2 | +0.5 |
| Central India | +2.6 | +0.6 | +1.6 |
| Central Provinces | +2.6 | +0.6 | +1.6 |
| Hyderabad | +2.3 | +0.7 | +1.5 |
| Mysore | +1.7 | +0.6 | +1.1 |
| Madras | -0.2 | +0.4 | +0.1 |

(b) Temperature was rather low in the western Himalayas, but in Baluchistan and Persia the temperature conditions afforded only slight indication of the earliness of the winter actions.

TABLE 27.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Maximum tempera- ture. | Minimum tempera- ture. | Mean tempera- ture. |
| Aden | ° | ° | ° |
| Baghdad | -2.3 | -0.5 | -1.4 |
| Bushire | -1.2 | +1.1 | -0.1 |
| Tehran | -0.7 | 0 | -0.3 |
| Ispahan | -3.0 | +0.2 | -1.4 |
| Jask | -0.8 | +2.0 | +0.6 |
| Muscat | +0.8 | +0.4 | +0.6 |
| Meshed | +6.8? | -1.3 | +2.7? |
| Chaman | ... | +1.8 | ... |
| Quetta | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Cherat | +0.2 | +1.7 | +0.9 |
| | -3.7 | -1.3 | -2.5 |

TABLE 27—concl'd.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Maximum tempera- ture. | Minimum tempera- ture. | Mean tempera- ture. |
| Murree | ° | ° | ° |
| Gilgit | -4.4 | -0.4 | -2.4 |
| Srinagar | -0.5 | -2.2 | -1.3 |
| Skardu | -1.6 | +0.2 | -0.7 |
| Simla | -3.4 | -2.7 | -3.1 |
| Leh | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| Chakrata | -2.8 | -2.1 | -2.5 |
| Mukteswar | +0.1 | -1.3 | -0.6 |
| Darjiling | -3.7 | -4.2 | -3.9 |
| | +0.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 |

(c) A spell of cold was experienced in northern India between the 24th and 30th December, and it was during this period that most of the observing stations in north-west India registered the lowest temperatures of the year.

The year.—On the mean of all the plains stations temperature differed most from the average in March (3°), in which month unusually pronounced winter conditions prevailed in northern India. The mean temperature for the whole year departed from the normal by only -0.2° .

TABLE 28.

| MONTH. | Departure from normal of mean tem- perature. | MEAN TEMPERATURES FOR THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| January | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -0.1 |
| February | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | +0.5 |
| March | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -2.7 |
| April | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | +0.9 |
| May | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -0.9 |
| June | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -1.5 |
| July | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -0.2 |
| August | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | +0.1 |
| September | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | +0.5 |
| October | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | +0.8 |
| November | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -0.2 |
| December | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | 0 |
| | Year | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | ° | -0.2 |

D

Atmospheric pressure.

Full information regarding the types of barometers in use at Indian observatories and of the methods of reducing the observations and obtaining the mean daily and monthly pressures will be found in pages 5 and 6 of the Monthly Review for January 1913.

In Table A, called Table II prior to 1907, of each Monthly Review the monthly mean daily pressure (corrected for temperature) is given in the seventh column, and the departure from the normal in the eighth column. The normal monthly mean pressure values were recalculated in 1904 for all first and second class stations, and will be found in pages 66-69 of the "Indian Meteorological Memoirs," Volume XVII. The departure data in the Monthly Reviews for the year 1913, were obtained by a comparison of the actual monthly means with these normals; the departures of the monthly pressure of all first and second class stations in 1913 are given in Table 29. The figures in the seventh and eighth columns of Table A, appended to the present Annual Summary,

giving data of the mean pressure of the air and its departure from the normal for all first and second class stations, are comparable with the corresponding data of previous years published in the Annual Reports and Annual Summaries.

In the ninth column of Table A in each Monthly Review are given the mean pressures reduced to sea-level and corrected to constant gravity (Lat. 45°). These are not directly comparable with the sea-level pressure values of the years 1875-90 as given in the Annual Reports for those years, for previous to 1891 no correction was made to reduce the monthly pressure means to standard gravity.

In Table B of each Monthly Review, and also in that appended to the Annual Summary, are given the pressure data for 8 hours local time. The fourth column in that table gives the mean 8 hours pressures for the month corrected for temperature. In the fifth column are given the departures of these mean 8 hours pressures from the normal pressures.

TABLE 29.—*Departure from normal of monthly and annual mean pressure of first and second class stations in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | STATION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Bengal . . . | Calcutta . . . | " +·021 | +·018 | -·025 | -·056 | -·006 | +·040 | -·020 | -·023 | +·008 | +·019 | +·033 | +·028 | +·003 |
| United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. | Allahabad . . . | +·037 | +·011 | -·010 | -·039 | +·007 | +·045 | +·029 | +·009 | +·019 | -·003 | +·043 | +·021 | +·014 |
| Punjab . . . | Lahore . . . | +·029 | +·007 | -·027 | -·034 | -·017 | +·041 | +·049 | +·002 | +·020 | +·007 | +·038 | +·016 | +·011 |
| Rajputana . . . | Jaipur . . . | +·038 | -·006 | -·033 | -·040 | -·027 | +·002 | +·027 | +·020 | +·019 | +·008 | +·029 | +·008 | +·004 |
| Bombay . . . | Bombay . . . | +·027 | -·010 | +·003 | -·014 | -·030 | -·029 | -·003 | +·025 | +·030 | +·014 | +·022 | +·023 | +·005 |
| Mysore . . . | Bangalore . . . | +·025 | +·001 | -·007 | -·001 | +·007 | -·015 | +·007 | +·022 | +·016 | +·021 | +·036 | +·038 | +·019 |
| Madras . . . | Madras . . . | +·020 | -·008 | -·033 | -·023 | -·006 | -·029 | -·007 | -·010 | +·002 | +·021 | +·026 | +·026 | -·002 |
| Hill stations, excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan. | Katmandu . . . | +·025 | +·026 | -·038 | -·006 | +·042 | +·076 | +·063 | +·020 | +·042 | +·036 | +·058 | +·030 | +·031 |
| Extra India . . . | Seychelles . . . | +·033 | -·011 | 0 | +·001 | -·039 | -·014 | -·018 | +·029 | +·022 | +·050 | +·025 | +·038 | +·009 |
| | Mauritius . . . | +·021 | -·032 | -·066 | +·052 | -·001 | -·039 | +·026 | +·025 | +·013 | +·005 | -·002 | +·013 | +·001 |

TABLE 30.—*Departure of the mean monthly pressure from the normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Burma | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| Assam | +·036 | +·017 | -·027 | -·017 | +·001 | +·021 | -·009 | -·025 | +·004 | +·024 | +·042 | +·024 | +·008 |
| Bengal | +·034 | +·027 | -·028 | -·049 | +·001 | +·026 | +·005 | -·035 | +·009 | +·020 | +·058 | +·026 | +·008 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +·029 | +·022 | -·024 | -·049 | +·005 | +·030 | -·001 | -·029 | +·008 | +·020 | +·046 | +·025 | +·007 |
| United Provinces | +·038 | +·025 | -·022 | -·044 | +·007 | +·030 | +·004 | -·020 | +·014 | +·016 | +·048 | +·028 | +·010 |
| Punjab | +·037 | +·021 | -·022 | -·040 | +·001 | +·038 | +·026 | -·004 | +·009 | +·016 | +·049 | +·021 | +·013 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +·021 | -·013 | -·054 | -·047 | -·032 | +·025 | +·034 | -·019 | +·013 | -·003 | +·022 | +·005 | -·004 |
| Sind | +·030 | -·002 | -·011 | -·039 | -·028 | -·007 | +·010 | +·003 | +·038 | +·021 | +·032 | +·014 | +·005 |
| Rajputana | +·037 | +·001 | -·034 | -·037 | -·023 | -·004 | +·023 | +·021 | +·029 | +·022 | +·028 | +·006 | +·006 |
| Bombay | +·034 | -·006 | -·006 | -·015 | -·003 | -·024 | +·003 | +·018 | +·027 | +·021 | +·030 | +·017 | +·008 |
| Central India | +·042 | -·001 | -·022 | -·024 | -·001 | +·003 | +·021 | +·022 | +·029 | +·020 | +·036 | +·013 | +·011 |
| Central Provinces | +·042 | +·003 | -·016 | -·024 | -·001 | -·003 | +·016 | +·024 | +·036 | +·018 | +·035 | +·016 | +·012 |
| Hyderabad | +·040 | +·011 | -·009 | -·016 | -·008 | -·014 | +·003 | +·012 | +·021 | +·018 | +·022 | +·009 | +·007 |
| Mysore | +·029 | +·006 | -·006 | -·006 | +·002 | -·005 | -·001 | +·019 | +·019 | +·022 | +·034 | +·029 | +·012 |
| Madras | +·023 | -·001 | -·020 | -·013 | 0 | -·012 | +·002 | +·011 | +·017 | +·023 | +·033 | +·025 | +·007 |
| Mean of India | +·035 | +·009 | -·021 | -·028 | -·004 | +·010 | +·012 | +·002 | +·020 | +·020 | +·038 | +·019 | +·009 |

I.—The cold weather period.—(a) Atmospheric pressure in the plains of India as a whole was above the normal by ·035" in January and ·009" in February.

TABLE 31.

| MONTH. | Departure from normal of mean 8 hrs. pressure. |
|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| January | +·035 |
| February | +·009 |

In January the excess was not confined to India, but extended southwards to Mauritius and westwards to Baghdad and Aden.

TABLE 32.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | |
|------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Mauritius | " | " | " |
| Seychelles | +·021 | -·032 | -·005 |
| Zanzibar | +·033 | -·011 | +·011 |
| Aden | +·031 | -·003 | +·014 |
| Baghdad | +·050 | -·010 | +·020 |
| Bushire | +·068 | +·007 | +·037 |
| Jask | +·001 | -·026 | -·013 |
| Muscat | +·002 | -·017 | -·007 |
| | +·026 | -·009 | +·009 |

The local features of the pressure distribution in the Indian plains were very feebly marked and of no significance.

TABLE 33.

| DIVISION. | EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA. | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Burma | " | " | " |
| Assam | +·001 | +·008 | +·005 |
| Bengal | -·006 | +·013 | +·003 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +·003 | +·016 | +·009 |
| United Provinces | +·002 | +·012 | +·007 |
| Punjab | +·005 | +·010 | +·007 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -·014 | -·012 | -·018 |
| Sind | -·005 | -·011 | -·008 |
| Rajputana | +·002 | -·008 | -·003 |
| Bombay | -·001 | -·015 | -·008 |
| Central India | +·007 | -·010 | -·001 |
| Central Provinces | +·007 | -·006 | +·001 |
| Hyderabad | +·005 | +·002 | +·003 |
| Mysore | -·006 | -·003 | -·005 |
| Madras | -·012 | -·010 | -·011 |

The vertical gradient in north-west India was very weak in January, a month of scanty precipitation, and rather weak in February in which month the weather was more disturbed than usual.

TABLE 34.

| PAIR OF STATIONS. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES. | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Jacobabad and Quetta | -·025 | +·004 | -·011 |
| Lahore and Leh | -·028 | -·020 | -·024 |
| Peshawar and Murree | -·038 | -·035 | -·037 |
| Ludhiana and Simla | -·018 | -·005 | -·011 |
| Roorkee and Chakrata | -·016 | -·008 | -·012 |
| Dhubri and Darjiling | +·015 | +·004 | +·009 |
| Deesa and Mount Abu | -·016 | -·005 | -·011 |
| Khandwa and Pachmarhi | +·011 | -·011 | 0 |
| Madura and Kodaikanal | +·022 | +·022 | +·022 |

II.—The hot weather period.—Pressure over the Indian plains was lower than usual, particularly in March and April.

TABLE 35.

| MONTH. | Departure from normal of mean 8 hrs. pressure. |
|--------|------------------------------------------------|
| | " |
| March | -·021 |
| April | -·028 |
| May | -·004 |

The deficit of pressure in March was chiefly a result of the low density of the middle or upper atmospheric strata, while that of April in northern India occurred largely in the stratum below the level of the observing hill stations. In May the vertical distribution was characterized by much irregularity.

TABLE 36

| PAIR OF STATIONS. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES. | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | March. | April. | May. | |
| Jacobabad and Quetta | +·014 | -·050 | -·039 | -·025 |
| Lahore and Leh | +·080 | +·008 | -·004 | +·028 |
| Peshawar and Murree | +·022 | -·029 | -·019 | -·009 |
| Ludhiana and Simla | +·044 | -·029 | +·009 | +·008 |
| Roorkee and Chakrata | +·046 | -·015 | +·023 | +·020 |
| Dhubri and Darjiling | +·055 | -·005 | +·031 | +·027 |
| Deesa and Mount Abu | +·024 | -·007 | 0 | +·006 |
| Khandwa and Pachmarhi | +·017 | -·009 | -·010 | -·001 |
| Madura and Kodaikanal | +·006 | +·019 | +·030 | +·018 |

The peculiarities of the geographical distribution of pressure in the Indian plains were not marked.

TABLE 37.

| DIVISION. | EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA. | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | March. | April. | May. | |
| Burma | -·006 | +·011 | +·005 | +·003 |
| Assam | -·007 | -·021 | +·005 | -·008 |
| Bengal | -·003 | -·021 | +·009 | -·005 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -·001 | -·016 | +·011 | -·002 |
| United Provinces | -·001 | -·012 | +·005 | -·003 |

| DIVISION. | EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA. | | | |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|---------------|
| | MARCH. | APRIL. | MAY. | MARCH TO MAY. |
| Punjab | " -009 | -003 | -003 | -005 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -033 | -019 | -028 | -027 |
| Sind | +010 | -011 | -024 | -008 |
| Rajputana | -013 | -009 | -019 | -014 |
| Bombay | +015 | +013 | +001 | +010 |
| Central India | -001 | +004 | +003 | +002 |
| Central Provinces | +005 | +004 | +003 | +004 |
| Hyderabad | +012 | +012 | -004 | +007 |
| Mysore | +015 | +022 | +006 | +014 |
| Madras | +001 | +015 | +004 | +007 |

The pressure conditions were very unsteady during the period in the Indian Ocean. During May pressure was in defect at the two equatorial stations, but was normal at Mauritius and the pressure factor was thus normal in its probable effect on the Indian monsoon. In Persia the excess which had characterized March was replaced by a decided defect in the two succeeding months.

TABLE 38.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|
| | MARCH. | APRIL. | MAY. | PERIOD, MARCH TO MAY. |
| Mauritius | " -066 | +052 | -001 | -005 |
| Seychelles | 0 | +001 | -039 | -013 |
| Zanzibar | +001 | +001 | -039 | -012 |
| Aden | +021 | -008 | -016 | -001 |
| Baghdad | +015 | -079 | -034 | -033 |
| Bushire | +038 | -020 | -015 | +001 |
| Jask | +006 | -066 | -057 | -039 |
| Muscat | +040 | -035 | -020 | -005 |

III.—The south-west monsoon period.—Pressure was higher than usual all through the season.

TABLE 39.

| MONTH. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF MEAN 8 HOURS PRESSURE. | DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|--------|-----------|
| | | JUNE | JULY | AUGUST | SEPTEMBER |
| June | " +010 | | | | |
| July | +012 | | | | |
| August | +002 | | | | |
| September | +020 | | | | |

The excess was restricted to the Indian region in June, but embraced practically the whole monsoon area during the rest of the period.

TABLE 40.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------|
| | JUNE. | JULY. | AUGUST. | SEPTEMBER. | PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. |
| Mauritius | " -039 | +026 | +025 | +013 | +006 |
| Seychelles | -014 | -018 | +023 | +022 | +003 |
| Zanzibar | -007 | +016 | +027 | +005 | +010 |
| Aden | -007 | +029 | +028 | +046 | +024 |
| Baghdad | -015 | +021 | +005 | -002 | +002 |
| Bushire | -024 | +020 | +034 | +028 | +015 |
| Jask | -034 | -011 | -024 | +025 | -011 |
| Muscat | -011 | +004 | -007 | +018 | +001 |

From July to September there was a tendency for the barometer to be lower in respect to the normal in the region usually dominated by the Bay current than in the field of the Arabian Sea current. The reverse was the case in June.

TABLE 41.

| DIVISION. | EXCESS OF PRESSURE DEPARTURE OVER GEOGRAPHICAL MEAN FOR INDIA. | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------|
| | JUNE. | JULY. | AUGUST. | SEPTEMBER. | PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. |
| Burma | " +011 | -021 | -027 | -016 | -013 |
| Assam | +016 | -007 | -037 | -011 | -010 |
| Bengal | +020 | -013 | -031 | -012 | -009 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +020 | -008 | -022 | -006 | -004 |
| United Provinces | +028 | +014 | -006 | -011 | +006 |
| Punjab | +038 | +037 | -002 | +007 | +020 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +015 | +022 | -021 | -007 | +002 |
| Sind | -017 | -002 | +001 | +018 | 0 |
| Rajputana | -014 | +011 | +019 | +009 | +006 |
| Bombay | -034 | -009 | +016 | +007 | -005 |
| Central India | -007 | +009 | +020 | +009 | +008 |
| Central Provinces | -013 | +004 | +023 | +016 | +007 |
| Hyderabad | -024 | -009 | +010 | +001 | -005 |
| Mysore | -015 | -013 | +017 | -001 | -003 |
| Madras | -022 | -010 | +009 | -003 | -007 |

The table below shows the character of the vertical distribution.

TABLE 42.

| PAIR OF STATIONS, | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES. | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| | June. | July. | August. | Septem- ber. | Period, June to September. |
| Jacobabad and Quetta . | " | " | " | " | " |
| Lahore and Leh . | -010 | +002 | +002 | +015 | +002 |
| Peshawar and Murree . | +049 | +018 | -012 | +007 | +015 |
| Ludhiana and Simla . | -005 | +007 | -009 | -011 | -005 |
| Roorkee and Chakrata . | +028 | +008 | -011 | -004 | +005 |
| Dhubri and Darjiling . | +037 | +003 | -009 | +005 | +009 |
| Deesa and Mount Abu . | -017 | +001 | +011 | ? | ? |
| Khandwa and Pachmarhi . | -017 | -009 | +019 | +005 | -001 |
| Madura and Kodaikanal . | +023 | +011 | +026 | +026 | +021 |

IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.—The general excess of pressure which had characterized the period June to September persisted through the next three months.

TABLE 43.

| MONTH. | Departure from normal of mean 8 hours pressure. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. |
| October. | " | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | +020 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | +038 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | +019 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

The excess was not a local feature, but was common to practically the whole monsoon region.

TABLE 44.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|--|
| | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. | |
| Mauritius . | " | " | " | " | |
| Seychelles . | +005 | -002 | +013 | +005 | |
| Zanzibar . | +050 | +025 | +038 | +038 | |
| Aden . | +032 | +015 | +021 | +023 | |
| Baghdad . | +052 | +032 | +037 | +040 | |
| Bushire . | +016 | +006 | +069 | +030 | |
| Muscat . | -009 | -014 | +017 | -002 | |
| | -018 | +018 | +033 | +011 | |

The local modifications of the pressure distribution were not of any significance.

The vertical distribution in north-west India in November and December was favourable for an early winter.

TABLE 45.

| PAIR OF STATIONS, | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF VERTICAL PRESSURE DIFFERENCES. | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. |
| Jacobabad and Quetta . | " | " | " | " |
| Lahore and Leh . | +007 | +026 | +021 | +018 |
| Peshawar and Murree . | -006 | +015 | +012 | +007 |
| Ludhiana and Simla . | -015 | +006 | +005 | -001 |
| Roorkee and Chakrata . | -004 | +024 | +036 | +019 |
| Dhubri and Darjiling . | -001 | +023 | +034 | +019 |
| Deesa and Mount Abu . | +034 | +051 | +036 | +040 |
| Khandwa and Pachmarhi . | +007 | +002 | +009 | +006 |
| Madura and Kodaikanal . | -004 | -015 | 0 | -006 |
| | +025 | +039 | +012 | +025 |

The year.—The pressure conditions were remarkably steady: thus the monthly value was in defect of the normal from March to May and in excess in the remaining nine months. For the year as a whole there was an excess of +009". As temperature was only a fifth of degree lower than usual it is evident that the high density of the atmosphere was not produced entirely by this circumstance.

TABLE 46.

| MONTH. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF | |
|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | Pressure. | Mean temperature. |
| January . | " | ° |
| February . | +035 | -0.1 |
| March . | +009 | +0.5 |
| April . | -021 | -2.7 |
| May . | -028 | +0.9 |
| June . | -004 | -0.9 |
| July . | +010 | -1.5 |
| August . | +012 | -0.2 |
| September . | +002 | +0.1 |
| October . | +020 | +0.6 |
| November . | +020 | -0.2 |
| December . | +019 | 0 |
| Year . | +009 | -0.2 |

The statement below shows that the high pressure conditions were not peculiar to India.

TABLE 47.

| | STATION. | Departure from normal of pressure. |
|------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| Mauritius | . | " |
| Seychelles | . | +·001 |
| Zanzibar | . | +·009 |
| Aden | . | +·008 |
| Baghdad | . | +·021 |
| Bushire | . | +·006 |
| Muscat | . | +·003 |

On the mean of the year the vertical distribution in northern and central India did not differ appreciably from the normal.

TABLE 48.

| PAIR OF STATIONS. | Departure from normal of vertical pressure differences. |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Jacobabad and Quetta | " |
| Lahore and Leh | -·003 |
| Peshawar and Murree | +·010 |
| Ludhiana and Simla | -·010 |
| Roorkee and Chakrata | +·007 |
| Dhubri and Darjiling | +·010 |
| Deesa and Mount Abu | +·031? |
| Khandwa and Pachmarhi | +·003 |
| Madura and Kodaikanal | -·002 |
| | +·022 |

Storms of the year.

BAY OF BENGAL.

| No. | Month. | Date. | Greatest observed barometric depression. | Intensity of storm. | Details of storm. |
|-----|--------|--------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | July | 16th to 21st | -·35" | Moderate | This was generated slowly off the coast of Orissa, crossed inland to the south of False Point on the early morning of the 17th, and passing through the Central Provinces, the west of Central India and south Rajputana, disappeared near Jacobabad during the 21st. It was of moderate intensity and gave rise to some heavy rain in Cutch and lower Sind. The greatest force of the winds caused by it over the Bay was 9. |
| 2 | " | 23rd to 28th | -·4" | Considerable. | This storm was developed over the Sandheads on the 22nd and 23rd, crossed the coast near Saugor Island on the 24th, and travelling along a line joining Chaitara, Jubbulpore, Neemuch and Mount Abu, broke up over Sind during the 28th. It was of considerable severity with an inner area of violent winds (force 10 to 12) and gave heavy rain to the south of its path. |

| No. | Month. | Date. | Greatest observed barometric depression. | Intensity of storm. | Details of storm. |
|-----|------------|-------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3 | July-Aug. | 30th to 2nd | -·45' | Severe | This appeared over the Sandheads on the 29th, and developing rapidly, travelled along a west-by-north track to the neighbourhood of Jubbulpore where it disappeared during the 2nd. It occasioned winds of hurricane violence, and there is also some evidence that it had a calm central area which passed near to the F. L. V. <i>Luna</i> at the Mutlah station on the evening of the 29th. It was noteworthy for the very heavy downpours of rain which it gave in the central parts of the Central Provinces on the 1st. |
| 4 | Aug.-Sept. | 30th to 4th | -·23" | Slight | This storm formed off the Orissa coast on the 29th, passed inland on the evening of the 30th, and advancing through the Central Provinces, the west of Central India and the north of Gujarat, dissipated over the high ground to the west of Sind, on the 5th. Barometrically it was shallow, but it produced some heavy rain on the southern side of its track. The strongest winds given by it over the Bay did not exceed 8' in force. |

| No. | Month. | Date. | Greatest observed barometric depression. | Intensity of storm. | Details of storm. | No. | Month. | Date. | Greatest observed barometric depression. | Intensity of storm. | Details of storm. |
|-----|-----------|---------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|----------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5 | Octr. | 13th to 16th. | .31" | Moderate | This storm originated off the north Madras coast on the 12th. At first it moved north-westwards and struck the coast south of Gopalpur on the evening of the 13th; it then recurved to north and finally to north-east and broke up almost completely during the 16th in the neighbourhood of Bogra. It was fairly well marked barometrically and occasioned widespread and locally heavy rain in north-east India and on the north Madras coast. The strongest winds recorded over the Bay were of force 8. | 7 | Nov. | 7th to 9th. | .15" | Moderate | This storm was generated on the 6th over the south of the Bay and thence travelled north-westwards towards the south Coromandel coast. On the morning of the 9th the centre lay about 100 miles east of Negapatam. According to the available information it was dissipated during the next 36 hours without changing materially in position. It was the cause of some heavy downpours of rain in the Tanjore, Trichinopoly and South Arcot districts, which breached the railway line between Coleroon and Cuddalore. The greatest force of the winds actually experienced was 7. |
| 6 | Oct.-Nov. | 31st and 1st. | .15" | Moderate | This storm apparently formed to the north of the Andaman Islands on the 30th. It travelled northwards from the vicinity of Slipper Island on the 31st to a position about 60 miles west of Diamond Island on the morning of the 1st and disappeared during the next 24 hours, presumably while crossing the coast between Akyab and Diamond Island. The strongest winds actually recorded on board vessels were of force 8. | 8 | Dec. | 15th and 16th. | .2" | Moderate | This was formed in the extreme south of the Bay on the 14th. The centre lay in about Latitude $6\frac{1}{2}$ N and Longitude $84\frac{1}{2}$ on the morning of the 15th; from here it travelled in a west-northwest direction, crossed the east coast of Ceylon to the south of Trincomalee some time during the 16th and apparently soon after broke up against the high ground of the interior. Heavy rain occurred in Ceylon previous to, and during, its passage inland causing numerous landslides and telegraphic breakdowns. Several vessels within the storm area recorded winds of force 9. |

No storms were recorded over the Arabian Sea.

Winds.

The mean direction of the wind and the mean diurnal movement of the air as measured by Robinson anemometers are given for all second class stations in Table A in each Monthly Weather Review. The normal values are also stated for the sake of ready comparison. The normal data of these elements, utilized in Table A of the Monthly Review of the year 1913, will be found in a collected form in Tables XXII, XXVI and XXVII of Volume XVII of Indian Meteorological Memoirs. The mean 8 hours wind directions for each month are laid down in the first chart in each Monthly Review. They are calculated in the usual manner by finding the resultant of equal winds in the directions actually observed at 8 hours and given in Table B, in each Monthly Review. As a general rule, the mean 8 hours wind directions vary little from the mean wind directions (calculated from the 10 and 16 hours wind data) in Table A of the Monthly Reviews, but in some cases and at certain seasons of the year they differ very considerably. The nor-

mal values used in Table B have been published in Volume XVII of the Departmental Memoirs.

Hitherto the factor representing the ratio of air movement to travel of Beckley cups had in India, as in other countries, been taken as 3.0; but as in 1911 it had been generally accepted that the factor should be 2.2; the change to 2.2 was made in the Monthly Weather Review of January 1912 (see note on page 8 there).

The following is a summary of the more important features of the air movement over India for each period of the year 1913:—

I.—The cold weather period.

(a) As is usually the case when the winter disturbances are comparatively feeble and rare, the rate of air movement was

low over northern India generally and above the average in Mysore and Madras.

(b) Throughout the season winds blew with unusual steadiness in Hyderabad, Mysore and Madras, but were very unsteady in Bengal and the United Provinces.

II.—The hot weather period.

The only noteworthy features were :—

(a) The rate of air motion was on the whole low in Burma, Bengal, the Indus valley and Bombay, particularly in April and May, an indication that the indraught into the interior was not so strong as usual. Similar conditions, held also in Hyderabad.

(b) During May there was an undue prevalence of easterly elements at the expense of the usual westerly components over the region between Gaya and Sirsa ; the deflection was associated with unusually heavy rain in the United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana and the Punjab.

(c) In March when the cold weather conditions were more pronounced than usual in northern India the mean direction of wind at Zanzibar was S 31° W as compared with S 27° E, the normal for the month.

(d) At Seychelles southeast winds prevailed in April to the almost entire exclusion of the winds from northerly directions. In this connection it may be noted that according to ship logs the southern trades appeared before their normal date over the west of the equatorial belt and were stronger than usual. Over the central portion of the belt on the other hand the northward extension of the south-east winds was much retarded. There is also some evidence that over the greater part of the western half of the belt there was more rain and the weather was more squally than is generally the case in May.

III.—The south-west monsoon period.

(a) The air currents were neither so strong nor so steady as usual in Burma, Bengal, Sind, Bombay, Central India and Hyderabad. The air motion was on the other hand somewhat

in excess of the normal in Bihar and Orissa, Rajputana, the Central Provinces, Mysore and Madras.

(b) The abnormally northerly position of the axis of the trough of low pressure over the Gangetic plain in August accompanied an undue extension northwards of the Arabian Sea current :—

TABLE 49.

| STATION. | WIND DIRECTIONS. | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------|
| | Actual. | Normal. |
| Gaya | ° N 61 W | S 52 E |
| Benares | S 61 W | S 54 E |
| Lucknow | S 72 W | S 88 E |
| Bahraich | S | S 70 E |
| Bareilly | S 41 W | S 71 E |
| Roorkee | W | S 36 E |
| Ambala | N 63 W | S 51 E |
| Lahore | S 15 W | S 41 E |

(c) Throughout the season in north-east Baluchistan the usual westerly element in the mean wind directions was either very weak or was replaced by an easterly component.

(d) In September the direction of movement was very unusual in several places : thus in the Konkan it was from between east and north instead of from between west-south-west and north-west which is normally the case, and in the central districts of the United Provinces, the east Punjab and at Mount Abu and Cherat it contained an undue northerly element.

The marine information available for the western half of the equatorial belt is very scanty, but shows that variable winds were much more frequent there than is ordinarily the case.

TABLE 50.

| Date. | Hour. | Name of vessel. | POSITION. | | WIND. | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|------------|--------|
| | | | Lat. | Long. | Direction. | Force. |
| 15th June | Noon . | S. S. City of Athens | 1°46 S. | 53°32 | S. S. E. | 3 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. . | Ditto | ... | ... | W. | 2 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. . | Ditto | ... | ... | W. S. W. | ... |
| Ditto | Midnight . | Ditto | ... | ... | N. W. | 3 |
| 16th June | Noon . | Ditto | 1°45 N. | 57°24 | W. | 3 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. . | Ditto | ... | ... | N. E. | 2 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. . | Ditto | ... | ... | W. N. W. | 2 |

TABLE 50—*contd.*

| Date. | Hour. | Name of vessel. | POSITION. | | WIND. | |
|---------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------|--------|
| | | | Lat. | Long. | Direction. | Force. |
| 19th June . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Konig</i> . | 0°47 S. | 58°05 | S. E. | 1 to 2 |
| Ditto . | 4 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| Ditto . | Midnight . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 1 to 2 |
| 20th June . | 4 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | N. E. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 8 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 1°59 N. | 60°38 | N. | 1 |
| 25th June . | 4 A.M. . | <i>S. S. Ville Doran</i> . | ... | ... | E. | 1 |
| Ditto . | 8 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 1°50 S. | 60°06 | S. W. | 1 |
| 7th July . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Inveric</i> . | 1°09 S. | 61°40 | S. S. E. | 4 |
| Ditto . | 8 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 8th July . | Noon . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 0°28 S. | 65°08 | S. S. W. | 4 |
| Ditto . | Midnight . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| 9th July . | 4 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 8 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 0°04 S. | 67°18 | W. | 2 |
| Ditto . | Noon . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 0°01 N. | 67°42 | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto . | Midnight . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| 12th July . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Berin</i> . | 1°57 S. | 58°38 | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto . | Midnight . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 4 |
| Ditto . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Imani</i> . | 10°26 S. | 48°36 | S. E. | 4 |
| Ditto . | 8 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 4 to 2 |
| 22nd July . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Umzumbi</i> . | 12°02 S. | 44°49 | E. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 4 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | N. | 1 to 0 |
| Ditto . | 8 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | S. E. | 1 |
| 25th July . | Noon . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 1°59 S. | 52°53 | Var. | 1 to 0 |
| Ditto . | 4 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | N. | 1 |
| Ditto . | 8 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | S. W. | 2 |
| 3rd August . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Umlazi</i> . | 3°43 S. | 65°00 | E. | 3 |
| Ditto . | Midnight . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 4 |
| 25th August . | Noon . | <i>S. S. Umvolosi</i> . | 1°42 N. | 55°23 | S. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 8 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 25th August . | Midnight . | <i>S. S. Umvolosi</i> . | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 26th August . | 4 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | S. W. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 8 A.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 4°22 N. | 58°06 | N. | 2 |
| Ditto . | Noon . | <i>Ditto</i> . | 4°54 N. | 58°38 | N. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 4 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | S. | 2 |
| Ditto . | 8 P.M. . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | N. | 2 |
| Ditto . | Midnight . | <i>Ditto</i> . | ... | ... | S. W. | 2 |

TABLE 50—*concl'd.*

| Date. | Hour. | Name of vessel. | POSITION. | | WIND. | |
|----------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|------------|--------|
| | | | Lat. | Long. | Direction. | Force. |
| 5th September | Noon | <i>S. S. Istrar</i> | 0°44 S. | 53°46 | S. E. | 4 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 6th September | Noon | <i>Ditto</i> | 2°11 N. | 58°43 | S. E. | 2 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | Midnight | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 15th September | Noon | <i>S. S. Clan Mackinnon</i> | 2°17 S. | 55°9 | S. E. | 1 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| 18th September | Noon | <i>S. S. Umhloti</i> | 1°16 S. | 59°55 | S. | 4 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| Ditto | Noon | <i>S. S. City of Madrid</i> | 4°18 S. | 62°42 | S. E. | 4 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 3 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | E. | 2 |
| Ditto | Midnight | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 19th September | 4 A.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | N. | 3 |
| Ditto | 8 A.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | 3°18 S. | 65°48 | Var. | 1 |
| Ditto | Noon | <i>Ditto</i> | 3°6 S. | 66°24 | Calm. | 0 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| Ditto | Midnight | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| 20th September | Noon | <i>S. S. Umholti</i> | 0°16 N. | 67°19 | N. E. | 1 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| Ditto | Midnight | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 1 |
| 23rd September | 4 A.M. | <i>S. S. Tayabi</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | 8 A.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | 1°48 S. | 64°28 | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | Noon | <i>Ditto</i> | 1°15 S. | 64°89 | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | 4 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | 8 P.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | Minight | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 24th September | Noon | <i>S. S. Clan Murray</i> | 4°57 S. | 51°49 | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | Midnight | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| 25th September | 4 A.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | ... | ... | Var. | 2 |
| Ditto | 8 A.M. | <i>Ditto</i> | 3°23 S. | 54°41 | S. | 2 |
| Ditto | Noon | <i>Ditto</i> | 3°4 S. | 55°16 | E. | 2 |

IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.—The velocity of wind was greater than usual in Rajputana, Mysore and Madras, and was below the average in Bengal, Sind, Central India and Hyderabad. The degree of steadi-

ness was distinctly low in Bengal and Central India, and high in Sind and the Central Provinces.

(b) There were no persistent deflections of air movement from the normal course.

Humidity.

The departure from normal of the mean monthly and annual aqueous vapour pressure and relative humidity for first and second class stations for the year 1913 are given in Tables 51 and 52. The normal values employed in the determination of the departures are given in Tables XXX and

XXXIII of the Indian Meteorological Memoirs, Volume XVII. The two tables (Tables 53 and 54) give departure data of 8 hrs. aqueous vapour pressure and relative humidity for each month of the year and for the year for the fifteen chief political divisions.

TABLE 51.—*Departure of the monthly and annual mean vapour pressure data of 1913 from average of past years.*

| DIVISION. | STATION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| BENGAL | Calcutta | " " " " | -018 +079 | -042 +058 | -022 -022 | -040 -018 | -040 -040 | -007 -007 | -015 -015 | -028 -028 | 0 0 | -008 -008 | " " | " " |
| UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. | Allahabad | -059 +089 | -072 -086 | +005 +055 | -055 -076 | -092 -092 | -141 -141 | -136 -136 | -114 -114 | -020 -020 | -054 -054 | " " | " " | " " |
| PUNJAB | Lahore | -022 +047 | -048 -015 | +050 +112 | +012 +012 | -005 -005 | -076 -076 | -023 -023 | -001 -001 | +012 +012 | +004 +004 | " " | " " | " " |
| RAJPUTANA | Jaipur | -050 +036 | -084 -045 | +010 +047 | +003 +003 | -084 -084 | -091 -091 | -091 -091 | -067 -067 | +001 +001 | -035 -035 | " " | " " | " " |
| BOMBAY | Bombay | -028 -014 | -085 -002 | +002 +002 | -012 -011 | -031 -031 | -015 -015 | -001 -001 | -025 -025 | -012 -012 | -019 -019 | " " | " " | " " |
| MYSORE | Bangalore | -020 +041 | -051 -019 | -028 -015 | +008 +008 | -029 -029 | -012 -012 | -019 -019 | -052 +007 | -016 -016 | " " | " " | " " | " " |
| MADRAS | Madras | -027 +075 | -024 +006 | -022 -022 | -031 -002 | -088 -088 | +011 +011 | -009 -009 | +003 +003 | +039 +039 | -006 -006 | " " | " " | " " |
| HILL STATIONS, EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN. | Katmandu | -003 +018 | -043 -049 | -062 -062 | -027 -027 | -022 -022 | -018 -018 | -017 -017 | -012 -012 | -046 -046 | -018 -018 | -025 -025 | " " | " " |
| EXTRA INDIA | Seychelles | -045 -001 | -018 +007 | -004 +010 | -001 -001 | -023 -023 | -032 -032 | -032 -032 | -028 -028 | 0 0 | -00 -00 | " " | " " | " " |
| | Mauritius | +002 +024 | -004 -040 | +012 +020 | -038 +009 | +004 +004 | +017 -015 | -015 +001 | -001 -000 | -001 -001 | -00 -00 | " " | " " | " " |

TABLE 52.—*Departure of the monthly and annual mean relative humidity data of 1913 from the average of past years.*

| DIVISION. | STATION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| BENGAL | Calcutta | -6 +8 | -3 +1 | 0 0 | +4 +4 | -1 -1 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -2 -2 | -2 -2 | -1 -1 | " " | " " |
| UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. | Allahabad | -9 +11 | 0 -8 | +4 +12 | -7 -7 | -10 -10 | -14 -14 | -17 -17 | -14 -14 | -6 -6 | -5 -5 | " " | " " | " " |
| PUNJAB | Lahore | -11 +9 | +1 -2 | +6 +11 | +4 -2 | -2 -2 | -4 -4 | -1 -1 | +1 +1 | +5 +5 | +1 +1 | " " | " " | " " |
| RAJPUTANA | Jaipur | -13 +4 | -6 -6 | +3 +4 | -1 -1 | -14 -14 | -13 -13 | -11 -11 | 0 0 | -5 -5 | -5 -5 | -5 -5 | -5 -5 | -5 -5 |
| BOMBAY | Bombay | -3 -1 | -3 +1 | -2 0 | 0 0 | -5 -5 | -3 -3 | -2 -2 | -1 -1 | -1 -1 | -1 -1 | -1 -1 | -1 -1 | -2 -2 |
| MYSORE | Bangalore | 0 +5 | -6 -3 | -3 -3 | -1 +3 | -4 -4 | -5 -5 | -2 -2 | -7 -7 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -2 -2 |
| MADRAS | Madras | -4 +3 | -4 -3 | -2 -2 | -6 -6 | -2 -2 | -12 -12 | -3 -3 | -1 -1 | 0 0 | +1 +1 | +1 +1 | +1 +1 | -3 -3 |
| HILL STATIONS, EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN. | Katmandu | -1 +5 | -2 -10 | -5 0 | -5 -5 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -3 -3 | -1 -1 | +1 +1 | +1 +1 | +1 +1 | +1 +1 | -2 -2 |
| EXTRA INDIA | Seychelles | -6 -4 | -3 -1 | -7 -2 | +1 +1 | -4 -4 | -5 -5 | -5 -5 | -4 -4 | -2 -2 | -2 -2 | -2 -2 | -2 -2 | -3 -3 |
| | Mauritius | +5 +3 | 0 -2 | +2 +3 | -1 +1 | +1 +1 | +2 +2 | +3 +3 | -1 -1 | +0 +0 | +0 +0 | -1 -1 | 0 0 | +1 +1 |

TABLE 53.—*Departure of the mean monthly aqueous vapour pressure from the normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Burma | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| Burma | +·004 | +·002 | -·017 | -·039 | -·044 | -·019 | -·013 | -·001 | -·016 | -·008 | +·005 | +·013 | -·011 |
| Assam | -·001 | +·019 | -·036 | -·005 | -·050 | -·024 | -·019 | -·007 | -·013 | -·003 | -·052 | +·001 | -·016 |
| Bengal | -·008 | +·039 | -·052 | +·023 | -·055 | -·039 | -·017 | -·021 | -·006 | -·009 | -·047 | -·005 | -·016 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -·031 | +·057 | -·018 | -·016 | -·051 | -·004 | -·011 | -·030 | +·003 | +·003 | -·082 | +·016 | -·009 |
| United Provinces | -·036 | +·059 | -·032 | -·067 | +·004 | +·025 | -·038 | -·070 | -·098 | -·057 | -·077 | -·004 | -·033 |
| Punjab | -·036 | +·021 | -·056 | -·066 | -·008 | +·055 | -·001 | -·040 | -·082 | -·022 | -·012 | +·021 | -·019 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -·021 | +·007 | -·076 | -·065 | -·047 | -·011 | -·011 | -·043 | -·049 | +·039 | +·034 | +·028 | -·018 |
| Sind | +·025 | +·010 | -·079 | +·077 | +·070 | +·062 | +·037 | -·025 | +·021 | +·127 | +·065 | +·054 | +·037 |
| Rajputana | -·061 | +·015 | -·083 | -·064 | -·052 | -·001 | -·027 | -·079 | -·073 | -·058 | -·082 | +·010 | -·046 |
| Bombay | -·037 | -·001 | -·066 | +·012 | +·014 | +·008 | +·011 | -·019 | -·006 | -·024 | -·054 | +·047 | -·010 |
| Central India | -·033 | +·082 | -·040 | -·003 | +·029 | +·036 | 0 | -·051 | -·067 | -·109 | -·083 | +·005 | -·019 |
| Central Provinces | -·065 | +·065 | -·081 | -·102 | -·018 | +·010 | -·015 | -·062 | -·063 | -·107 | -·089 | -·008 | -·045 |
| Hyderabad | -·072 | +·022 | -·141 | -·030 | +·035 | -·024 | 0 | -·049 | -·057 | -·082 | -·072 | +·038 | -·036 |
| Mysore | -·027 | +·023 | -·049 | +·013 | +·009 | -·011 | +·001 | -·021 | -·011 | -·040 | -·050 | +·023 | -·012 |
| Madras | -·032 | +·034 | -·013 | +·011 | +·005 | -·008 | +·003 | -·024 | -·001 | -·016 | -·032 | +·030 | -·004 |
| Mean of India | -·032 | +·031 | -·052 | -·028 | -·013 | +·005 | -·008 | -·037 | -·037 | -·033 | -·044 | +·017 | -·019 |

TABLE 54.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual relative humidity from the normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Burma | 0 | + 1 | + 1 | - 4 | - 4 | - 1 | - 1 | 0 | - 1 | + 1 | + 4 | + 1 | 0 |
| Assam | - 2 | + 1 | - 1 | + 2 | - 2 | - 1 | - 1 | - 1 | - 1 | - 1 | - 4 | 0 | - 1 |
| Bengal | 0 | + 6 | - 1 | + 1 | - 1 | + 2 | - 2 | - 2 | - 1 | + 1 | - 1 | + 2 | 0 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 0 | + 10 | + 3 | - 4 | + 1 | + 6 | - 2 | - 1 | + 1 | + 3 | + 2 | + 4 | + 2 |
| United Provinces | - 6 | + 8 | + 3 | - 6 | + 7 | + 5 | - 6 | - 10 | - 11 | - 11 | - 12 | - 3 | - 3 |
| Punjab | - 11 | + 3 | - 1 | - 7 | + 4 | + 9 | + 3 | - 3 | - 7 | - 3 | - 1 | + 6 | - 1 |
| North-West Frontier Province | - 9 | + 1 | - 7 | - 5 | - 3 | + 3 | + 2 | 0 | 0 | + 5 | + 9 | + 8 | 0 |
| Sind | - 1 | 0 | - 9 | + 6 | + 3 | + 3 | + 2 | 0 | + 4 | + 12 | + 7 | + 9 | + 3 |
| Rajputana | - 10 | + 3 | - 6 | - 3 | + 3 | + 3 | 0 | - 4 | - 6 | - 9 | - 12 | + 1 | - 3 |
| Bombay | 0 | 0 | - 6 | + 3 | 0 | + 3 | + 2 | - 2 | - 1 | - 2 | - 7 | + 7 | 0 |
| Central India | - 2 | + 13 | + 3 | - 1 | + 7 | + 7 | + 1 | - 3 | - 6 | - 15 | - 11 | - 1 | - 1 |
| Central Provinces | - 6 | + 8 | - 6 | - 10 | + 1 | + 4 | - 1 | - 6 | - 8 | - 14 | - 14 | - 2 | - 5 |
| Hyderabad | - 6 | + 2 | - 15 | - 8 | + 2 | 0 | + 3 | - 5 | - 7 | - 9 | - 9 | 0 | - 4 |
| Mysore | + 1 | + 3 | - 5 | + 2 | + 1 | - 1 | + 3 | - 1 | - 2 | - 3 | - 8 | 0 | - 1 |
| Madras | 0 | + 2 | - 1 | 0 | + 1 | - 1 | + 1 | - 4 | - 2 | 0 | - 3 | + 2 | 0 |
| Mean of India | - 4 | + 4 | - 3 | - 3 | + 1 | + 3 | 0 | - 8 | - 4 | - 4 | - 5 | + 2 | - 1 |

I.—The cold weather period.—(a) In the plains the humidity, both absolute and relative, was in general above the normal in February and in defect in January. The abnormalities were thus related directly to the character of the precipitation. The hygrometric conditions for the period as a whole did not depart to any important extent from the normal.

TABLE 55.

| DIVISION, | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Burma . . | " +·004 | +·002 | +·003 | 0 + 1 | + 1 | |
| Assam . . | -·001 | +·019 | +·009 | - 2 + 1 | - 1 | |
| Bengal . . | -·008 | +·039 | +·015 | 0 + 6 | + 3 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | -·031 | +·057 | +·013 | 0 + 10 | + 5 | |
| United Provinces | -·036 | +·059 | +·011 | - 6 + 8 | + 1 | |
| Punjab . . | -·036 | +·021 | -·007 | - 11 + 3 | - 4 | |
| North-West Frontier Province. | -·021 | +·007 | -·007 | - 9 + 1 | - 4 | |
| Sind . . | +·025 | +·010 | +·017 | - 1 + 0 | - 1 | |
| Rajputana . . | -·061 | +·015 | -·023 | - 10 + 3 | - 3 | |
| Bombay . . | -·037 | -·001 | -·019 | 0 0 | 0 | |
| Central India . | -·033 | +·082 | +·025 | - 2 + 13 | + 5 | |
| Central Provinces | -·065 | +·065 | 0 | - 6 + 8 | + 1 | |
| Hyderabad . . | -·072 | +·022 | -·025 | - 6 + 2 | - 2 | |
| Mysore . . | -·027 | +·023 | -·002 | + 1 + 3 | + 2 | |
| Madras . . | -·032 | +·034 | +·001 | 0 + 2 | + 1 | |

(b) In Persia and Baluchistan the quantity of vapour in the air was in slight defect in both months, while the relative humidity was either normal or in excess. In the hill districts of northern India the conditions were variable.

TABLE 56.

| STATION, | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Aden . . | " -·028 | +·035 | +·003 | - 2 | + 3 | + 1 |
| Baghdad . . | -·005 | -·036 | -·021 | + 4 | + 5 | + 5 |
| Bushire . . | +·018 | -·010 | +·001 | + 10 | + 9 | + 9 |
| Ispahan . . | -·011 | -·027 | -·019 | + 1 | - 11 | - 5 |
| Jask . . | -·020 | -·068 | -·044 | - 3 | - 2 | - 3 |
| Muscat . . | -·020 | -·028 | -·024 | - 2 | - 1 | - 1 |
| Chauran . . | -·011 | -·002 | -·007 | - 8 | + 7 | - 1 |
| Quetta . . | -·005 | -·020 | -·013 | - 2 | + 3 | + 1 |
| Cherat . . | -·037 | -·005 | -·021 | - 22 | - 3 | - 18 |
| Murree . . | -·018 | +·017 | +·002 | - 13 | + 2 | - 5 |
| Gilgit . . | -·026 | -·009 | -·017 | - 8 | - 8 | - 8 |
| Srinagar . . | -·003 | +·010 | +·003 | - 8 | - 7 | - 7 |
| Skardu . . | ... | ... | ... | - 6 | - 7 | - 7 |
| Dras . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | - 5 | ... |
| Simla . . | -·017 | +·012 | -·003 | - 12 | + 6 | - 3 |
| Leh . . | +·009 | +·023 | +·016 | + 14 | + 20 | + 17 |
| Chakrata . . | +·014 | +·007 | +·011 | - 3 | + 2 | - 1 |
| Mukteswar . . | ... | ... | ... | - 9 | + 6 | - 1 |
| Darjiling . . | +·022 | +·003 | +·013 | + 3 | - 1 | + 1 |
| Maymyo . . | ... | ... | ... | + 8 | + 8 | + 8 |
| Pachmarhi . . | -·026 | +·065 | +·019 | + 12 | + 19 | + 15 |
| Mount Abu . . | -·021 | +·048 | +·013 | - 6 | + 9 | + 1 |
| Kodaikanal . . | ... | ... | ... | - 2 | + 3 | + 1 |

II.—The hot weather period.—(a) Over northern and central India generally the absolute humidity of the air was in defect throughout the season, while the relative humidity varied irregularly from the normal from month

to month. In the Peninsula the air was drier than usual in both respects during March, but in April and May the conditions were very nearly normal.

TABLE 57.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|
| | March. | April. | May. | Period, March to May. | March. | April. | May. | Period, March to May. |
| Burma | " | " | " | " | | | | |
| Burma | -017 | -039 | -044 | -033 | + 1 | - 4 | - 4 | - 2 |
| Assam | -036 | -005 | -050 | -030 | - 1 | + 2 | - 2 | 0 |
| Bengal | -052 | +023 | -055 | -028 | - 1 | + 1 | - 1 | 0 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -018 | -016 | -051 | -028 | + 3 | - 4 | + 1 | 0 |
| United Provinces | -032 | -067 | +004 | -032 | + 3 | - 6 | + 7 | + 1 |
| Punjab | -056 | -066 | -008 | -043 | - 1 | - 7 | + 4 | - 1 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -076 | -065 | -047 | -063 | - 7 | - 5 | - 3 | - 5 |
| Sind | -079 | +077 | +070 | +023 | - 9 | + 6 | + 3 | 0 |
| Rajputana | -083 | -064 | -052 | -066 | - 6 | - 3 | + 3 | - 3 |
| Bombay | -066 | +012 | +014 | -013 | - | + 3 | 0 | - 1 |
| Central India | -040 | -003 | +029 | -005 | + 3 | - 1 | + 7 | + 3 |
| Central Provinces | -081 | -102 | -018 | -067 | - 6 | -10 | + 1 | - 5 |
| Hyderabad | -141 | -030 | +035 | -045 | -15 | - 8 | + 2 | - 7 |
| Mysore | -049 | +013 | +009 | -009 | - 5 | + 2 | + 1 | - 1 |
| Madras | -013 | +011 | +005 | -001 | - 1 | 0 | + 1 | 0 |

(b) In the Himalayan region as well as in Baluchistan and Persia the distribution of humidity was characterized by

much irregularity—an indication that no general action was in operation.

TABLE 58.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|
| | March. | April. | May. | Period, March to May. | March. | April. | May. | Period, March to May. |
| Aden | "-037 | +·009 | "·032 | "·001 | - 2 | + 3 | + 2 | + 1 |
| Baghdad | -·093 | -·025 | -·095 | -·071 | -13 | - 4 | -14 | -10 |
| Bushire | -·024 | +·112 | +·238 | +·109 | + 9 | +12 | +17 | +13 |
| Tehran | -·053 | +·010 | +·036 | -·002 | - 1 | -15 | + 8 | - 3 |
| Ispahan | -·096 | -·068 | -·052 | -·072 | -14 | + 2 | - 4 | - 5 |
| Jask | -·151 | -·153 | -·044 | -·116 | - 9 | + 3 | + 5 | 0 |
| Muscat | -·101 | -·067 | -·034 | -·067 | - 7 | - 8 | - 8 | - 8 |
| Chaman | -·088 | +·013 | +·018 | -·019 | + 1 | - 2 | + 2 | 0 |
| Quetta | -·053 | -·042 | -·013 | -·036 | + 7 | + 3 | + 5 | + 5 |
| Cherat | -·073 | -·050 | -·003 | -·042 | -12 | - 6 | + 2 | - 5 |
| Murree | -·040 | -·027 | +·008 | -·020 | 0 | - 2 | + 7 | + 2 |
| Gilgit | -·042 | +·031 | +·043 | +·011 | - 8 | +10 | + 1 | + 1 |
| Srinagar | -·044 | -·026 | -·017 | -·029 | - 8 | - 3 | - 3 | - 5 |
| Skardu | ... | ... | ... | ... | - 7 | + 8 | -13 | - 4 |
| Dras | ... | ... | ... | ... | - 5 | -12 | - 6 | - 8 |
| Simla | -·023 | -·014 | +·009 | -·009 | + 1 | - 1 | + 8 | + 3 |
| Leh | +·001 | +·021 | 0 | +·007 | + 8 | +10 | - 2 | + 5 |
| Chakrata | 0 | -·003 | +·033 | +·010 | + 8 | 0 | +14 | + 7 |
| Mukteswar | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | - 6 | +14 | + 3 |
| Darjiling | -·039 | -·004 | -·037 | -·027 | - 4 | - 5 | - 5 | - 5 |
| Maymyo | ... | ... | ... | ... | +10 | - 2 | - 4 | + 1 |
| Pachmarhi E . . | +·004 | -·010 | +·024 | +·006 | + 9 | 0 | + 5 | + 5 |
| Mount Abu | -·037 | +·018 | -·003 | -·007 | 0 | + 2 | + 2 | + 1 |
| Kodaikanal | ... | ... | ... | ... | + 1 | + 7 | + 4 | + 4 |

III.—The south-west monsoon period.—(a) On the whole the amount of vapour held in the air was up to the normal during June and July, and was deficient in the second-half of the period. Over the greater part of the

country the distribution of the relative humidity conformed to that of the absolute humidity.

These abnormal features were parallel with those of rainfall over a large part of the country.

TABLE 59.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------|
| | June. | July. | August. | September. | Period, June to September. | June. | July. | August. | September. | Period, June to September. |
| Burma | " | " | " | " | " | —1 | —1 | 0 | —1 | —1 |
| Assam | —019 | —013 | —001 | —016 | —012 | —1 | —1 | 0 | —1 | —1 |
| Assam | —024 | —019 | —007 | —013 | —016 | —1 | —1 | —1 | —1 | —1 |
| Bengal | —039 | —017 | —021 | —006 | —021 | + 2 | —2 | —2 | —1 | —1 |
| Bihar and Orissa | —004 | —011 | —030 | + 003 | —011 | + 6 | —2 | —1 | + 1 | + 1 |
| United Provinces | + 025 | —038 | —070 | —098 | —045 | + 5 | —6 | —10 | —11 | —5 |
| Punjab | + 055 | —001 | —040 | —082 | —017 | + 9 | + 3 | —3 | —7 | + 1 |
| North-West Frontier Province | —011 | —011 | —043 | —049 | —029 | + 3 | + 2 | 0 | 0 | —1 |
| Sind | + 062 | + 037 | —025 | + 021 | + 024 | + 3 | + 2 | 0 | + 4 | + 2 |
| Rajputana | —001 | —027 | —079 | —073 | —045 | + 3 | 0 | —4 | —6 | —2 |
| Bombay | + 008 | + 011 | —019 | —006 | —001 | + 3 | + 2 | —2 | —1 | + 1 |
| Central India | + 036 | 0 | —051 | —067 | —021 | + 7 | + 1 | —3 | —6 | 0 |
| Central Provinces | + 010 | —015 | —062 | —063 | —033 | + 4 | —1 | —6 | —8 | —3 |
| Hyderabad | —024 | 0 | —049 | —057 | —033 | 0 | + 3 | —5 | —7 | —2 |
| Mysore | —011 | + 001 | —021 | —011 | —011 | —1 | + 3 | —1 | —2 | 0 |
| Madras | —008 | + 003 | —024 | —001 | —007 | —1 | + 1 | —4 | —2 | —1 |

(b) Similar conditions prevailed at the level of the hill stations in northern India as well as in the greater part of

the plateau area to the west of upper India.

TABLE 60.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------|
| | June. | July. | August. | September. | Period, June to September. | June. | July. | August. | September. | Period, June to September. |
| Aden | " | " | " | " | " | 0 | + 2 | 0 | + 6 | + 2 |
| Baghdad | +·005 | +·062 | +·028 | +·024 | +·030 | -14 | -11 | -11 | -10 | -11 |
| Bushire | -·162 | -·196 | -·203 | -·129 | -·173 | + 16? | + 16? | + 10? | + 16? | + 15? |
| Tehran | +·136? | +·142? | -·020 | +·145? | +·101? | 0 | + 4 | + 11 | + 10 | + 6 |
| Ispahan | +·015 | +·050 | +·077 | +·008 | +·037 | -10 | - 7 | -11 | - 1 | - 7 |
| Jask | -·104 | -·060 | -·129 | -·042 | -·084 | + 3 | + 3 | - 3 | + 2 | + 1 |
| Muscat | +·007 | -·048 | -·120 | -·084 | -·061 | + 4 | - 4 | - 8 | -11 | - 5 |
| Chaman | +·065 | -·114 | +·037 | -·064 | -·019 | + 12 | + 8 | + 13 | + 13 | + 11 |
| Quetta | +·059 | +·036 | +·038 | -·021 | +·028 | + 6 | + 8 | 0 | + 5 | + 5 |
| Cherat | -·017 | 0 | -·069 | -·049 | -·034 | + 2 | + 9 | - 1 | -11 | 0 |
| Murree | -·032 | +·051 | -·010 | -·102 | -·023 | + 14 | + 6 | - 2 | - 7 | + 3 |
| Gilgit | +·023 | -·006 | -·024 | -·056 | -·016 | + 11 | + 6 | + 7 | + 7 | + 8 |
| Gulmarg | +·094 | +·067 | +·032 | +·018 | +·053 | - 6 | - 8 | - 5 | - 4 | - 6 |
| Srinagar | -·050 | -·054 | -·079 | -·079 | -·065 | - 5 | -10 | -11 | -10 | - 9 |
| Skardu | -·054 | ... | ... | ... | -13 | -13 | - 5 | - 8 | -10 | - 10 |
| Dras | ... | ... | ... | ... | - 4 | - 1 | - 1 | + 2 | - 1 | - 1 |
| Simla | +·031 | -·015 | -·029 | -·058 | -·018 | + 13 | + 1 | - 3 | - 9 | + 1 |
| Leh | +·005 | -·016 | -·021 | -·022 | -·013 | + 3 | - 1 | - 6 | - 4 | - 2 |
| Chakrata | +·029 | -·023 | -·005 | -·031 | -·007 | + 15 | 0 | - 1 | - 7 | + 2 |
| Mukteswar | ... | ... | ... | ... | + 18 | - 1 | - 6 | -13 | - 1 | - 1 |
| Darjiling | -·017 | -·006 | +·016 | -·010 | -·004 | - 1 | - 4 | 0 | - 2 | - 2 |
| Maymyo | ... | ... | ... | ... | + 3 | + 7 | + 4 | + 2 | + 4 | + 4 |
| Pachmarhi | ... | +·041 | +·001 | -·034 | -·018 | + 10 | + 3 | - 1 | - 2 | + 3 |
| Mount Abu | ... | +·037 | -·002 | -·008 | -·076 | -·012 | + 2 | - 1 | + 3 | -26 |
| Kodaikanal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - 1 | 0 | - 6 | - 2 | - 2 |

IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.—On the average of the period the air was appreciably drier than usual, both absolutely and relatively, in the United

Provinces, Rajputana, Central India, the Central Provinces and Hyderabad, and was unusually damp in the North-West Frontier Province and Sind.

TABLE 61.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | | | Period, October to December. |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----|------------------------------------|
| | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. | October. | November. | December. | | |
| Burma | " | " | " | " | | | | | |
| Burma | —·008 | +·005 | +·013 | +·003 | + 1 | + 4 | + 1 | + 2 | |
| Assam | —·003 | —·052 | +·001 | —·018 | — 1 | — 4 | 0 | — 2 | |
| Bengal | —·009 | —·047 | —·005 | —·020 | + 1 | — 1 | + 2 | + 1 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | +·003 | —·032 | +·016 | —·004 | + 3 | + 2 | + 4 | + 3 | |
| United Provinces | —·057 | —·077 | —·004 | —·046 | —11 | —12 | — 3 | — 9 | |
| Punjab | —·022 | —·012 | +·021 | —·004 | — 3 | — 1 | + 6 | + 1 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | +·039 | +·034 | +·028 | +·034 | + 5 | + 9 | + 8 | + 7 | |
| Sind | +·127 | +·065 | +·054 | +·082 | +12 | + 7 | + 9 | + 9 | |
| Rajputana | —·058 | —·082 | +·010 | —·043 | — 9 | —12 | + 1 | — 7 | |
| Bombay | —·024 | —·054 | +·047 | —·010 | — 2 | — 7 | + 7 | — 1 | |
| Central India | —·109 | —·083 | +·005 | —·062 | —15 | —11 | — 1 | — 9 | |
| Central Provinces | —·107 | —·089 | —·008 | —·068 | —14 | —14 | — 2 | —10 | |
| Hyderabad | —·082 | —·072 | +·088 | —·039 | — 9 | — 9 | 0 | — 6 | |
| Mysore | —·040 | —·050 | +·023 | —·022 | — 3 | — 8 | 0 | — 4 | |
| Madras | —·016 | —·032 | +·080 | —·006 | 0 | — 3 | + 2 | 0 | |

There was nothing strikingly abnormal in the hygroscopic conditions of the Himalayan region, but in Baluchistan the relative humidity was decidedly high, although

the vapour pressure was nearly normal. Further west in Persia the departures from normal of humidity were irregular.

TABLE 62.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. VAPOUR PRESSURE FROM NORMAL. | | | | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. RELATIVE HUMIDITY FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. |
| Aden | " +·014 | -·016 | +·023 | +·007 | + 4 | + 1 | + 2 | + 2 |
| Baghdad | -·048 | +·050 | -·024 | -·007 | - 4 | +13 | + 3 | + 4 |
| Bushire | +·053? | +·014? | +·022? | +·030? | +10? | +10? | + 8? | + 9? |
| Tehran | +·066? | +·031? | +·007? | +·035? | +19? | +14? | +11? | +15? |
| Ispahan | +·012 | -·019 | -·012 | -·006 | + 2 | + 2 | + 2 | + 2 |
| Jāsk | -·040 | -·052 | -·043 | -·045 | + 5 | + 1 | - 1 | + 2 |
| Muscat | -·045 | -·104 | -·057 | -·069 | - 8 | - 8 | - 3 | - 6 |
| Chaman | +·051 | -·011 | +·013 | +·018 | +18 | +21 | +16 | +18 |
| Quetta | +·036 | +·007 | +·001 | +·015 | +20 | +24 | +10 | +18 |
| Cherat | +·018 | +·013 | +·012 | +·014 | + 5 | + 8 | + 7 | + 7 |
| Murree | +·003 | +·023 | +·014 | +·013 | + 2 | +12 | +10 | + 8 |
| Gilgit | +·059 | -·019 | +·010 | +·017 | +11 | - 5 | + 4 | + 3 |
| Srinagar | -·036 | -·014 | -·009 | -·020 | -14 | - 6 | - 7 | - 9 |
| Skardu | ... | ... | ... | ... | -15 | -13 | ? | ? |
| Simla | -·016 | -·013 | +·005 | -·008 | - 5 | - 1 | + 5 | 0 |
| Leh | -·027 | -·041 | 0 | -·023 | -14 | -22 | - 1 | -12 |
| Chakrata | -·026 | -·033 | 0 | -·020 | - 1 | - 1 | + 5 | + 1 |
| Mukteswar | ... | ... | ... | ... | + 4 | + 4 | +13 | + 7 |
| Darjiling | +·012 | -·039 | -·007 | -·011 | + 1 | - 9 | - 5 | - 4 |
| Maymyo | ... | ... | ... | ... | + 6 | +10 | + 7 | + 8 |
| Pachmarhi | -·023 | -·037 | -·010 | -·023 | - 4 | - 7 | - 1 | - 4 |
| Mount Abu | +·001 | -·014 | +·023 | +·003 | - 3 | - 4 | + 6 | 0 |
| Kodaikanal | ... | ... | ... | ... | + 3 | + 5 | +13 | + 7 |

The Year.—On the average of the whole year the 8 hrs. relative humidity in the plains of India was in slight defect, a result mainly of the deficiency in the amount of aqueous vapour the pressure of which was '019" below the normal. The dryness was remarkably persistent, for the vapour pressure was more or less deficient in all the months with the exception of February, June and December: it was most

pronounced in March in the last three weeks of which month unusually dry weather prevailed over the greater part of the country.

A comparison of the monthly departures with the corresponding rainfall data shows that the abnormalities of the two elements were fairly similar during the greater part of the year.

TABLE 63.

| | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF THE INDIAN AREA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Year. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | | |
| Vapour pressure at 8 hrs. . . . | -0.32 | +0.31 | -0.52 | -0.28 | -0.13 | +0.05 | -0.08 | -0.37 | -0.37 | -0.33 | -0.44 | +0.17 | -0.19 | |
| Relative humidity at 8 hrs. . . . | -4 | +4 | -3 | -3 | +1 | +3 | 0 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -5 | +2 | -1 | |
| Rainfall (percentage departure) . . | -89 | +135 | +20 | -80 | +20 | +23 | -2 | -16 | -26 | +6 | +11 | +67 | -2 | |
| Mean temperature | -0.1 | +0.5 | -2.7 | +0.9 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -0.2 | +0.1 | +0.5 | +0.8 | -0.2 | 0 | -0.2 | |

The largest defect of humidity, occurred in the United Provinces, Rajputana, Hyderabad and the Central Pro-

vinces, all of which, excepting the Central Provinces, were characterized by a marked deficiency of rainfall.

Cloud.

Normal values of the mean monthly and annual amount of cloud at first and second class stations have been obtained from the whole of the available data up to the end of the year 1899, given in Tables XXXV and XXXVI of the Indian Meteorological Memoirs, Volume XVII. These means are the arithmetical averages of the cloud amounts as registered at 10 and 16 hrs., and hence represent the mean

amount during the day period rather than of the whole 24 hours.

Departure data of this element of meteorological observation for first and second class stations for the year 1913 are given in Table 64. Table 65 gives the departures of the 8 hrs. cloud for the fifteen chief political provinces of India.

TABLE 64.—Departure of the monthly and annual mean cloud amount of 1913 from the average of past years.

| DIVISION. | Station. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| BENGAL | Calcutta | -1.0 | +0.9 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | +1.2 | +0.2 | -0.4 | +0.1 | -0.3 | +0.3 | +0.3 | -0.1 |
| UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH. | Allahabad | -1.8 | +1.5 | -0.2 | -0.4 | +0.4 | +1.0 | -1.0 | 0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -1.2 | +1.0 | -0.2 |
| PUNJAB | Lahore | -1.7 | +1.1 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.0 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +1.0 | -0.4 |
| RAJPUTANA | Jaipur | -2.2 | +1.6 | -1.2 | -0.4 | +0.6 | +0.2 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0 | +0.5 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| BOMBAY | Bombay | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | +0.7 | +0.6 | +0.4 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| MADRAS | Madras | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.2 | +0.1 | +0.8 | 0 | -0.5 |
| HILL STATIONS, EXCLUDING KASHMIR AND BALUCHISTAN. | Katmandu | -1.4 | +0.8 | +0.4 | -2.1 | +0.9 | +0.8 | -0.1 | +0.8 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.6 | +0.3 | -0.2 |
| EXTRA INDIA | Seychelles | -0.7 | -0.6 | 0 | +0.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 | +0.8 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| | Mauritius | +2.0 | +0.8 | -0.3 | +1.1 | +0.3 | +0.7 | -0.1 | 0 | +0.6 | -0.5 | -0.4 | +0.8 | +0.4 |

TABLE 65.—*Departure of the mean monthly and annual cloud amount from normal in the fifteen chief political divisions of India in 1913.*

| DIVISION. | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Burma | +1·2 | +0·6 | +0·9 | -0·6 | -0·5 | 0 | +0·1 | +0·2 | +0·3 | +1·0 | +1·4 | +0·8 | +0·5 |
| Assam | -0·3 | +0·2 | -0·7 | +0·1 | -1·2 | -1·1 | -1·5 | -1·2 | -1·3 | -1·1 | -1·4 | +1·1 | -0·7 |
| Bengal | +0·4 | +0·9 | -0·3 | -0·3 | -0·5 | +0·7 | -0·8 | -0·7 | -0·5 | -0·5 | 0 | +1·0 | -0·1 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -0·9 | +1·3 | -0·4 | -0·9 | -0·1 | +0·5 | -1·1 | -0·7 | -0·9 | -0·4 | +0·1 | +0·7 | -0·2 |
| United Provinces | -1·3 | +1·0 | -0·3 | -0·5 | +0·8 | -0·4 | -2·1 | -1·9 | -1·8 | -0·2 | -0·3 | +0·7 | -0·5 |
| Punjab | -2·0 | +0·7 | -0·5 | +0·4 | +0·3 | +0·2 | 0 | -0·7 | -1·2 | +0·1 | +0·1 | +0·2 | -0·2 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -0·7 | +1·3 | -0·9 | +0·7 | -0·5 | +0·2 | -0·1 | -0·1 | -0·3 | +0·9 | -0·2 | +0·3 | +0·1 |
| Sind | -1·3 | +1·2 | -0·6 | +0·3 | -0·6 | -0·3 | -1·3 | -0·5 | -0·5 | -0·4 | -0·8 | -0·8 | -0·5 |
| Rajputana | -2·1 | +0·6 | -1·3 | -0·8 | +0·2 | -0·8 | -1·0 | -1·7 | -0·2 | +0·3 | -0·4 | -0·3 | -0·6 |
| Bombay | -0·2 | +0·6 | -0·8 | +0·3 | +0·2 | +0·2 | -0·6 | -0·4 | -0·8 | +0·4 | +0·2 | +0·5 | 0 |
| Central India | -0·7 | +2·5 | -0·5 | +0·1 | +0·7 | +0·5 | -0·6 | -0·9 | -0·7 | +0·1 | -0·7 | +0·6 | 0 |
| Central Provinces | +0·2 | +1·9 | -0·6 | -0·3 | +0·6 | +0·2 | -0·6 | -1·2 | -1·6 | 0 | +0·2 | +0·4 | -0·1 |
| Hyderabad | -0·7 | +0·5 | -0·7 | -1·4 | +0·3 | -0·1 | 0 | -1·9 | -1·4 | -0·5 | +0·4 | +1·2 | -0·4 |
| Mysore | -0·1 | +0·4 | -0·3 | -0·8 | -0·5 | -0·5 | +0·3 | -0·8 | -1·0 | 0 | -1·3 | +1·1 | -0·3 |
| Madras | +0·6 | +0·6 | -0·3 | -0·5 | -0·4 | -0·4 | -0·5 | -0·9 | -0·9 | +0·1 | +0·4 | +0·9 | -0·1 |
| Mean of India | -0·5 | +0·9 | -0·4 | -0·3 | 0 | -0·1 | -0·7 | -0·9 | -0·8 | +0·1 | +0·1 | +0·6 | -0·2 |

I.—The cold weather period.—The cloud proportion for the period was high in Burma, Bengal, Central India, the Central Provinces and Madras, and low in the Punjab and Rajputana.

TABLE 66.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HOURS CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Burma | +1·2 | +0·6 | +0·9 |
| Assam | -0·3 | +0·2 | -0·1 |
| Bengal | +0·4 | +0·9 | +0·7 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -0·9 | +1·3 | +0·2 |
| United Provinces | -1·3 | +1·0 | -0·1 |
| Punjab | -2·0 | +0·7 | -0·7 |

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HOURS CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| North-West Frontier Province | -0·7 | +1·3 | +0·3 |
| Sind | -1·3 | +1·2 | -0·1 |
| Rajputana | -2·1 | +0·6 | -0·7 |
| Bombay | -0·2 | +0·6 | +0·2 |
| Central India | -0·7 | +2·5 | +0·9 |
| Central Provinces | +0·2 | +1·9 | +1·1 |
| Hyderabad | -0·7 | +0·5 | -0·1 |
| Mysore | -0·1 | +0·4 | +0·1 |
| Madras | +0·6 | +0·6 | +0·6 |

In Persia there was more cloud than usual, both in January and February, while in Baluchistan and the hill districts

of northern India, the sky was unusually free from cloud in January and covered to more than the customary extent in February.

TABLE 67.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HOURS CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. | |
| Aden | -0.7 | +0.9 | +0.1 | |
| Baghdad | +3.6 | +1.7 | +2.7 | |
| Bushire | +0.2 | ... | ... | |
| Tehran | +1.2 | 0 | +0.6 | |
| Ispahan | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.4 | |
| Jask | +1.5 | +2.5 | +2.0 | |
| Muscat | +1.4 | +4.0 | +2.7 | |
| Meshed | ... | +1.4 | ... | |
| Chaman | -1.8 | 0 | -0.9 | |
| Quetta | -0.4 | +0.3 | -0.1 | |
| Cherat | -0.9 | +2.2 | +0.7 | |
| Marree | -0.3 | +1.9 | +0.8 | |
| Gilgit | -1.7 | -1.8 | -1.7 | |
| Srinagar | -0.3 | +1.1 | +0.4 | |
| Simla | -0.8 | +0.8 | 0 | |
| Leh | +0.5 | +1.7 | +1.1 | |
| Clakrata | -1.9 | +0.8 | -0.5 | |
| Darjiling | -1.1 | -0.3 | -0.7 | |
| Pachmarhi | -1.7 | +0.6 | -0.5 | |
| Mount Abu | +0.3 | +1.5 | +0.9 | |

II.—The hot weather period.—(a) The state of the skies over the plains of India was on the average of the whole season very nearly normal.

TABLE 68.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|
| | March. | April. | May. | Period, March to May. |
| Burma | +0.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| Assam | -0.7 | +0.1 | -1.2 | -0.6 |
| Bengal | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Bihar and Orissa | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 |
| United Provinces | -0.3 | -0.5 | +0.8 | 0 |
| Punjab | -0.5 | +0.4 | +0.3 | +0.1 |
| North-West Frontier Province | -0.9 | +0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Sind | -0.6 | +0.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| Rajputana | -1.3 | -0.8 | +0.2 | -0.6 |
| Bombay | -0.8 | +0.3 | +0.2 | -0.1 |
| Central India | -0.5 | +0.1 | +0.7 | +0.1 |
| Central Provinces | -0.6 | -0.3 | +0.6 | -0.1 |
| Hyderabad | -0.7 | -1.4 | +0.3 | -0.6 |
| Mysore | -0.3 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Madras | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 |

(b) In Persia the sky was clouded to an unusual extent throughout the season, an indication that the winter there was more protracted than is the case in a normal year. These conditions did not apparently extend to Baluchistan, where the quantity of cloud in May was below the average. In the Himalayas the distribution was characterised by much irregularity.

TABLE 69.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------|
| | March. | April. | May. | Period, March to May. |
| Aden | 0 | +1.4 | +1.1 | +0.8 |
| Baghdad | -0.1 | +2.3 | +3.1 | +1.8 |
| Bushire | -0.4 | 0 | +0.8 | +0.1 |
| Tehran | +5.8 | +6.7 | -0.2 | +4.1 |
| Ispahan | -0.5 | +0.7 | +0.8 | +0.3 |
| Jask | +1.0 | +2.5 | +0.6 | +1.4 |
| Muscat | +1.3 | +4.3 | +0.6 | +2.1 |
| Meshed | -1.8 | +0.7 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| Chaman | -0.1 | +1.0 | -0.2 | +0.2 |
| Quetta | +1.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | +0.1 |
| Cherat | -1.2 | +0.9 | 0 | -0.1 |

TABLE 69—*concl'd.*

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | | Period, March to May. |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|------|------|-----------------------|
| | MARCH. | APRIL. | MAY. | | |
| Murree | -0.6 | +0.6 | 0 | 0 | |
| Gilgit | -1.5 | +1.0 | -2.5 | -1.0 | |
| Srinagar | -0.3 | +1.1 | -0.1 | +0.2 | |
| Simla | -0.2 | +1.5 | +0.7 | +0.7 | |
| Leh | +0.7 | +0.8 | -0.7 | +0.3 | |
| Chakrata | +0.1 | +0.5 | +2.3 | +1.0 | |
| Darjiling | +0.4 | -0.6 | 0 | -0.1 | |
| Pachmarhi | -1.4 | -1.6 | -0.8 | -1.3 | |
| Mount Abu | -1.1 | +0.8 | +0.4 | 0 | |

III.—The south-west monsoon period.—(a) During June there was about the customary amount of cloud over the Indian plains as a whole, but in the rest of the season the skies were comparatively clear.

On the average of the whole season the quantity of cloud appreciably fell short of the normal in all the divisions with the exception of Burma, Bengal and the North-West Frontier Province. The greatest defect, amounting to about 1.0, occurred in Assam, the United Provinces, Rajputana, the Central Provinces and Hyderabad.

TABLE 70.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------|
| | JUNE. | JULY. | AUGUST. | SEPTEMBER. | Period, June to September. |
| Burma | 0 | +0.1 | +0.2 | +0.3 | +0.1 |
| Assam | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| Bengal | +0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +0.5 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.5 |
| United Provinces | -0.4 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -1.5 |
| Punjab | +0.2 | 0 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -0.4 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | +0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Sind | -0.3 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| Rajputana | -0.8 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| Bombay | +0.2 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.4 |
| Central India | +0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.4 |
| Central Provinces | +0.2 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.8 |
| Hyderabad | -0.1 | 0 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -0.9 |
| Mysore | -0.5 | +0.3 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.5 |
| Madras | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.7 |

(b) In Baluchistan and Persia there was as a rule more cloud than usual. In the Himalayas the distribution of cloud accorded well with that in the neighbouring plains.

TABLE 71.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | | | Period, June to September |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|------|---------------------------|
| | JUNE. | JULY. | AUGUST. | SEPTEMBER. | | |
| Aden | +1.3 | +2.1 | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.9 | |
| Baghdad | +0.6 | +0.3 | +0.7 | +0.8 | +0.6 | |
| Bushire | +0.2 | -0.7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Tehran | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.7 | |
| Ispahan | +0.4 | +0.4 | -0.3 | +0.7 | +0.3 | |
| Jask | +0.2 | +2.8 | +0.3 | +0.1 | +0.9 | |
| Muscat | +1.2 | +2.6 | +4.0 | +0.1 | +2.0 | |
| Meshed | -0.4 | +0.3 | ? | +0.2 | ? | |
| Chaman | -0.3 | +0.6 | +1.3 | 0 | +0.4 | |
| Quetta | -0.3 | +1.2 | +0.6 | 0 | +0.4 | |
| Kabul | +0.4 | +0.7 | +1.3 | +0.6 | +0.7 | |
| Cherat | 0 | +0.1 | +0.2 | -1.2 | -0.2 | |
| Murree | +1.3 | +1.5 | -0.4 | -0.7 | +0.1 | |
| Gilgit | -0.4 | -2.2 | +0.4 | -1.2 | -0.9 | |
| Srinagar | +1.0 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -0.7 | |
| Simla | +1.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -0.9 | |
| Leh | +0.9 | +0.3 | -1.0 | +0.2 | +0.1 | |
| Chakrata | +3.3 | +2.3 | +1.6 | -1.1 | +1.6 | |
| Darjiling | +0.1 | -1.2 | -0.3 | +0.1 | -0.3 | |
| Pachmarhi | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -1.6 | |
| Mount Abu | +0.4 | -0.7 | +0.9 | -2.9 | -0.6 | |

IV.—The retreating south-west monsoon period.—
 (a) The cloud was heavy for the season in Burma and the Peninsula excluding Mysore, and was unusually light in Assam and Sind.

TABLE 72.

| DIVISION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | | Period, October to December. |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|------------------------------|
| | October. | November. | December. | | |
| Burma | +1·0 | +1·4 | +0·8 | +1·1 | |
| Assam | -1·1 | -1·4 | +1·1 | -0·5 | |
| Bengal | -0·5 | 0 | +1·0 | +0·2 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | -0·4 | +0·1 | +0·7 | +0·1 | |
| United Provinces | -0·2 | -0·3 | +0·7 | +0·1 | |
| Punjab | +0·1 | +0·1 | +0·2 | +0·1 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | +0·9 | -0·2 | +0·3 | +0·3 | |
| Sind | -0·4 | -0·8 | -0·8 | -0·7 | |
| Rajputana | +0·3 | -0·4 | -0·3 | -0·1 | |
| Bombay | +0·4 | +0·2 | +0·5 | +0·4 | |
| Central India | +0·1 | -0·7 | +0·6 | 0 | |
| Central Provinces | 0 | +0·2 | +0·4 | +0·2 | |
| Hyderabad | -0·5 | +0·4 | +1·2 | +0·4 | |
| Mysore | 0 | -1·3 | +1·1 | -0·1 | |
| Madras | +0·1 | +0·4 | +0·9 | +0·5 | |

(b) Skies were more cloudy than usual in Baluchistan and the western parts of the Persian area, but in east Persia and the Himalayas the recorded quantity of cloud for the season did not differ appreciably from the normal.

TABLE 73.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE OF MEAN 8 HRS. CLOUD AMOUNT FROM NORMAL. | | | | Period, October to December. |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|------------------------------|
| | October. | November. | December. | | |
| Aden | 0 | -0·1 | -0·7 | -0·3 | |
| Baghdad | +1·2 | +2·1 | +0·9 | +1·4 | |
| Bushire | +0·2 | +0·9 | +2·7 | +1·3 | |
| Tehran | +1·2 | +0·1 | +0·2 | +0·5 | |
| Ispahan | -0·2 | -0·1 | -0·4 | -0·2 | |
| Jask | 0 | -0·7 | +0·4 | -0·1 | |
| Muscat | +1·1 | -0·5 | +0·6 | +0·4 | |
| Meshed | +2·2 | -0·8 | -1·6 | -0·1 | |
| Chaman | +0·3 | -0·5 | 0 | -0·1 | |
| Quetta | +0·9 | -0·2 | +0·1 | +0·3 | |
| Chearat | +1·6 | +0·1 | +0·6 | +0·8 | |
| Murree | +0·6 | +0·3 | +0·3 | +0·4 | |
| Gilgit | +0·4 | -0·2 | -0·1 | 0 | |
| Srinagar | -0·9 | +1·2 | -0·4 | 0 | |
| Simla | -0·4 | +0·7 | -0·8 | -0·2 | |
| Leh | -0·6 | -0·3 | 0 | -0·3 | |
| Chakrata | 0 | +0·5 | -0·9 | -0·1 | |
| Darjiling | -0·7 | -1·9 | +1·1 | -0·5 | |
| Pachmarhi | -1·8 | -1·1 | -0·7 | -1·2 | |
| Mount Abu | -0·1 | -1·0 | -0·2 | -0·4 | |

The year.—In 1913, as in 1912, the mean cloud amount of the whole year in the plains of India was 0·2 short of the normal value. The defect was not persistent throughout the year, for the recorded proportion of cloud was greater than usual in February and October to December, and was equal to the normal in May. The abnormalities coincided with those of the rainfall in nine of the twelve months, and with those of the absolute humidity in eight months.

TABLE 74.

| | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF INDIAN AREA. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | January. | February. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | Year. |
| Cloud amount at 8 hours | -0·5 | +0·9 | -0·4 | -0·3 | 0 | -0·1 | -0·7 | -0·9 | -0·8 | +0·1 | +0·1 | +0·6 | -0·2 |
| Vapour pressure at 8 hours | -0·32 | +0·31 | -0·52 | -0·28 | -0·13 | +0·05 | -0·08 | -0·37 | -0·37 | -0·33 | -0·44 | +0·17 | -0·19 |
| Rainfall (percentage departure) | -89 | +135 | +20 | -30 | +20 | +23 | -2 | -16 | -26 | +6 | +11 | +67 | -2 |

Snowfall.

(A).—The cold weather of 1912-13 and the succeeding hot weather:—

- (a) The snowfall of the winter season is said to have been abundant in Transcaspia, Turkistan, north-east Persia and north-west Afghanistan.
- (b) Over west and north Persia, the winter was on the whole milder than usual.
- (c) In Baluchistan the precipitation was well above the average in December, February and March, and lighter than usual in November, January, April and May.
- (d) The winter began earlier than usual in Kabul and the surrounding hills, where the first snowfall occurred in the first half of October. There was considerably more than the normal amount of snowfall in November, December and January. In February some snow fell towards the end. In Kabul the last fall occurred during the first three days of March. Conditions were only slightly disturbed in April. During the greater part of May the weather was settled and a high northerly wind prevailed.
- (e) The snowfall in the mountains of the North-West Frontier Province was, according to the available information, considerably heavier than usual in February and below the normal during the rest of the winter, but particularly in April and May.
- (f) In Kashmir the precipitation was either normal or in defect throughout the winter except in April, when it was in marked excess. Unusually heavy snow is reported to have fallen in April in and around Leh.
- (g) The snowfall in the western Himalayas was much in excess of the normal, generally in February and locally in March and April. There was no general heavy fall in May, although in the Chamba hills snow is said to have fallen as low as 11,000 feet on the 20th and thus caused a delay of at least fifteen days in the opening of the passes.
- (h) Judging by the few reports received the snowfall in the eastern Himalayas was in excess locally. There were frequent falls in May in parts of the Sikkim Himalayas.

Summary.—On the whole it appears that in the mountain zone bordering upper India the winter was by no means severe, the snowfall

during the greater part of the period having been below the normal. There was no marked prolongation of the winter conditions, although excessive snow appears to have fallen in April, in parts of Kashmir. In Transcaspia, Turkistan, north-east Persia and parts of Afghanistan there was probably more than the average amount of snowfall. On the snowy ranges to the north of Simla the accumulations appeared to be as great as in May 1912, while in Chamba, Almora and parts of Kashmir the snow covering existing in the last week of the month was almost certainly somewhat thicker than usual.

(B).—The south-west monsoon period, June to September:—

During June there was no heavy widespread snowfall, and the winter accumulations were on the whole by no means excessive.

In July, except locally in the Punjab Himalayas, where snow fell to much lower levels than is ordinarily the case, the snowfall conditions of the month in the western Himalayas were by no means unusual. In Ladak the accumulations existing at the end of the month were appreciably above the normal.

In August, according to the available information, the snowfall was confined to Kashmir and the Almora hills, and in the latter locality the residue of the unmelted snow at the end of the month was locally in excess of the normal.

During September there was about the usual amount of snowfall in the western Himalayas, for which alone information is available.

(C).—The period, October to December:—

Snow began to fall earlier than usual in October in the North-West Frontier Province and the western Himalayas, but none of the falls were heavy or widespread. In the Almora hills the accumulations existing at the end of the month were greater than usual.

In Kabul and the surrounding hills the first snowfall of the winter season of 1913-14 took place on the 16th November. There were occasional snowstorms in the western Himalayas. The fall was heavy in the Kangra and Simla hills and occurred down to very low levels.

Except perhaps in the hills near Quetta and a few localities in the western Himalayas, the snowfall of December was either about normal or in defect.

Rainfall.

The rainfall data of India are now issued annually in a separate volume entitled "Rainfall of India." The twenty-

third volume, that of 1913, contains the whole rainfall data of 2,827 stations which are there classified under their

respective administrative divisions according to the following scheme :—

| PROVINCE. | Number of stations. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Burma | 200 |
| Assam | 125 |
| Bengal | 224 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 279 |
| United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 276 |
| Punjab | 188 |
| Kashmir | 38 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 34 |
| Baluchistan | 95 |
| Rajputana | 185 |
| Bombay | 289 |
| Central India | 117 |
| Central Provinces | 174 |
| Hyderabad | 22 |
| Mysore | 77 |
| Coorg | 10 |
| Madras (including Pudukkottai, Travancore and Cochin) | 494 |
| Total | 2,827 |

The information includes monthly statements of—

- (a) the actual rainfall, day by day, of all the rainfall stations;
- (b) the total rainfall of the month;
- (c) the number of rainy days during the month;
- (d) the average or normal rainfall of the month of all stations for which rainfall data of at least five years are available;
- (e) the average or normal number of rainy days of the month for all stations for which rainfall data of five years or upwards are available.

Symons' rain-gauges are now used at all rain-gauge stations with the exception of those in Mysore. The time of measuring rainfall is 8 hrs. by local time throughout India, and the amounts registered give the rainfall of the previous 2½ hours, and hence generally of the previous civil day.

The three tables (Tables 75 to 77) give summaries of the rainfall data of the year. The first and second tables give average rainfall data based on the returns of over 2,000 rain-gauge stations for the 15 chief political divisions and the 33 sub-divisions respectively, while the third table (Table 77) contains data of the number of rainy days for the 33 sub-divisions for the four seasons into which the year has been divided.

TABLE. 75.—Average, over the 15 chief political divisions, of the actual and normal rainfall for the four seasons of the year 1913, and for the whole year.

| DIVISION, | JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | | | MARCH TO MAY. | | | | JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. | | | | OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | | | WHOLE YEAR. | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| Burma | 0·25 | 0·27 | -0·02 | -7 | 7·11 | 10·81 | -3·70 | -34 | 61·91 | 61·65 | +0·26 | 0 | 11·43 | 7·32 | +4·11 | +50 | 80·70 | 80·05 | +0·65 | +1 |
| Assam | 3·91 | 2·02 | +1·89 | +94 | 32·40 | 25·06 | +7·94 | +20 | 59·13 | 64·70 | -5·57 | -9 | 10·45 | 6·33 | +4·12 | +65 | 105·80 | 98·11 | +7·78 | +8 |
| Bengal | 2·87 | 1·20 | +1·61 | +128 | 12·90 | 12·35 | +0·55 | +4 | 65·48 | 56·30 | +9·18 | +16 | 7·71 | 5·37 | +2·34 | +44 | 88·90 | 75·28 | +13·63 | +18 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2·43 | 1·19 | +1·23 | +103 | 4·92 | 3·95 | +0·97 | +25 | 48·04 | 43·32 | +5·62 | +13 | 4·70 | 3·95 | +0·75 | +19 | 60·08 | 52·41 | +8·57 | +13 |
| United Provinces | 1·63 | 1·52 | +0·11 | +7 | 3·63 | 1·21 | +2·42 | +200 | 21·02 | 31·99 | -13·97 | -40 | 0·76 | 1·81 | -1·05 | -58 | 27·04 | 30·53 | -12·40 | -32 |
| Punjab | 2·01 | 2·11 | -0·10 | -5 | 3·23 | 1·70 | +1·53 | +90 | 14·68 | 15·94 | -1·26 | -8 | 0·66 | 0·81 | -0·15 | -19 | 20·58 | 20·56 | +0·02 | 0 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2·45 | 2·66 | -0·21 | -8 | 2·53 | 3·69 | -1·36 | -35 | 8·57 | 8·46 | +0·11 | +1 | 1·11 | 1·23 | -0·12 | -10 | 14·06 | 16·24 | -1·58 | -10 |
| Sind | 0·65 | 0·53 | +0·12 | +23 | 0·17 | 0·39 | -0·22 | -56 | 17·20 | 5·29 | +11·91 | +225 | 0·77 | 0·16 | +0·61 | +381 | 18·79 | 6·37 | +12·42 | +105 |
| Rajputana | 0·50 | 0·55 | -0·05 | -9 | 1·55 | 0·64 | +0·91 | +142 | 11·28 | 19·19 | -7·91 | -41 | 0·69 | 0·68 | +0·01 | +1 | 14·02 | 21·06 | -7·04 | -33 |
| Bombay | 0·01 | 0·18 | -0·17 | -94 | 1·48 | 1·60 | -0·12 | -7 | 42·13 | 40·65 | +1·48 | +4 | 2·28 | 3·20 | -0·92 | -29 | 45·90 | 45·63 | +0·27 | +1 |
| Central India | 0·84 | 0·87 | -0·03 | -3 | 1·65 | 0·53 | +1·12 | +211 | 26·75 | 35·28 | -8·53 | -24 | 0·47 | 1·56 | -1·00 | -70 | 28·71 | 38·24 | -8·53 | -22 |
| Central Provinces | 1·46 | 0·75 | +0·71 | +95 | 1·38 | 1·17 | +0·21 | +18 | 35·23 | 37·08 | -1·85 | -5 | 1·41 | 2·53 | -1·12 | -44 | 39·48 | 41·53 | -2·05 | -5 |
| Hyderabad | 0·25 | 0·25 | 0 | 0 | 1·89 | 1·84 | +0·05 | +3 | 18·86 | 26·25 | -7·39 | -23 | 2·17 | 4·12 | -1·05 | -47 | 23·17 | 32·46 | -9·29 | -29 |
| Mysore | 0 | 0·14 | -0·14 | -100 | 4·47 | 5·34 | -0·87 | -16 | 22·80 | 22·98 | -0·09 | 0 | 5·04 | 7·77 | -2·73 | -35 | 32·40 | 36·23 | -3·83 | -11 |
| Madras | 0·28 | 1·03 | -0·75 | -73 | 3·40 | 4·61 | -1·21 | -26 | 20·73 | 21·10 | -3·37 | -14 | 16·78 | 13·77 | +3·01 | +22 | 41·19 | 43·51 | -2·32 | -5 |
| Mean of India | 1·13 | 0·92 | +0·21 | +23 | 4·72 | 4·40 | +0·32 | +7 | 33·39 | 35·27 | -1·88 | -5 | 4·87 | 4·28 | +0·59 | +14 | 44·11 | 44·87 | -0·76 | -2 |

TABLE 76.—Average over the 33 sub-divisions of the actual and normal rainfall for the four seasons of the year 1913, and for the whole year.

| SUB-DIVISION. | JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | | | MARCH TO MAY. | | | | JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. | | | | OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | | | WHOLE YEAR. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. | Actual. | | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| | | | " | " | " | | | " | " | " | | | " | " | " | | | " | " | " |
| 1. Bay Islands . . . | 1.72 | 1.24 | +0.48 | +39 | 5.67 | 17.82 | -12.15 | -68 | 53.10 | 61.44 | -8.25 | -13 | 25.42 | 20.73 | +4.69 | +23 | 86.00 | 101.23 | -15.23 | -15 |
| 2. Lower Burma . . . | 0.22 | 0.26 | -0.04 | -15 | 0.47 | 14.81 | -5.34 | -36 | 98.41 | 93.91 | -0.50 | -1 | 14.38 | 8.83 | +5.55 | +68 | 122.48 | 122.81 | -0.33 | 0 |
| 3. Upper Burma . . . | 0.28 | 0.29 | -0.01 | -3 | 4.63 | 7.20 | -2.37 | -33 | 20.54 | 28.60 | +0.94 | +3 | 8.82 | 5.98 | +2.84 | +47 | 43.47 | 42.07 | +1.40 | +3 |
| 4. Assam . . . | 3.91 | 2.02 | +1.89 | +94 | 32.40 | 25.06 | +7.34 | +29 | 59.13 | 64.70 | -5.57 | -9 | 10.45 | 6.33 | +4.12 | +65 | 105.80 | 98.11 | +7.78 | +8 |
| 5. Bengal . . . | 2.87 | 1.26 | +1.61 | +128 | 12.90 | 12.35 | +0.55 | +4 | 65.48 | 56.30 | +9.18 | +16 | 7.71 | 5.37 | +2.34 | +44 | 88.96 | 75.28 | +13.68 | +18 |
| 6. Orissa . . . | 2.56 | 1.00 | +1.56 | +156 | 5.20 | 5.77 | -0.57 | -10 | 47.73 | 43.81 | +3.92 | +9 | 5.74 | 6.14 | -1.20 | -17 | 61.23 | 57.52 | +3.71 | +6 |
| 7. Chota Nagpur . . . | 5.38 | 1.27 | +4.11 | +324 | 4.77 | 3.89 | +0.88 | +23 | 48.62 | 44.90 | +3.72 | +8 | 4.47 | 3.32 | +1.15 | +35 | 63.24 | 53.38 | +9.86 | +18 |
| 8. Bihar . . . | 1.48 | 1.24 | +0.24 | +19 | 4.00 | 3.28 | +1.62 | +49 | 40.76 | 42.62 | +7.14 | +17 | 4.29 | 2.09 | +1.30 | +43 | 60.43 | 50.13 | +10.30 | +21 |
| 9. United Provinces, East . | 1.30 | 1.23 | +0.16 | +13 | 3.66 | 1.12 | +2.54 | +227 | 24.41 | 35.46 | -11.05 | -31 | 0.93 | 2.31 | -1.38 | -60 | 30.39 | 40.12 | -9.73 | -24 |
| 10. Do., do., West . | 1.90 | 1.85 | +0.05 | +3 | 3.60 | 1.31 | +2.29 | +175 | 17.24 | 34.49 | -17.25 | -50 | 0.56 | 1.25 | -0.60 | -55 | 23.30 | 38.90 | -15.60 | -40 |
| 11. Punjab, East and North . | 2.21 | 2.37 | -0.16 | -7 | 3.75 | 1.82 | +1.93 | +106 | 16.01 | 18.56 | -2.55 | -14 | 0.74 | 0.90 | -0.16 | -18 | 22.71 | 23.65 | -0.04 | -4 |
| 12. Punjab, South-west . | 1.24 | 1.15 | +0.09 | +8 | 1.22 | 1.28 | -0.06 | -5 | 9.75 | 8.02 | +3.73 | +02 | 0.38 | 0.39 | -0.01 | -3 | 12.69 | 8.84 | +3.75 | +42 |
| 13. Kashmir . . . | 5.52 | 6.08 | -0.56 | -9 | 7.08 | 6.48 | +0.60 | +9 | 10.52 | 10.66 | -0.14 | -1 | 2.49 | 2.36 | +0.13 | +6 | 25.01 | 25.58 | +0.03 | 0 |
| 14. North-West Frontier Province. | 2.45 | 2.66 | -0.21 | -8 | 2.53 | 3.89 | -1.36 | -35 | 8.67 | 8.46 | +0.11 | +1 | 1.11 | 1.23 | -0.12 | -10 | 14.66 | 16.24 | -1.58 | -10 |
| 15. Baluchistan . . . | 2.60 | 2.85 | -0.05 | -2 | 1.88 | 1.78 | +0.10 | +6 | 3.00 | 2.14 | +0.86 | +40 | 2.03 | 1.52 | +0.51 | +34 | 9.71 | 8.29 | +1.42 | +17 |
| 16. Sind . . . | 0.65 | 0.53 | +0.12 | +23 | 0.17 | 0.39 | -0.22 | -56 | 17.20 | 5.29 | +11.91 | +225 | 0.77 | 0.16 | +0.61 | +381 | 18.79 | 6.37 | +12.42 | +195 |
| 17. Rajputana, West . | 0.24 | 0.29 | -0.05 | -17 | 0.68 | 0.44 | +0.24 | +55 | 8.84 | 10.67 | -1.83 | -17 | 0.34 | 0.41 | -0.07 | -17 | 10.10 | 11.81 | -1.71 | -14 |
| 18. Do., East . | 0.62 | 0.65 | -0.03 | -5 | 2.04 | 0.73 | +1.31 | +179 | 12.16 | 22.35 | -10.19 | -46 | 0.83 | 0.78 | +0.05 | +6 | 15.65 | 24.51 | -8.86 | -36 |
| 19. Gujarat . . . | 0 | 0.15 | -0.15 | -100 | 0.32 | 0.27 | +0.05 | +19 | 40.93 | 31.48 | +0.45 | +30 | 0.05 | 0.83 | -0.78 | -94 | 41.30 | 32.73 | +8.57 | +26 |
| 20. Central India, West . | 0.35 | 0.54 | -0.19 | -35 | 1.29 | 0.39 | +0.90 | +231 | 28.08 | 32.32 | -4.24 | -13 | 0.50 | 1.18 | -0.68 | -58 | 30.22 | 34.43 | -4.21 | -12 |
| 21. Do., East . | 3.14 | 1.50 | +1.64 | +109 | 2.43 | 0.80 | +1.63 | +204 | 25.18 | 40.86 | -15.68 | -38 | 0.41 | 2.29 | -1.88 | -82 | 31.16 | 45.45 | -14.29 | -31 |
| 22. Berar . . . | 0.49 | 0.53 | -0.04 | -8 | 0.95 | 0.98 | -0.03 | -3 | 30.77 | 27.20 | +3.48 | +13 | 1.72 | 2.55 | -0.83 | -33 | 33.03 | 31.35 | +2.58 | +8 |
| 23. Central Provinces, West . | 1.50 | 0.93 | +0.66 | +71 | 1.50 | 0.97 | +0.53 | +55 | 35.86 | 41.31 | -5.45 | -13 | 1.03 | 2.42 | -1.39 | -57 | 39.98 | 45.63 | -5.65 | -12 |
| 24. Do., East . | 2.52 | 0.85 | +1.67 | +196 | 1.50 | 1.84 | -0.25 | -14 | 42.09 | 47.40 | -5.40 | -11 | 1.52 | 2.72 | -1.20 | -44 | 47.72 | 52.90 | -5.18 | -10 |
| 25. Konkan . . . | 0.01 | 0.18 | -0.17 | -94 | 0.76 | 1.98 | -1.22 | -62 | 97.49 | 102.35 | -4.86 | -5 | 5.73 | 4.90 | +0.83 | +17 | 103.90 | 109.41 | -5.42 | -5 |
| 26. Bombay Deccan . . . | 0.01 | 0.19 | -0.18 | -95 | 2.51 | 2.31 | +0.20 | +9 | 22.98 | 24.42 | -1.44 | -6 | 2.52 | 4.14 | -1.62 | -39 | 28.02 | 31.06 | -3.04 | -10 |
| 27. Hyderabad, North . | 0.38 | 0.24 | +0.14 | +58 | 1.70 | 1.60 | +0.20 | +13 | 23.04 | 30.15 | -7.11 | -24 | 1.98 | 3.90 | -1.92 | -40 | 27.10 | 35.79 | -8.09 | -24 |
| 28. Do., South . | 0.12 | 0.26 | -0.14 | -54 | 2.11 | 2.14 | -0.03 | -1 | 15.12 | 23.01 | -7.89 | -34 | 2.41 | 4.30 | -1.89 | -44 | 19.76 | 20.71 | -0.05 | -33 |
| 29. Mysore . . . | 0 | 0.14 | -0.14 | -100 | 4.47 | 6.34 | -0.87 | -16 | 22.80 | 22.98 | -0.09 | 0 | 5.04 | 7.77 | -2.73 | -35 | 32.40 | 30.23 | -3.83 | -11 |
| 30. Malabar . . . | 0.09 | 0.59 | -0.50 | -85 | 7.45 | 10.65 | -3.20 | -30 | 84.72 | 101.75 | -17.03 | -17 | 19.35 | 13.96 | +5.39 | +89 | 111.01 | 120.95 | -15.34 | -12 |
| 31. Madras, South-east . | 0.27 | 1.47 | -1.20 | -82 | 3.12 | 4.69 | -1.57 | -33 | 10.08 | 11.75 | -1.67 | -14 | 22.42 | 17.29 | +5.13 | +30 | 35.80 | 35.20 | +0.69 | +2 |
| 32. Do., Deccan . . . | 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 | -100 | 2.79 | 2.45 | +0.34 | +14 | 11.63 | 15.00 | -3.37 | -22 | 6.10 | 6.59 | -0.49 | -7 | 20.52 | 24.29 | -3.77 | -16 |
| 33. Do., Coast, North . | 0.47 | 0.75 | -0.28 | -37 | 2.86 | 3.51 | -0.65 | -19 | 22.71 | 24.70 | -1.99 | -8 | 10.87 | 10.69 | +0.18 | +2 | 38.91 | 39.85 | -2.74 | -7 |

TABLE 77.—Average, over the 33 sub-divisions of the actual and normal number of rainy days for the four seasons of the year 1913, and for the whole year.

| SUB-DIVISION. | JANUARY AND FEBRUARY | | | MARCH TO MAY | | | JUNE TO SEPTEMBER | | | OCTOBER TO DECEMBER | | | WHOLE YEAR | | |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------|---------|---------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Bay Islands | 2.5 | 2.0 | +0.5 | 10.5 | 19.1 | -8.6 | 60.5 | 74.6 | -5.1 | 20.5 | 26.7 | +2.8 | 112.0 | 123.4 | -10.4 |
| 2. Lower Burma | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 12.1 | 16.6 | -4.5 | 85.0 | 90.1 | -5.1 | 16.3 | 12.4 | +3.9 | 113.8 | 119.5 | -5.7 |
| 3. Upper Burma | 1.1 | 0.7 | +0.4 | 9.4 | 11.1 | -1.7 | 42.7 | 40.9 | +1.8 | 12.4 | 9.0 | +3.4 | 65.6 | 61.7 | +3.9 |
| 4. Assam | 7.2 | 5.0 | +2.2 | 37.9 | 32.7 | +5.2 | 62.3 | 68.2 | -5.9 | 13.1 | 8.7 | +4.4 | 120.5 | 114.6 | +5.9 |
| 5. Bengal | 4.4 | 2.3 | +2.1 | 16.1 | 14.6 | +1.5 | 63.3 | 59.8 | +3.5 | 7.4 | 6.0 | +1.4 | 91.2 | 82.7 | +8.5 |
| 6. Orissa | 3.4 | 1.8 | +1.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 | +0.2 | 50.1 | 52.2 | -2.1 | 7.8 | 7.7 | +0.1 | 70.3 | 70.5 | -0.2 |
| 7. Chota Nagpur | 7.2 | 2.7 | +4.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | +0.2 | 53.2 | 53.9 | -0.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | +0.5 | 72.8 | 68.3 | +4.5 |
| 8. Bihar | 3.5 | 2.6 | +0.9 | 7.6 | 5.2 | +2.4 | 45.1 | 46.7 | -1.6 | 5.7 | 3.5 | +2.2 | 61.9 | 58.0 | +3.0 |
| 9. United Provinces, East | 3.4 | 2.7 | +0.7 | 6.9 | 2.4 | +4.5 | 20.0 | 38.4 | -9.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -0.1 | 41.6 | 45.9 | -4.3 |
| 10. Do., do., West | 3.0 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 6.8 | 3.1 | +3.7 | 22.1 | 34.9 | -12.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 33.3 | 43.5 | -10.2 |
| 11. Punjab, East and North | 5.1 | 4.6 | +0.5 | 6.8 | 3.9 | +2.9 | 19.5 | 19.9 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | +0.3 | 33.3 | 30.0 | +3.3 |
| 12. Punjab, South-west | 2.3 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 12.2 | 8.1 | +4.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | +0.6 | 18.6 | 14.8 | +3.8 |
| 13. Kashmir | 10.1 | 9.8 | +0.3 | 15.4 | 12.9 | +2.5 | 16.6 | 15.5 | +1.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | +0.4 | 47.7 | 43.4 | +4.3 |
| 14. North-West Frontier Province | 5.7 | 5.1 | +0.6 | 6.2 | 7.7 | -1.5 | 14.0 | 11.6 | +2.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | +1.0 | 29.0 | 26.5 | +2.5 |
| 15. Baluchistan | 5.7 | 6.6 | -0.9 | 2.8 | 4.8 | -2.0 | 5.4 | 3.7 | +1.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | +1.2 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 0 |
| 16. Sind | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 10.2 | 6.2 | +4.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | +0.0 | 13.6 | 9.2 | +4* |
| 17. Rajputana, West | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | +0.6 | 14.4 | 13.4 | +1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 17.2 | 16.1 | +1.1 |
| 18. Do., East | 1.7 | 1.6 | +0.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | +2.2 | 19.0 | 27.6 | -8.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | +0.1 | 20.5 | 32.7 | -2 |
| 19. Gujarat | 0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 41.5 | 36.4 | +5.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -1.5 | 42.0 | 38.9 | +3.1 |
| 20. Central India, West | 0.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 | +1.9 | 34.8 | 39.1 | -4.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -1.2 | 39.5 | 43.5 | -4.0 |
| 21. Do., East | 5.8 | 3.1 | +2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 35.6 | 44.1 | -8.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -1.5 | 44.5 | 52.2 | -7.7 |
| 22. Berar | 1.3 | 1.1 | +0.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | +0.1 | 37.9 | 38.3 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 43.0 | 45.1 | -1.2 |
| 23. Central Provinces, West | 3.1 | 1.8 | +1.3 | 4.1 | 2.3 | +1.8 | 39.1 | 47.1 | -8.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 | -1.2 | 48.0 | 54.7 | -6.1 |
| 24. Do., East | 4.1 | 1.6 | +2.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 46.6 | 51.7 | -5.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | -0.4 | 57.7 | 61.1 | -3.4 |
| 25. Konkan | 0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 77.7 | 85.9 | -8.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 | -1.9 | 85.5 | 96.6 | -11.1 |
| 26. Bombay, Deccan | 0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | -0.1 | 34.6 | 38.3 | -3.7 | 9.9 | 7.0 | -3.1 | 42.8 | 50.1 | -7.3 |
| 27. Hyderabad, North | 1.1 | 0.5 | +0.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | -0.4 | 32.3 | 42.3 | -10.0 | 2.7 | 5.9 | -3.2 | 39.3 | 52.3 | -13.0 |
| 28. Do., South | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | +0.1 | 20.3 | 37.7 | -11.4 | 3.6 | 7.0 | -3.4 | 34.7 | 40.6 | -14.9 |
| 29. Mysore | 0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 7.6 | 8.9 | -1.3 | 31.4 | 33.1 | -1.7 | 7.4 | 11.8 | -4.4 | 46.4 | 54.1 | -7.7 |
| 30. Malabar | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 10.6 | 13.0 | -2.4 | 78.1 | 84.7 | -6.6 | 17.1 | 18.0 | -0.9 | 105.9 | 116.5 | -10.6 |
| 31. Madras, South-east | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 5.4 | 6.9 | -1.5 | 14.5 | 18.2 | -3.7 | 24.2 | 20.7 | +3.5 | 44.8 | 47.8 | -3.0 |
| 32. Do., Deccan | 0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 4.9 | 4.4 | +0.5 | 18.0 | 25.2 | -7.2 | 8.7 | 9.5 | -0.8 | 31.6 | 39.3 | -7.7 |
| 33. Do., Coast, North | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | -0.5 | 34.3 | 35.3 | -1.0 | 9.6 | 10.9 | -1.3 | 49.7 | 52.5 | -2.8 |

The cold weather period.—The abnormally dry weather which had characterized the end of 1912 held until the 12th of February 1913. During the next twelve days three depressions of the winter class crossed into India from the west producing well distributed rainfall over a large part of northern and central India. Indeed the rainfall received from these disturbances in some localities more than compensated for the previous deficit.

The distribution of rainfall of the period was somewhat unusual. Thus the total fall of the season in the plains of India was unusually heavy generally in north-east India, Central India East and the Central Provinces proper, and greatly in defect in Madras South-east, while in north-west India, the chief region of winter precipitation, the recorded quantities did not depart materially from the normal.

TABLE 78.

| SUB-DIVISION. | JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Bay Islands | " " " | " " " | " " " | + 39 |
| Lower Burma | 1.72 | 1.24 | + 0.48 | + 39 |
| Upper Burma | 0.22 | 0.26 | - 0.04 | - 15 |
| Assam | 0.28 | 0.29 | - 0.01 | - 3 |
| Bengal | 3.91 | 2.02 | + 1.89 | + 94 |
| Orissa | 2.87 | 1.26 | + 1.61 | + 128 |
| Chota Nagpur | 2.56 | 1.00 | + 1.56 | + 153 |
| Bihar | 5.38 | 1.27 | + 4.11 | + 324 |
| United Provinces, East | 1.48 | 1.24 | + 0.24 | + 19 |
| United Provinces, East | 1.39 | 1.23 | + 0.16 | + 13 |
| Do. do., West | 1.90 | 1.85 | + 0.05 | + 3 |
| Punjab, East and North | 2.21 | 2.37 | - 0.16 | - 7 |
| Punjab, South-west | 1.24 | 1.15 | + 0.09 | + 8 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2.45 | 2.66 | - 0.21 | - 8 |
| Sind | 0.65 | 0.53 | + 0.12 | + 23 |
| Rajputana, West | 0.24 | 0.29 | - 0.05 | - 17 |
| Do. East | 0.62 | 0.65 | - 0.03 | - 5 |
| Gujarat | 0 | 0.15 | - 0.15 | - 100 |
| Central India, West | 0.35 | 0.54 | - 0.19 | - 35 |
| Do. do., East | 3.14 | 1.50 | + 1.64 | + 109 |
| Perar | 0.49 | 0.53 | - 0.04 | - 8 |
| Central Provinces, West | 1.59 | 0.93 | + 0.66 | + 71 |
| Do. do., East | 2.52 | 0.85 | + 1.67 | + 196 |
| Konkan | 0.01 | 0.18 | - 0.17 | - 94 |
| Bombay, Deccan | 0.01 | 0.19 | - 0.18 | - 95 |

TABLE 78—concl'd.

| SUB-DIVISION. | JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Hyderabad, North | " " " | " " " | " " " | + 58 |
| Do., South | 0.12 | 0.26 | - 0.14 | - 54 |
| Mysore | 0 | 0.14 | - 0.14 | - 100 |
| Malabar | 0.09 | 0.59 | - 0.50 | - 85 |
| Madras, South-east | 0.27 | 1.47 | - 1.20 | - 82 |
| Do., Deccan | 0 | 0.25 | - 0.25 | - 100 |
| Do., Coast, North | 0.47 | 0.75 | - 0.28 | - 37 |

It is noteworthy that the dry weather in northern India during January was associated with the occurrence of remarkably heavy rainfall for the time of year in the Bay Islands.

In Persia and north Arabia the total precipitation of the period was on the whole in decided excess, but in Baluchistan and Kashmir the fall was within 10 per cent. of the average.

TABLE 79.

| STATION OR SUB-DIVISION. | RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Aden | " " " | " " " | " " " | + 76 |
| Baghdad | 0.17 | 0.72 | - 0.55 | - 76 |
| Busrah | 2.77 | 2.41 | + 0.36 | + 15 |
| Bushire | 3.81 | 2.22 | + 1.59 | + 72 |
| Bahrein | 4.73 | 4.74 | - 0.01 | 0 |
| Tehran | 2.80 | 0.96 | + 1.84 | + 192 |
| Ispahan | 2.73 | 2.73 | 0 | 0 |
| Jask | 0.48 | 1.07 | - 0.59 | - 55 |
| Muscat | 1.50 | 1.65 | - 0.15 | - 9 |
| Meshed | 3.88 | 1.86 | + 2.02 | + 109 |
| Kashmir | 2.15 | 1.71 | + 0.44 | + 26 |
| Baluchistan | 5.52 | 6.08 | - 0.56 | - 9 |
| | 2.80 | 2.85 | - 0.05 | - 2 |

In the west of the equatorial belt as represented by Zanzibar and Seychelles there was a defect in both months.

TABLE 80.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF RAINFALL IN | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|
| | January. | February. | Period, January and February. |
| Zanzibar | " 2.98 | -0.86 | -3.84 |
| Seychelles | -10.46 | -5.53 | -16.05 |
| Mauritius | + 8.34 | -1.42 | + 6.92 |

II.—The hot weather period.—In point of weather the hot weather season of 1913 differed greatly from the corresponding period of 1912. During March four depressions of the cold weather type entered India from Persia; three of these were fruitful in precipitation, but particularly the first of the series which occasioned rain over the greater part of the region stretching from Baluchistan to north Burma. In April several disturbances of the cold weather class were recorded, but the accompanying precipitation was light and confined chiefly to Kashmir and the North-West Frontier Province. In Burma and the Peninsula the usual thunderstorms were comparatively rare. In May conditions were more unsettled than usual and the total rainfall of the month was distinctly above the average over by far the greater part of the plains. In northern India the heavy fall was caused chiefly by an early advance of monsoon winds in the third week.

The combined fall of the three months was in defect by over 20 per cent. in the Bay Islands, Burma, the North-West Frontier Province, Sind, the Konkan, Malabar and Madras South-east, and in large excess in Assam, Chota Nagpur, Bihar, the United Provinces, the Punjab East and North, Rajputana, Central India and the Central Provinces West.

TABLE 81.

| SUB-DIVISION | MARCH TO MAY. | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal |
| Bay Islands | " 5.67 | 17.82 | -12.15 | -68 |
| Lower Burma | 9.47 | 14.81 | -5.34 | -36 |
| Upper Burma | 4.83 | 7.20 | -2.37 | -33 |
| Assam | 32.40 | 25.06 | +7.34 | + 29 |
| Bengal | 12.90 | 12.35 | +0.55 | + 4 |
| Orissa | 5.20 | 5.77 | -0.57 | -10 |
| Chota Nagpur | 4.77 | 3.89 | +0.88 | + 23 |
| Bihar | 4.90 | 3.28 | +1.62 | + 49 |
| United Provinces, East . . . | 3.66 | 1.12 | +2.54 | +227 |
| Do. do., West . . . | 3.60 | 1.31 | +2.29 | +175 |
| Punjab, East and North . . . | 3.75 | 1.82 | +1.93 | +106 |
| Do., South-west . . . | 1.22 | 1.28 | -0.06 | - 5 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 2.53 | 3.89 | -1.36 | -35 |
| Sind | 0.17 | 0.39 | -0.22 | -56 |

TABLE 81—concl'd.

| SUB-DIVISION. | MARCH TO MAY. | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Rajputana, West . . . | " 0.68 | 0.44 | +0.24 | + 55 |
| Do., East . . . | 2.04 | 0.73 | +1.31 | +179 |
| Gujarat | 0.32 | 0.27 | +0.05 | + 19 |
| Central India, West . . | 1.29 | 0.39 | +0.90 | +231 |
| Do. do., East . . | 2.43 | 0.80 | +1.63 | +204 |
| Berar | 0.95 | 0.98 | -0.03 | - 3 |
| Central Provinces, West . . | 1.50 | 0.97 | +0.53 | + 55 |
| Do. do., East . . | 1.59 | 1.84 | -0.25 | - 14 |
| Konkan | 0.76 | 1.98 | -1.22 | - 62 |
| Bombay Deccan . . . | 2.51 | 2.31 | +0.20 | + 9 |
| Hyderabad, North . . . | 1.70 | 1.50 | +0.20 | + 13 |
| Do., South . . . | 2.11 | 2.14 | -0.03 | - 1 |
| Mysore | 4.47 | 5.34 | -0.87 | - 16 |
| Malabar | 7.45 | 10.65 | -3.20 | - 30 |
| Madras, South-east . . | 3.12 | 4.69 | -1.57 | - 33 |
| Do., Deccan . . . | 2.79 | 2.45 | +0.34 | + 14 |
| Do., Coast, North . . | 2.86 | 3.51 | -0.65 | - 19 |

In Kashmir and Baluchistan the aggregate fall agreed closely with the normal, but in Arabia and the greater part of Persia the season was appreciably drier than usual.

TABLE 82.

| STATION OR SUB-DIVISION. | RAINFALL OF PERIOD, MARCH TO MAY. | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Aden | " 0.11 | 1.05 | -0.94 | - 90 |
| Baghdad | 0.72 | 2.45 | -1.73 | - 71 |
| Busrah | 1.34 | 2.03 | -0.69 | - 34 |
| Bushire | 0.16 | 1.41 | -1.25 | - 89 |
| Bahrein | 0.01 | 0.65 | -0.64 | - 98 |
| Tehran | 5.32 | 3.51 | +1.81 | + 52 |
| Ispahan | 1.04 | 1.91 | -0.87 | - 46 |
| Jask | 1.84 | 0.83 | +1.01 | +122 |
| Muscat | 0.85 | 0.87 | -0.02 | - 2 |
| Meshed | 3.17 | 5.46 | -2.29 | - 42 |
| Kashmir | 7.08 | 6.48 | +0.60 | + 9 |
| Baluchistan | 1.88 | 1.78 | +0.10 | + 6 |

In the equatorial belt as represented by Zanzibar and Seychelles there was an excess in March and April and a defect in May.

TABLE 83.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF RAINFALL IN | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|
| | MARCH. | APRIL. | MAY. | Period March to May. |
| Zanzibar . . . | " | " | " | " |
| Zanzibar . . . | + 3.98 | + 3.74 | - 0.24 | + 7.48 |
| Seychelles . . . | + 1.25 | - 2.39 | - 3.36 | - 4.50 |
| Mauritius . . . | - 6.32 | - 0.37 | - 1.28 | - 7.97 |

III.—The monsoon period, June to September.—The monsoon arrived at about the usual time on both sides of India, but it extended with unusual rapidity into the interior so that in the Punjab the first burst of monsoon rainfall occurred in the second week of June, about a fortnight in advance of the average.

A vigorous monsoon prevailed, with but slight interruptions, until the middle of July and gave on the whole a fairly well distributed rainfall. During the succeeding three weeks a series of four disturbances appeared over the Bay; and of these two travelled westwards along the head of the Peninsula causing a marked concentration of rainfall in the belt of country stretching from Orissa to Sind to the detriment of the United Provinces, Central India East, and Rajputana. A break in the rains set in over the interior of the country at the end of the first week in August, lasting for a fortnight, and after this, monsoon conditions were re-introduced by a depression from the Bay which crossed inland on the 22nd and travelled along the head of the Peninsula into Sind. Its disappearance was succeeded by the formation over the Bay on the 28th and 29th of another disturbance which also advanced to Sind. The effect of these two disturbances was to accentuate the abnormal features of the rainfall distribution which had characterized July. The monsoon weakened materially on the 4th of September, and ceased to give rain of any importance in the United Provinces and north-west and central India after the 9th, which may therefore be regarded as the date of cessation of the regular monsoon rainfall of 1913 in those areas. As a rule monsoon conditions hold in September in Central India and the west of the United Provinces, while in the Central Provinces, and the east of the United Provinces the rainy season does not close until about the middle of October.

On the mean of the whole of the Indian plains the monsoon rainfall was only 2" or 5 per cent. in defect, but its geographical distribution was not satisfactory. Thus the aggregate of the whole season was greater than usual only in Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, the Punjab South-west, Sind, Gujarat and Berar, and normal or below it in the remaining twenty-three sub-divisions. The defect was over 20 per cent. in no less than seven of the latter, and was serious, upwards of 35 per cent., in the United Provinces West, Rajputana East and Central India East.

The most noteworthy features of the monsoon currents of this year thus were: (a) their early arrival in upper India, (b) their weakness during the greater part of the

season in the United Provinces, Rajputana and Central India, (c) their abnormal diversion to the comparatively dry zone of Gujarat and Sind, and (d) their extremely early withdrawal from the central and northern parts of the country.

TABLE 84.

| SUB-DIVISION. | JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. | | | |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| | Actual, | Normal, | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Bay Islands | " | " | " | |
| Bay Islands | 53.19 | 61.44 | - 8.25 | - 13 |
| Lower Burma | 98.41 | 98.91 | - 0.50 | - 1 |
| Upper Burma | 29.54 | 28.60 | + 0.94 | + 3 |
| Assam | 59.13 | 64.70 | - 5.57 | - 9 |
| Bengal | 65.48 | 56.30 | + 9.18 | + 16 |
| Orissa | 47.73 | 43.81 | + 3.92 | + 9 |
| Chota Nagpur | 48.62 | 44.90 | + 3.72 | + 8 |
| Bihar | 49.76 | 42.62 | + 7.14 | + 17 |
| United Provinces, East | 24.41 | 35.46 | - 11.05 | - 31 |
| Do. do., West | 17.24 | 34.49 | - 17.25 | - 50 |
| Punjab, East and North | 16.01 | 18.56 | - 2.55 | - 14 |
| Do., South-west | 9.75 | 6.02 | + 3.73 | + 62 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 8.57 | 8.46 | + 0.11 | + 1 |
| Sind | 17.20 | 5.29 | + 11.91 | + 225 |
| Rajputana, West | 8.84 | 10.67 | - 1.83 | - 17 |
| Do., East | 12.16 | 22.35 | - 10.19 | - 46 |
| Gujarat | 40.93 | 31.48 | + 9.45 | + 30 |
| Central India, West | 28.03 | 32.32 | - 4.24 | - 13 |
| Do. do., East | 25.18 | 40.86 | - 15.68 | - 38 |
| Berar | 30.77 | 27.29 | + 3.48 | + 13 |
| Central Provinces, West | 35.86 | 41.31 | - 5.45 | - 13 |
| Do. do., East | 42.09 | 47.49 | - 5.40 | - 11 |
| Konkan | 97.49 | 102.35 | - 4.86 | - 5 |
| Bombay Deccan | 22.98 | 24.42 | - 1.44 | - 6 |
| Hyderabad, North | 23.04 | 30.15 | - 7.11 | - 24 |
| Do., South | 15.12 | 23.01 | - 7.89 | - 34 |
| Mysore | 22.89 | 22.98 | - 0.09 | 0 |
| Malabar | 84.72 | 101.75 | - 17.03 | - 17 |
| Madras, South-east | 10.08 | 11.75 | - 1.67 | - 14 |
| Do. Deccan | 11.63 | 15.00 | - 3.37 | - 22 |
| Do. Coast, North | 22.71 | 24.70 | - 1.99 | - 8 |

In the west of the equatorial belt the rainfall on the whole was deficient in the terminal months, and normal in July and August.

TABLE 85.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF RAINFALL IN | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|----------------------------------|
| | June. | July. | August. | September. | Period, June to September. |
| Zanzibar . . . | " -1.72 | -2.47 | -0.84 | +0.48 | -4.55 |
| Seychelles . . . | -1.60 | +2.40 | -0.21 | -4.52 | -3.93 |
| Mauritius . . . | +8.53 | -1.59 | -0.05 | +0.05 | +6.94 |

Kashmir had its ordinary share of rainfall, but in Baluchistan there was an excess of 40 per cent. and in Kabul of 53 per cent. In Persia the season was drier even than usual.

TABLE 86.

| STATION OR SUB-DIVISION. | RAINFALL OF PERIOD, JUNE TO SEPTEMBER. | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Aden | " 0.25 | 0.37 | -0.12 | -32 |
| Baghdad | 0 | 0.05 | -0.05 | -100 |
| Busrah | 0 | 0.19 | -0.19 | -100 |
| Bushire | 0 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -100 |
| Bahrein | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tehran | 0 | 0.43 | -0.43 | -100 |
| Ispahan | 0.26 | 0.08 | +0.18 | +225 |
| Jask | 0 | 0.06 | -0.06 | -100 |
| Muscat | 0 | 0.17 | -0.17 | -100 |
| Meshed | 0 | 0.45 | -0.45 | -100 |
| Kabul | 0.84 | 0.55 | +0.29 | +53 |
| Kashmir | 10.52 | 10.66 | -0.14 | -1 |
| Baluchistan | 3.00 | 2.14 | +0.86 | +40 |

IV.—The retreating southwest monsoon period:—In October the aggregate rainfall provided by the monsoon was in excess of the normal, but owing in part to the early withdrawal of the current from the central parts of the

country and partly to the paths followed by the sea-formed disturbances of the month, its geographical distribution was unsatisfactory. In the Central Provinces, Central India and the United Provinces, where under ordinary conditions over an inch of rain is received, the month was almost rainless, and accentuated the drought prevailing already. The first burst of heavy rainfall in Madras occurred on the 5th and 6th; in normal years this event takes place in the second week of October. During November also the monsoon was more active than usual, but its activity was displayed chiefly in Burma and the south-east of Madras to the detriment of the rest of the Peninsula. An important feature of the weather of these two months was the occurrence in the north of India of a series of feeble depressions of the cold weather type which gave occasional light precipitation in the hills, particularly in November. In December the weather was drier even than usual in the Peninsula, except in the Madras South-east, Madras Deccan and Hyderabad North, where more than the normal quantity of rain fell, owing chiefly to the prevalence of a strong winter monsoon over the neighbouring sea area.

In northern and central India on the other hand the weather was unusually disturbed owing to the advance into that area from the highlands to the west of the Indus of a succession of cold weather depressions; two of these travelled right across northern India and were attended with very useful precipitation.

The period was thus noteworthy for (a) the early termination of the autumnal rains in the central parts of the country and the north of the Peninsula, and (b) the commencement much before the normal date of winter conditions in northern India and the consequent occurrence there of an unusual and much needed burst of rain in the first half of December.

The total precipitation of the season was in excess of the normal in Burma, north-east India excluding Orissa, Sind, the Konkan, Malabar and Madras South-east, was about the average in the Punjab, Rajputana, the North-West Frontier Province, the Madras Deccan and the Madras Coast North and was in defect in the remaining divisions. The excess was greatest in actual amount in Lower Burma, Malabar and Madras South-east (over 5"), and by percentage comparison with the normal in Sind (381 per cent.) In the region of deficient rainfall the defect amounted to over 55 per cent. in the United Provinces and Central India, 47 per cent. in Hyderabad and 44 per cent. in the Central Provinces.

TABLE 87.

| SUB-DIVISION. | OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Bay Islands | " 25.42 | 20.73 | +4.69 | +23 |
| Lower Burma | 14.38 | 8.83 | +5.55 | +63 |

| SUB-DIVISION. | OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| | " | " | " | |
| Upper Burma | 8.82 | 5.98 | +2.84 | +47 |
| Assam | 10.45 | 6.33 | +4.12 | +65 |
| Bengal | 7.71 | 5.37 | +2.34 | +44 |
| Orissa | 5.74 | 6.94 | -1.20 | -17 |
| Chota Nagpur | 4.47 | 3.32 | +1.15 | +35 |
| Bihar | 4.29 | 2.99 | +1.30 | +43 |
| United Provinces, East | 0.93 | 2.31 | -1.38 | -60 |
| Do. do., West | 0.56 | 1.25 | -0.69 | -55 |
| Punjab, East and North | 0.74 | 0.90 | -0.16 | -18 |
| Do., South-west | 0.38 | 0.39 | -0.01 | -3 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1.11 | 1.23 | -0.12 | -10 |
| Sind | 0.77 | 0.16 | +0.61 | +381 |
| Rajputana, West | 0.34 | 0.41 | -0.07 | -17 |
| Do., East | 0.83 | 0.78 | +0.05 | +6 |
| Gujarat | 0.05 | 0.83 | -0.78 | -94 |
| Central India, West | 0.50 | 1.18 | -0.68 | -58 |
| Do. do., East | 0.41 | 2.29 | -1.88 | -82 |
| Berar | 1.72 | 2.55 | -0.83 | -33 |
| Central Provinces, West | 1.03 | 2.42 | -1.39 | -57 |
| Do. do., East | 1.52 | 2.72 | -1.20 | -44 |
| Konkan | 5.73 | 4.90 | +0.83 | +17 |
| Bombay Deccan | 2.52 | 4.14 | -1.62 | -39 |
| Hyderabad, North | 1.98 | 3.90 | -1.92 | -49 |
| Do., South | 2.41 | 4.30 | -1.89 | -44 |
| Mysore | 5.04 | 7.77 | -2.73 | -35 |
| Malabar | 19.35 | 13.96 | +5.39 | +39 |
| Madras, South-east | 22.42 | 17.29 | +5.13 | +30 |
| Madras Deccan | 6.10 | 6.59 | -0.49 | -7 |
| Do. Coast, North | 10.87 | 10.69 | +0.18 | +2 |

In Baluchistan the weather was more unsettled than usual throughout the period, but in Persia the excess in the rainfall occurred almost entirely in December. In Kashmir the conditions were nearly normal, the aggregate fall being only 6 per cent. above the average.

TABLE 88.

| STATION OR SUB-DIVISION. | RAINFALL OF PERIOD, OCTOBER TO DECEMBER. | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Aden | 0 | 0.51 | -0.51 | -100 |
| Baghdad | 1.73 | 2.04 | -0.31 | -15 |
| Busrah | 5.70 | 1.79 | +3.91 | +218 |
| Bushire | 6.49 | 4.91 | +1.58 | +32 |
| Bahrein | 0.54 | 0.86 | -0.32 | -37 |
| Tehran | 3.10 | 2.63 | +0.47 | +18 |
| Ispahan | 2.46 | 1.68 | +0.78 | +46 |
| Jask | 1.68 | 1.63 | +0.05 | +3 |
| Muscat | 0.54 | 1.04 | -0.50 | -48 |
| Meshed | 2.03 | 1.75 | +0.28 | +16 |
| Kashmir | 2.49 | 2.36 | +0.13 | +6 |
| Baluchistan | 2.03 | 1.52 | +0.51 | +34 |

All through the season there was less than the normal amount of rainfall in equatorial regions, and there were thus no indications in that region of an early commencement of the actions characteristic of an early winter.

TABLE 89.

| STATION. | DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL OF RAINFALL IN | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|
| | October. | November. | December. | Period, October to December. |
| Zanzibar | " | " | " | " |
| Zanzibar | +0.55 | -5.44 | -4.23 | -9.12 |
| Seychelles | -2.18 | -2.07 | -0.73 | -4.98 |
| Mauritius | -0.53 | -0.94 | +0.40 | -1.07 |

The year.—On the whole the year 1913 was slightly drier than usual, the total rainfall in the plains of India being short of the normal by 0.76" or 2 per cent. The deficit

occurred entirely in the southwest monsoon season, the quantity of rainfall received in the other three periods being appreciably above the normal.

TABLE 90.

| PERIOD. | RAINFALL OF INDIA (WHEN THE SIZE OF AREAS IS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT) IN 1913. | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Cold weather | " " " | 1.13 | 0.92 | + 0.21 + 23 |
| Hot | 4.72 | 4.40 | + 0.32 | + 7 |
| South-west monsoon | 33.39 | 35.27 | - 1.88 | - 5 |
| Retreating south-west monsoon | 4.87 | 4.28 | + 0.59 | + 14 |
| Whole year | 44.11 | 44.87 | - 0.76 | - 2 |

The only areas where the deficit was more than 20 per cent. in amount were the United Provinces, Rajputana East, Central India East and Hyderabad. On the other hand there was an excess of 12.42" in Sind, the normal annual fall of which amounts to only 6.37".

TABLE 91.

| SUB-DIVISION. | WHOLE YEAR. | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Bay Islands | " " " | 86.00 | 101.23 | - 15.23 - 15 |
| Lower Burma | 122.48 | 122.81 | - 0.33 | 0 |
| Upper Burma | 43.47 | 42.07 | + 1.40 | + 3 |
| Assam | 105.89 | 98.11 | + 7.78 | + 8 |
| Bengal | 88.96 | 75.28 | + 13.68 | + 18 |
| Orissa | 61.23 | 57.52 | + 3.71 | + 6 |
| Chota Nagpur | 63.24 | 53.38 | + 9.86 | + 18 |
| Bihar | 60.43 | 50.13 | + 10.30 | + 21 |
| United Provinces, East | 30.39 | 40.12 | - 9.73 | - 24 |
| Do. do. West | 23.30 | 38.90 | - 15.60 | - 40 |
| Punjab, East and North | 22.71 | 23.65 | - 0.94 | - 4 |

| SUB-DIVISION. | WHOLE YEAR. | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Punjab, South-west | 12.59 | 8.84 | + 3.75 | + 42 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 14.66 | 16.24 | - 1.58 | - 10 |
| Sind | 18.79 | 6.37 | + 12.42 | + 195 |
| Rajputana, West | 10.10 | 11.81 | - 1.71 | - 14 |
| Do., East | 15.65 | 24.51 | - 8.86 | - 36 |
| Gujarat | 41.30 | 32.73 | + 8.57 | + 26 |
| Central India, West | 30.22 | 34.43 | - 4.21 | - 12 |
| Do., East | 31.16 | 45.45 | - 14.29 | - 31 |
| Berar | 33.93 | 31.35 | + 2.58 | + 8 |
| Central Provinces, West | 39.98 | 45.63 | - 5.65 | - 12 |
| Do. do., East | 47.72 | 52.90 | - 5.18 | - 10 |
| Konkan | 103.99 | 109.41 | - 5.42 | - 5 |
| Bombay Deccan | 28.02 | 31.06 | - 3.04 | - 10 |
| Hyderabad, North | 27.10 | 35.79 | - 8.69 | - 24 |
| Do., South | 19.76 | 29.71 | - 9.95 | - 33 |
| Mysore | 32.40 | 36.23 | - 3.83 | - 11 |
| Malabar | 111.61 | 126.95 | - 15.34 | - 12 |
| Madras, South-east | 35.89 | 35.20 | + 0.69 | + 2 |
| Do. Deccan | 20.52 | 24.29 | - 3.77 | - 16 |
| Do. Coast, North | 36.91 | 39.65 | - 2.74 | - 7 |

At the two equatorial stations the yearly aggregate was well below the average, but in the south of the Indian Ocean there was an excess due mainly to the heavy rainfall of January and June.

TABLE 92.

| STATION. | ANNUAL RAINFALL. | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Zanzibar | " " " | 53.27 | 63.30 | - 10.03 - 15 |
| Seychelles | 67.82 | 97.28 | - 29.46 | - 30 |
| Mauritius | 53.95 | 49.03 | + 4.82 | + 10 |

In Persia the total fall of the year was greater than usual, though not to any marked extent.

TABLE 93.

| STATION OR SUB-DIVISION. | ANNUAL RAINFALL. | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Aden | 0·53 | 2·65 | -2·12 | -80 |
| Baghdad | 5·22 | 6·95 | -1·73 | -25 |
| Busrah | 10·85 | 6·23 | +4·62 | +74 |
| Bushire | 11·38 | 11·07 | +0·31 | +3 |
| Bahrein | 3·35 | 2·47 | +0·88 | +36 |
| Tehran | 11·15 | 9·30 | +1·85 | +20 |

TABLE 93—concl'd.

| STATION OR SUB-DIVISION. | ANNUAL RAINFALL. | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Actual. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Percentage departure from normal. |
| Ispahan | 4·24 | 4·74 | -0·50 | -11 |
| Jask | 5·02 | 4·17 | +0·85 | +20 |
| Muscat | 5·27 | 3·94 | +1·33 | +34 |
| Meshed | 7·35 | 9·37 | -2·02 | -22 |
| Kashmir | 25·61 | 25·58 | +0·03 | 0 |
| Baluchistan | 9·71 | 8·29 | +1·42 | +17 |

HEM RAJ.

**Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and
16 hrs. at 17 stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.**

ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1913.

TABLE

Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs.

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet. | PRESSURE. | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | | | Mean of 10 hrs. | Mean of 16 hrs. | Mean daily range. | Mean of daily mean pressures. | Departure from normal. | Mean reduced to sea-level and gravity, 45° Lat. | Mean maximum. | Mean minimum. | Mean daily range. | Highest maximum. | Lowest minimum. | Absolute range. | Mean 10 hrs. | Mean 16 hrs. | Mean of daily means. | Departure from normal. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| III.—Bengal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Calcutta | 21 | 29.860 | 29.735 | .115 | 29.790 | + .002 | 29.758 | 88.5 | 70.7 | 15.8 | 106.6 | 48.3 | 58.3 | 80.6 | 84.0 | 78.0 | 0 |
| V.—United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Allahabad | 309 | 29.564 | 29.436 | .118 | 29.490 | + .014 | 29.752 | 90.6 | 65.9 | 24.7 | 112.1 | 36.5 | 75.6 | 82.0 | 88.8 | 77.1 | -0.2 |
| VI.—Punjab. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Lahore | 702 | 29.134 | 29.045 | .089 | 29.062 | + .011 | 29.754 | 88.4 | 62.3 | 26.1 | 112.2 | 32.8 | 79.4 | 77.9 | 86.2 | 74.3 | -0.4 |
| IX.—Rajputana. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Jaipur | 1,431 | 28.439 | 28.335 | .104 | 28.384 | + .007 | 29.745 | 90.7 | 65.7 | 25.0 | 110.8 | 38.1 | 72.7 | 82.1 | 88.3 | 77.0 | -0.1 |
| X.—Bombay. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Bombay | 37 | 29.884 | 29.786 | .098 | 29.832 | + .005 | 29.809 | 88.3 | 75.0 | 11.3 | 95.0 | 63.3 | 31.7 | 80.8 | 83.1 | 79.5 | +0.2 |
| XIV.—Mysore. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Bangalore | 3,021 | 26.968 | 26.854 | .112 | 26.914 | + .013 | 29.743 | 85.7 | 64.3 | 21.4 | 100.3 | 50.8 | 49.5 | 77.3 | 62.5 | 73.6 | +0.8 |
| XV.—Madras. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Pudukkottai (a) | 318 | 29.617 | 29.476 | .141 | 29.547 | ... | 29.793 | 93.8 | 74.7 | 18.6 | 107.1 | 63.9 | 43.2 | 84.4 | 89.7 | 84.0 | ... |
| | Madras | 22 | 29.894 | 29.779 | .115 | 29.841 | - .002 | 29.794 | 91.7 | 75.9 | 15.8 | 107.7 | 63.1 | 44.6 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 82.7 | +0.9 |
| Hill stations, excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sarain (e) | ... | 23.186 | 23.120 | .057 | 23.147 | ... | 23.109 | 55.1 | 34.4 | 20.7 | 77.6 | 16.5 | 61.1 | 48.0 | 49.4 | 44.6 | ... |
| | Kalabagh (g) | ... | 20.138 | 20.103 | .038 | 20.114 | ... | 20.077 | 53.5 | 43.4 | 10.1 | 63.0 | 27.7 | 36.3 | 50.1 | 51.8 | ... | ... |
| | Mukteswar | 7,593 | 22.844 | 22.783 | .061 | 22.806 | ... | 22.764 | 62.2 | 45.8 | 16.9 | 77.7 | 25.4 | 52.3 | 55.5 | 58.6 | 53.4 | ... |
| | Katmandu | 4,388 | 25.648 | 25.551 | .097 | 25.597 | + .032* | 25.551 | 76.4 | 53.4 | 23.0 | 98.4 | 32.2 | 64.2 | 66.3 | 72.5 | 64.6 | 0* |
| | Ootacamund (f) | 7,327 | 23.076 | 23.005 | .071 | 23.036 | ... | 22.972 | 69.3 | 48.3 | 21.0 | 78.2 | 34.1 | 44.1 | 64.7 | 63.5 | 58.7 | ... |
| | Kodaikanal | 7,688 | 22.850 | 22.788 | .062 | 22.818 | ... | 22.754 | 66.0 | 51.0 | 15.0 | 77.4 | 39.9 | 37.5 | 62.0 | 60.1 | 58.2 | ... |
| | Dodabetta | 8,638? | 22.085 | 21.020 | .065 | 22.049 | ... | 21.986 | 59.6 | 47.8 | 11.8 | 70.7 | 37.1 | 33.6 | 66.6 | 55.3 | 53.4 | ... |
| Extra India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Seychelles | 16 | 29.992 | 29.902 | .090 | 29.953 | + .009* | 29.903 | 88.3 | 77.4 | 5.9 | 88.2 | 71.1 | 17.1 | 81.2 | 82.1 | 79.1 | +0.9* |
| | Mauritius | 181 | ... | ... | ... | 29.985 | + .001 | 30.030 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72.7 | -0.6 |

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometric determinations.

Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 8,200 feet.

(a) Mean of 11 months.

(e) " 7 "

(g) " 5 "

(f) " 6 "

* Departure from old normals.

A.

at 17 stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

| TEMPERATURE, WET-BULB. | | | | VAPOUR TENSION IN INCHES OF MERCURY. | | | | | | | HUMIDITY. | | | | | CLOUD. | | | | RAINFALL. | | | STATION. | | Number of subdivision. | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|---|----------|------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Mean minimum. | Mean 10 hrs. | Mean 16 hrs. | Mean of three previous columns. | From minimum. | Mean 10 hrs. | Mean 16 hrs. | Mean of daily means. | Departure from normal. | From minimum. | Mean 10 hrs. | Mean 16 hrs. | Mean of daily means. | Departure from normal. | Mean 10 hrs. | Mean 16 hrs. | Mean of two previous columns. | Departure from normal. | Total rainfall for the year. | Heaviest rainfall during the year. | 40 | 41 | | | Number of subdivision. | | | |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | | | | | | | | |
| 63·5 | 73·4 | 73·9 | 71·9 | -693 | -747 | -723 | -737 | -007 | 89 | 70 | 61 | 76 | -1 | 4·4 | 4·5 | 4·5 | -0·1 | 86·34 | 5·69 | Calcutta | • | • | • | • | 5 | | |
| 61·5 | 67·7 | 68·7 | 65·9 | -530 | -516 | -461 | -513 | -054 | 78 | 47 | 35 | 57 | -4 | 3·3 | 3·2 | 3·3 | -0·2 | 26·81 | 4·21 | Allahabad | • | • | • | • | 9 | | |
| 58·1 | 65·4 | 68·2 | 63·9 | -477 | -496 | -480 | -494 | -004 | 78 | 51 | 38 | 58 | +2 | 2·4 | 2·5 | 2·5 | -0·4 | 24·94 | 3·37 | Lahore | • | • | • | • | 11 | | |
| 57·9 | 65·2 | 68·5 | 63·2 | -422 | -442 | -404 | -430 | -035 | 61 | 39 | 30 | 47 | -6 | 2·8 | 3·9 | 3·3 | -0·4 | 15·06 | 2·78 | Jaipur | • | • | • | • | 18 | | |
| 70·6 | 74·4 | 75·6 | 73·5 | -699 | -773 | -790 | -772 | -020 | 79 | 73 | 70 | 77 | -1 | 3·7 | 3·6 | 3·6 | -0·2 | 70·96 | 7·95 | Bombay | • | • | • | • | 26 | | |
| 61·7 | 66·9 | 68·9 | 64·6 | -531 | -542 | -482 | -526 | -016 | 87 | 59 | 46 | 66 | -2 | 4·6 | 5·2 | 4·9 | ... | 21·43 | 2·97 | Bangalore | • | • | • | • | 29 | | |
| ... | 74·3 | 75·6 | ... | ... | -713 | -675 | ... | ... | 59 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 4·4 | 5·6 | 5·0 | ... | 36·30 | 3·30 | Pudukkottai | • | • | • | • | 31 | | |
| 72·9 | 76·5 | 77·2 | 75·5 | -772 | -781 | -807 | -803 | -008 | 86 | 63 | 64 | 74 | -2 | 4·6 | 4·6 | 4·5 | -0·5 | 65·07 | 6·86 | Madras. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Hill stations, excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan. | | | | | | | |
| ... | 40·0 | 41·1 | ... | ... | -174 | -185 | ... | ... | 54 | 55 | ... | ... | ... | 4·3 | 4·7 | 4·5 | ... | 25·80 | 2·77 | Sarain. | | | | | | | |
| ... | 45·7 | 47·6 | ... | ... | -277 | -301 | ... | ... | 74 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | 5·8 | 6·8 | 6·3 | ... | 33·89 | 3·98 | Kalabagh. | | | | | | | |
| 39·4 | 48·2 | 50·9 | 46·2 | -199 | -281 | -313 | -265 | + | 61 | 60 | 61 | 62 | ... | 4·6 | 5·5 | 5·1 | ... | 44·62 | 4·71 | Mukteswar. | | | | | | | |
| 51·2 | 59·2 | 61·6 | 57·3 | -384 | -445 | -442 | -424 | -025 | 86 | 67 | 54 | 71 | -2 | 4·0 | 4·7 | 4·3 | -0·2 | 46·05 | 2·70 | Katmandu. | | | | | | | |
| 45·5 | 53·5 | 54·8 | 51·3 | -283 | -295 | -341 | -309 | ... | 51 | 49 | 50 | 68 | ... | 4·3 | 6·5 | 5·4 | ... | 12·73 | 1·86 | Ootacamund. | | | | | | | |
| 46·7 | 54·6 | 55·5 | 52·2 | -280 | -355 | -394 | -343 | ... | 74 | 65 | 77 | 72 | ... | 5·2 | 7·2 | 6·2 | ... | 56·28 | 2·94 | Kodaikanal. | | | | | | | |
| 42·3 | 50·5 | 51·1 | 48·0 | -218 | -304 | -334 | -285 | ... | 65 | 69 | 77 | 70 | ... | 6·7 | 7·9 | 7·3 | ... | 41·97 | 2·58 | Dodabetta. | | | | | | | |
| 71·3 | 76·1 | 76·1 | 74·5 | -690 | -832 | -821 | -799 | -013 | 73 | 78 | 75 | 77 | -4 | 6·8 | 5·8 | 5·8 | -0·4* | 67·62 | 4·20 | Seychelles. | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | 68·2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 620 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 77 | +2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 53·85 | ... | Mauritius. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Extra India. | | | | | | | |

* Departure from old normals.

Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 222 stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

(1) Provincial means.

(2) Data of stations.

(1) Provincial means based on the material in Table B (2) except that the statement of rainfall depends on the complete data of about 2,000 stations.

| | Pressure departure from normal of year. | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | WIND | HYGROMETRY. | | | CLOUD. | RAINFALL. | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Mean maximum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean minimum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from normal of year. | | Absolute range of temperature. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Departure of velocity from normal. | Mean humidity of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean vapour tension of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean cloud amount of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Rainfall of year. | Normal rainfall of year. |
| Burma | +·007 | 88·0 | -0·6 | 70·3 | +0·3 | 79·1 | -0·1 | 17·7 | 28·2 | -0·5 | 83 | 0 | ·738 | -·011 | 5·2 | +0·4 | 81·00 | 80·05 | +0·95 |
| Assam | +·008 | 82·1 | -1·5 | 66·0 | -0·3 | 73·9 | -0·9 | 15·8 | 27·7 | 0 | 89 | -1 | ·683 | -·016 | 5·3 | -0·7 | 105·89 | 98·11 | +7·78 |
| Bengal | +·007 | 85·4 | -0·7 | 69·3 | -0·3 | 77·3 | -0·5 | 16·1 | 28·0 | -0·9 | 85 | +1 | ·740 | -·017 | 4·5 | 0 | 88·96 | 75·28 | +13·68 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +·008 | 87·4 | -1·2 | 68·1 | -0·7 | 77·8 | -1·0 | 19·3 | 33·0 | +0·4 | 76 | +2 | ·659 | -·010 | 3·6 | -0·2 | 60·98 | 52·41 | +8·57 |
| United Provinces of Agra and Oudh . | +·014 | 89·2 | +0·1 | 65·3 | -0·8 | 77·3 | -0·3 | 24·0 | 38·9 | -0·3 | 65 | -4 | ·550 | -·024 | 2·3 | -0·8 | 27·04 | 30·53 | -12·49 |
| Punjab | +·017 | 87·8 | -1·3 | 62·8 | -0·5 | 75·3 | -0·9 | 24·9 | 41·1 | 0 | 62 | -1 | ·479 | -·018 | 2·5 | -0·2 | 20·58 | 20·56 | +0·02 |
| North-West Frontier Province . | -·004 | 86·9 | -1·1 | 61·0 | +0·1 | 74·0 | -0·5 | 25·9 | 43·1 | -0·5 | 64 | +1 | ·467 | -·018 | 2·6 | +0·1 | 14·66 | 16·24 | -1·58 |
| Sind | +·005 | 90·6 | -0·5 | 69·0 | +0·9 | 79·8 | +0·2 | 21·6 | 36·8 | -0·9 | 67 | +4 | ·615 | +·043 | 2·3 | -0·5 | 18·79 | 6·37 | +12·42 |
| Rajputana | +·005 | 91·1 | -0·4 | 67·5 | -0·5 | | -0·5 | 23·7 | 39·1 | +0·6 | 51 | -3 | ·449 | -·045 | 2·5 | -0·6 | 14·02 | 21·06 | -7·04 |
| Bombay | +·008 | 89·5 | 0 | 68·5 | -0·5 | 79·0 | -0·3 | 20·9 | 32·6 | -0·7 | 68 | -1 | ·614 | -·015 | 3·5 | 0 | 45·90 | 45·63 | +0·27 |
| Central India | +·009 | 88·8 | +0·1 | 64·5 | -0·4 | 76·6 | -0·2 | 24·3 | 39·6 | -0·6 | 60 | -3 | ·495 | -·028 | 3·1 | +0·1 | 29·71 | 38·24 | -8·53 |
| Central Provinces | +·011 | 90·1 | +0·2 | 66·8 | -0·2 | 78·5 | 0 | 23·3 | 37·1 | +0·4 | 59 | -5 | ·500 | -·045 | 3·3 | -0·1 | 39·48 | 41·53 | -2·05 |
| Hyderabad | +·001 | 92·1 | +0·9 | 69·3 | +0·3 | 80·7 | +0·6 | 22·8 | 34·2 | -1·0 | 60 | -4 | ·545 | -·042 | 3·7 | -0·3 | 23·17 | 32·46 | -9·29 |
| Mysore | +·012 | 85·9 | +1·0 | 65·2 | +0·5 | 75·6 | +0·7 | 20·7 | 30·2 | +0·5 | 74 | -1 | ·571 | -·011 | 4·9 | -0·3 | 32·40 | 36·23 | -3·83 |
| Madras | +·007 | 90·8 | +0·4 | 74·3 | +0·6 | 82·5 | +0·5 | 16·5 | 25·9 | +0·5 | 76 | -1 | ·763 | -·002 | 4·5 | -0·1 | 41·19 | 43·51 | -2·32 |

TABLE

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 22°

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|----|-----------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | Elevation of barometer above sea level, in feet. | 4 | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°. | 5 | Departure from normal of year. | 6 | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat. | 7 | Highest pressure recorded during year. | 8 | Absolute range during year. | 9 | Lowest pressure recorded during year. | 10 | Mean monthly range of pressure. | 11 | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year. | 12 | Mean maximum of year. | 13 | Departure from normal of year. | 14 | Mean minimum of year. | 15 | Departure from normal of year. | 16 | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | 17 | Departure from normal of year. | 18 | Mean daily range of temperature. | 19 | Highest temperature observed during year. | 20 | Lowest temperature observed during year. | 21 | Absolute range during year. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.—Burma. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Victoria Point . | 147 | 29°789 | ... | 29°867 | 30°007 | 29°662 | °345 | °155 | 78°9 | 86°3 | ... | 74°4 | ... | 80°3 | ... | 11°8 | 104°6 | 68°2 | 36°4 | 19°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mergui . . . | 65 | 29°874 | +°010 | 29°860 | 30°190 | 29°708 | °482 | °181 | 77°7 | 87°1 | -°0°5 | 71°3 | +°0°1 | 79°2 | -°0°2 | 15°8 | 95°5 | 57°8 | 37°7 | 23°8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tavoy . . . | 19 | 29°921 | -°003 | 29°873 | 30°245 | 29°716 | °499 | °188 | 76°6 | 89°0 | +°0°1 | 72°8 | +°1°7 | 80°4 | +°0°9 | 15°2 | 98°0 | 60°3 | 37°7 | 24°3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Moulmein . . . | 94 | 29°845 | +°021 | 29°877 | 30°190 | 29°606 | °593 | °218 | 76°1 | 88°3 | +°0°1 | 73°0 | +°0°6 | 80°6 | +°0°4 | 15°3 | 99°5 | 60°8 | 38°7 | 24°5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rangoon . . . | 18 | 29°908 | +°008 | 29°862 | 30°294 | 29°646 | °648 | °222 | 76°3 | 89°2 | -°0°3 | 72°6 | -°0°2 | 80°9 | -°0°3 | 16°6 | 103°5 | 58°0 | 45°5 | 25°1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bassac . . . | 27 | 29°880 | +°005 | 29°844 | 30°277 | 29°610 | °667 | °228 | 76°9 | 87°9 | -°0°2 | 73°1 | +°1°0 | 80°5 | +°0°4 | 14°8 | 101°2 | 57°9 | 43°3 | 22°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Diamond Island . . | 41 | 29°866 | -°002 | 29°842 | 30°230 | 29°587 | °643 | °221 | 80°1 | 85°7 | +°0°2 | 76°2 | +°1°0 | 81°6 | +°0°7 | 9°6 | 91°9 | 66°0 | 25°9 | 16°6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Toungoo . . . | 164 | 29°753 | +°016 | 29°861 | 30°165 | 29°441 | °724 | °230 | 75°5 | 89°9 | -°0°3 | 70°8 | +°0°1 | 80°3 | -°0°1 | 10°1 | 107°0 | 50°4 | 56°6 | 29°7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kyankpyu . . . | 18 | 29°873 | ... | 29°831 | 30°294 | 29°547 | °747 | °243 | 77°6 | 85°4 | ... | 72°0 | ... | 78°7 | ... | 13°3 | 97°0 | 54°4 | 42°6 | 24°2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Akyab . . . | 20 | 29°877 | +°005 | 29°828 | 30°298 | 29°494 | °602 | °261 | 75°5 | 85°5 | -°0°6 | 71°3 | -°1°0 | 78°4 | -°0°8 | 14°2 | 95°4 | 52°0 | 43°4 | 23°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Thayetmyo . . . | 121 | 29°772 | +°002 | 29°836 | 30°213 | 29°420 | °793 | °239 | 76°4 | 91°2 | -°0°6 | 69°9 | +°0°2 | 80°5 | -°0°2 | 21°3 | 109°7 | 43°9 | 65°8 | 32°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Minbu . . . | 165 | 29°720 | -°004 | 29°830 | 30°186 | 29°376 | °810 | °247 | 75°8 | 91°4 | -°0°9 | 71°2 | +°0°1 | 81°3 | -°0°4 | 20°1 | 110°3 | 48°0 | 62°3 | 32°1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yamethin . . . | 657 | 29°235 | +°004 | 19°819 | 29°660 | 29°910 | °741 | °231 | 74°8 | 91°4 | -°0°8 | 69°9 | +°0°5 | 80°6 | -°0°1 | 21°4 | 109°7 | 48°5 | 61°2 | 32°2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mandalay . . . | 250 | 29°651 | +°021 | 29°832 | 30°126 | 29°301 | °826 | °242 | 76°1 | 93°6 | +1°1 | 70°3 | -°0°8 | 82°0 | +°0°2 | 23°2 | 113°0 | 47°3 | 65°7 | 36°0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Monywa . . . | 280 | 29°618 | ... | 29°851 | 30°080 | 29°272 | °808 | °254 | 75°9 | 91°8 | ... | 71°2 | ... | 81°5 | ... | 20°6 | 112°8 | 50°1 | 62°7 | 32°1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lashio . . . | 2,820 | 27°112 | -°005 | 27°059 | 27°523 | 26°800 | °723 | °245 | 65°5 | 80°4 | -2°2 | 60°9 | +°0°9 | 70°6 | -°0°6 | 10°4 | 99°1 | 39°5 | 59°6 | 31°8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bhamo . . . | 361 | 29°524 | +°025 | 29°863 | 30°038 | 29°135 | °903 | °274 | 69°2 | 85°6 | -1°0 | 64°8 | -°0°3 | 75°2 | -°0°7 | 20°7 | 102°9 | 42°0 | 60°9 | 32°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Myitkyina . . . | 458 | 29°417 | ... | 29°845 | 29°030 | 29°030 | °900 | °285 | 68°3 | 83°6 | ... | 65°0 | ... | 74°3 | ... | 18°6 | 100°6 | 43°4 | 57°2 | 30°8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.—Assam. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Dibrugarh . . . | 363 | 29°623 | ... | 29°848 | 30°034 | 29°115 | °919 | °303 | 67°4 | 79°8 | ... | 64°6 | ... | 72°2 | ... | 15°2 | 93°9 | 45°6 | 48°3 | 27°4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sibsagar . . . | 333 | 29°578 | -°001 | 29°881 ^f | 29°936 | 29°257 | °878 | °311 ^f | 68°8 | 79°8 | -2°0 | 64°1a | -°0°6 | 71°5a | -1°4a | 14°8a | 98°1 | 44°0 | 54°1 | 26°8a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tezpur . . . | 252 | 29°655 | ... | 29°872 | 30°175 | 29°233 | °942 | °300 | 69°6 | 82°6 | ... | 66°5 | ... | 74°5 | ... | 16°1 | 95°6 | 42°8 | 52°8 | 27°3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gauhati . . . | 196 | 29°693 | ... | 29°849 | 30°213 | 29°266 | °947 | °313 | 71°1 | 83°7 | ... | 66°1 | ... | 74°9 | ... | 17°7 | 96°8 | 44°1 | 52°7 | 29°7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dhubri . . . | 115 | 29°755a | +°007a | 29°827a | 30°260 | 29°348 | °912 | °304a | 71°8 | 81°8 | -1°1 | 67°3a | -°0°2a | 74°4a | -°0°6a | 13°7a | 98°5 | 48°3 | 50°2 | 24°6a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Silchar . . . | 104 | 29°797 | +°009 | 29°855 | 30°285 | 29°349 | °936 | °286 | 71°8 | 84°7 | -1°5 | 67°5 | -°0°1 | 78°0 | -°0°8 | 17°2 | 98°3 | 43°3 | 55°0 | 30°3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III.—Bengal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Cox's Bazar . . . | 36 | 29°850a | ... | 29°841a | 30°263 | 29°363 | °900 | °256a | 75°2 | 84°7 | ... | 69°5 | ... | 77°1 | ... | 15°2 | 93°2 | 48°7 | 44°5 | 24°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Chittagong . . . | 87 | 29°793 | +°006 | 29°832 | 30°246 | 29°317 | °929 | °276 | 73°5 | 84°2 | -0°6 | 68°8 | -0°7 | 78°5 | -0°6 | 15°3 | 93°0 | 48°0 | 45°0 | 26°4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Noakhali . . . | 43 | 29°830 | ... | 29°827 | 30°295 | 29°320 | °975 | °291 | 74°3 | 83°3 | ... | 69°3a | ... | 76°3a | ... | 13°8a | 91°8 | 46°8 | 45°0 | 25°2a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Barisal . . . | 12 | 29°855 | +°008 | 29°814 | 30°314 | 29°262 | 1°052 | °303 | 75°7 | 85°1 | -0°0 | 69°7 | -0°7 | 77°4 | -0°8 | 15°3 | 95°3 | 44°6 | 50°7 | 26°8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Narayanganj . . . | 26 | 29°847 | +°014 | 29°822 | 30°323 | 29°323 | 1°000 | °309 | 74°9 | 85°4 | -1°1 | 70°0 | -0°5 | 77°7 | -0°8 | 15°4 | 97°0 | 48°8 | 48°2 | 26°2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mymensingh . . . | 63 | 29°814 | +°009 | 29°830 | 30°204 | 29°302 | °932 | °311 | 72°7 | 85°1 | +0°8 | 69°2 | +0°8 | 77°1 | +0°8 | 15°9 | 102°1 | 48°1 | 54°0 | 28°1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bogra . . . | 75 | 29°784 | +°005 | 29°812 | 30°261 | 29°323 | °939 | °322 | 72°7 | 85°0 | -0°3 | 69°3 | +0°2 | 76°6 | 0 | 16°7 | 108°1 | 46°2 | 61°8 | 20°7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dinajpur . . . | 123 | 29°720 | +°003 | 29°809 | 30°226 | 29°258 | °968 | °328 | 72°3 | 85°6 | -0°4 | 67°1 | 0 | 76°3 | -0°2 | 18°5 | 107°3 | 44°5 | 62°8 | 22°1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jalpaiguri . . . | 283 | 29°587 | +°006 | 29°834 | 30°090 | 29°181 | °909 | °313 | 70°4 | 84°2 | +0°5 | 66°1 | +0°1 | 76°1 | +0°3 | 18°1 | 96°4 | 46°0 | 49°5 | 20°9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Saugor Island . . . | 10 | 29°846 | +°007 | 29°802 | 30°340 | 29°146 | 1°194 | °321 | 75°9b | 83°4b | -1°3b | 71°5b | -1°3b | 77°5b | -1°3b | 11°5b | 92°2 | 48°7 | 43°5 | 20°8b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

† Mean of 9 months.

a " " 11 "

b " " 10 "

f " " 6 "

B.

stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

| WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | | | WIND VELOCITY. | | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | CLOUD. | | RAINFALL. | | | | | STATION. | | | |
|----------------------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|----|------|------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Number of winds from | | | | | | | | | | Mean velocity in miles per hour of year. | Normal velocity of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year. | Number of rainy days during year. | Normal number of rainy days during year. | Departure from normal of year. | Rainfall of year. | Normal rainfall of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Heaviest rainfall during year. | | |
| Calm. | N. | N.E. | E. | S.E. | S. | S.W. | W. | N.W. | | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 66 | 93 | 46 | 35 | 29 | 35 | 29 | 11 | 5'0* | ... | 83 | ... | '821 | ... | 5'8 | ... | 173 | ... | ... | 175'50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6'71 | Victoria Point. |
| 335 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2'3 | 1'4 | +0'9 | 87 | + 2 | '823 | +0'07 | 5'0 | - 0'3 | 142 | 155'7 | -13'7 | 156'93 | 163'22 | - 6'29 | 5'04 | Mergui. | |
| 293 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 19 | 23 | 5 | 4 | 1'0* | 1'1 | -0'1 | 87 | 0 | '807 | +0'06 | 4'3 | - 0'8 | 130 | 147'0 | -8'0 | 223'30 | 215'84 | + 7'46 | 8'05 | Tavoy. | |
| 52 | 9 | 60 | 144 | 33 | 50 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 3'5 | 2'3 | +1'2 | 88 | + 1 | '798 | -0'02 | 5'4 | + 0'5 | 135 | 130'9 | -4'0 | 210'16 | 187'86 | + 22'30 | 10'65 | Moulmein. | |
| 86 | 38 | 58 | 21 | 21 | 57 | 37 | 26 | 20 | 2'0 | 3'1 | -1'1 | 86 | - 2 | '790 | -0'15 | 8'0 | + 3'0 | 122 | 121'4 | + 0'6 | 117'18 | 97'63 | + 19'55 | 5'94 | Rangoon. (a) | |
| 250 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 30 | 3'8 | 3'2 | +0'6 | 88 | 0 | '826 | +0'09 | 4'6 | - 3 | 118 | 125'8 | -7'8 | 104'15 | 109'77 | - 5'62 | 6'21 | Bassein. | |
| 26 | 34 | 77 | 27 | 15 | 21 | 79 | 41 | 45 | 6'8 | 6'4 | +0'4 | 80 | + 1 | '828 | +0'11 | 5'5 | + 0'1 | 109 | 112'9 | - 8'0 | 120'88 | 116'61 | + 13'27 | 7'11 | Diamond Island. | |
| 54 | 42 | 28 | 19 | 82 | 87 | 26 | 5 | 22 | 1'8 | 2'4 | -0'6 | 84 | - 2 | '752 | -0'26 | 5'9 | + 0'7 | 101 | 114'3 | -13'3 | 86'23 | 83'26 | + 3'97 | 2'89 | Toungoo. | |
| 35 | 16 | 73 | 47 | 87 | 34 | 42 | 9 | 18 | 4'1 | ... | ... | 84 | ... | '795 | ... | 4'8 | ... | 122 | ... | ... | 163'47 | ... | ... | 8'05 | Kyaukpyu. (a) | |
| 61 | 54 | 62 | 79 | 41 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 20 | 2'3 | 2'4 | -0'1 | 88 | 0 | '781 | -0'24 | 4'5 | - 0'6 | 132 | 123'8 | + 8'2 | 213'83 | 191'44 | + 22'39 | 9'43 | Akyab. | |
| 152 | 3 | 27 | .3 | 14 | 157 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2'3* | 3'7 | -1'4 | 78 | + 2 | '725 | +0'17 | 5'1 | + 0'9 | 78 | 72'7 | + 5'3 | 34'50 | 37'34 | - 2'84 | 2'37 | Tbayetmyo. (a) | |
| 3 | 6 | .2 | 5 | 216 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 118 | 2'6 | 6'3 | -3'5 | 73 | - 2 | '667 | -0'35 | 4'5 | + 1'1 | 64 | 56'3 | + 7'7 | 30'69 | 34'33 | - 3'64 | 3'48 | Minbu. | |
| 99 | 38 | 1 | .0 | 101 | 99 | 3 | 0 | 24 | 2'9 | 4'2 | -1'3 | 76 | - 2 | '682 | -0'40 | 3'3 | + 0'6 | 58 | 62'4 | - 4'4 | 38'47 | 38'65 | - 0'18 | 2'61 | Yamethin. | |
| 191 | 11 | 8 | .7 | 61 | 64 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 2'0* | 3'7 | -1'7 | 73 | - 2 | '661 | -0'40 | 3'9 | - 0'4 | 54 | 60'3 | + 3'7 | 31'56 | 32'97 | - 1'41 | 3'16 | Mandalay. | |
| 54 | 115 | 11 | 10 | 114 | 23 | 2 | 6 | 30 | 2'3 | ... | ... | 77 | ... | '695 | ... | 5'2 | ... | 49 | 44'1 | + 4'9 | 33'55 | 32'18 | + 1'37 | 2'50 | Monywa. | |
| 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 1'3* | ... | ... | 86 | 0 | '549 | -0'12 | 6'4 | - 0'3 | 117 | 99'8 | +17'3 | 73'19 | 62'25 | + 10'94 | 2'87 | Lashio. (a) | |
| 206 | 28 | 61 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 22 | 1'2 | 1'8 | -0'6 | 91 | + 4 | '668 | -0'06 | 6'6 | + 1'6 | 110 | 99'6 | +10'4 | 84'20 | 71'69 | + 12'60 | 3'95 | Bhamo. | |
| 271 | 15 | 32 | 15 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1'8 | ... | ... | 88 | ... | '631 | ... | 5'3 | ... | 106 | 105'0 | + 1'0 | 77'28 | 76'14 | + 1'14 | 5'41 | Myitkyina. | |
| II.—Assam. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 317 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0'9 | ... | ... | 95 | ... | '659 | ... | 5'2 | ... | 145 | 134'8 | +10'2 | 123'70 | 106'50 | + 17'29 | 7'76 | Dibrugarh. | |
| 212 | 45 | 48 | 3 | 8 | 27 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 1'9 | 1'8 | +0'1 | 92 | - 3 | '675 | -0'36 | 6'8 | - 0'3 | 141 | 129'1 | +11'9 | 114'25 | 96'27 | + 17'98 | 5'85 | Sibsagar. | |
| 90 | 15 | 136 | 65 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 15 | 2 | 2'3 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | '664 | ... | 5'0 | ... | 113 | 106'5 | + 6'5 | 75'36 | 69'40 | + 5'90 | 3'83 | Tezpur. | |
| 267 | 3 | 25 | 31 | 25 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1'3 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | '688 | ... | 5'0 | ... | 92 | 92'8 | - 0'8 | 66'39 | 62'88 | + 3'51 | 3'30 | Gauhati. | |
| 26 | 5 | 128 | 132 | 19 | 26 | 23 | 6 | 1 | 4'4 | 8'8 | +0'6 | 87 | 0 | '688 | 0 | 5'2 | + 0'3 | 85 | 93'9 | - 8'0 | 91'44 | 94'62 | - 3'18 | 6'26 | Dhubri. | |
| 307 | 1 | 27 | 18 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1'0 | 1'7 | -0'7 | 88 | 0 | '715 | -0'12 | 4'3 | - 21 | 136 | 136'6 | - 0'6 | 144'32 | 124'56 | + 19'76 | 8'95 | Silchar. | |
| III.—Bengal. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 36 | 68 | 60 | 132 | 44 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 3'8* | ... | ... | 88 | ... | '781 | ... | 4'4 | ... | 116 | ... | ... | 147'44 | ... | ... | 8'11 | Cox's Bazar. | |
| 186 | 2 | 54 | 57 | 92 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1'6 | 3'6 | -2'1 | 87 | 0 | '737 | -0'26 | 4'7 | - 0'3 | 110 | 93'6 | +16'4 | 143'21 | 98'23 | + 44'98 | 16'57 | Chittagong. | |
| 58 | 54 | 42 | 24 | 100 | 49 | 24 | 6 | 8 | 2'9 | ... | ... | 87 | ... | '761 | ... | 4'1 | ... | 115 | 112'6 | + 2'5 | 123'04 | 120'30 | + 3'64 | 5'18 | Neakhalli. | |
| 260 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 53 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 0'5 | 2'3 | -1'6 | 85 | - 1 | '773 | -0'29 | 4'5 | - 0'3 | 103 | 101'3 | + 1'7 | 108'85 | 79'72 | + 29'13 | 4'67 | Barisal. | |
| 165 | 10 | 10 | 37 | 31 | 60 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 2'4 | 3'6 | -1'2 | 85 | - 1 | '757 | -0'21 | 5'3 | 0 | 103 | 91'0 | +12'0 | 71'60 | 70'45 | + 4'21 | 3'02 | Narayanganj. | |
| 242 | 3 | 1 | 47 | 49 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1'1 | 2'0 | -0'9 | 88 | 0 | '743 | +0'04 | 5'9 | + 1'1 | 96 | 106'4 | - 10'4 | 89'66 | 93'04 | - 3'38 | 10'87 | Mymensingh. | |
| 211 | 20 | 25 | 36 | 12 | 35 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 0'8 | 2'2 | -1'4 | 86 | + 2 | '723 | -0'07 | 4'7 | + 0'7 | 83 | 84'2 | - 1'2 | 99'44 | 87'90 | + 31'54 | 10'16 | Bogra. | |
| 114 | 14 | 48 | 92 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 1'7 | 2'6 | -0'9 | 84 | + 1 | '698 | +0'04 | 3'9 | - 0'3 | 78 | 79'1 | - 1'1 | 74'72 | 68'92 | + 5'80 | 5'75 | Dinajpur. | |
| 317 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 29 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1'3 | ... | ... | 86 | 0 | '675 | -0'11 | 3'8 | 0 | 101 | 102'2 | - 1'2 | 119'39 | 122'42 | - 3'03 | 6'19 | Jalpaiguri. | |
| 14 | 69 | 71 | 19 | 20 | 68 | 69 | 20 | 15 | 8'1 | 8'6 | -0'5 | 87b | + 1 | '791b | -0'42 | 4'9 | - 0'8 | 77 | 80'3 | - 3'3 | 101'23 | 70'21 | + 31'02 | 13'04 | Saugor Island. | |

* Uncorrected for scale error.
 (a) Wind observations for 364 days,
 (b) Mean of 10 months,
 (c) " " 8 "

TABLE

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 222

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-----|
| | | | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat. | Highest pressure recorded during year. | Lowest pressure recorded during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly range of pressure. | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year. | Mean maximum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean minimum of year. | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Highest temperature observed during year. | Lowest temperature observed during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly absolute range. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
| III.—Bengal—concl. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Midnapore . . . | 140 | 29.693 | ... | 29.793 | 30.177 | 29.015 | 1.162 | .319 | 75.2 | 88.8 | ... | 70.1 | ... | 79.4 | ... | 18.7 | 113.3 | 45.7 | 67.6 | 32.9 | |
| | Calcutta . . . | 21 | 29.835 | +.005 | 29.803 | 30.329 | 29.213 | 1.116 | .322 | 74.4 | 88.5 | -0.1 | 70.6 | 0 | 78.5 | 0 | 15.9 | 106.5 | 48.3 | 58.2 | 28.3 | |
| | Jessore . . . | 30 | 29.838 | +.013 | 29.815 | 30.308 | 29.252 | 1.056 | .321 | 74.2 | 85.9 | -1.9 | 69.2 | -0.7 | 77.5 | -1.3 | 16.7 | 105.6 | 45.7 | 59.8 | 29.0 | |
| | Burdwan . . . | 90 | 29.777 | +.008† | 29.825† | 30.263 | 29.203 | 1.060 | .310† | 73.7 | 87.1 | -1.9 | 69.9 | -0.7 | 78.5 | -1.3 | 17.2 | 111.2 | 48.0 | 63.2 | 30.5 | |
| | Berhampore . . . | 67 | 29.701 | +.006 | 29.808 | 30.291 | 29.232 | 1.059 | .332 | 73.3 | 86.2 | -1.6 | 69.5 | -0.1 | 77.8 | -0.8 | 16.7 | 111.6 | 48.2 | 63.4 | 30.9 | |
| IV.—Bihar and Orissa. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Balasore . . . | 50 | 29.807 | +.009 | 29.803 | 30.315 | 29.080 | 1.226 | .327 | 74.6 | 88.0 | -0.6 | 70.0 | -0.5 | 79.0 | -0.6 | 18.0 | 107.4 | 47.1 | 60.3 | 31.6 | |
| | Hukitala (False Point). | 29 | 29.839 | 0 | 29.809 | 30.337 | 29.304 | 1.033 | .298 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cuttack . . . | 80 | 29.793 | +.022 | 29.815† | 30.298 | 29.167 | 1.120 | .303 | 76.2 | 89.1 | -2.3† | 72.0 | -0.6 | 80.5 | -1.5† | 17.1 | 100.5 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 28.7 | |
| | Puri . . . | 24 | 29.837 | ... | 29.801 | 30.330 | 29.186 | 1.144 | .298 | 77.2 | 86.5 | ... | 73.5 | ... | 80.0 | ... | 13.1 | 95.1 | 53.6 | 41.5 | 22.9 | |
| | Angul . . . | 455 | 29.309 | ... | 29.812 | 29.897 | 28.839 | 1.058 | .303 | 74.9 | 89.7 | ... | 69.0 | ... | 79.3 | ... | 20.7 | 112.1 | 45.5 | 66.6 | 32.9 | |
| | Sambalpur . . . | 486 | 29.380 | +.012 | 29.823 | 29.886 | 28.844 | 1.042 | .311 | 74.4† | 89.6† | -0.8† | 69.5† | -0.7† | 79.6† | -1.0† | 21.1† | 112.6 | 43.2 | 69.4 | 33.8† | |
| 7 | Chaitasa . . . | 733 | 29.102 | +.005 | 29.801 | 29.599 | 28.432 | 1.167 | .320 | 71.9 | 85.5 | -1.9 | 67.1 | -1.2 | 77.8 | -1.6 | 21.3 | 112.1 | 40.8 | 71.3 | 35.4 | |
| | Ranchi . . . | 2,128 | 27.724 | +.018 | 29.709 | 28.140 | 27.231 | .918 | .278 | 70.1 | 83.1 | -1.4 | 65.1 | -0.1 | 74.1 | -0.8 | 18.0 | 104.7 | 43.4 | 61.3 | 31.0 | |
| | Purulia . . . | 816 | 29.030 | ... | 29.812 | 29.516 | 28.436 | 1.070 | .314 | 72.7 | 88.5 | ... | 67.7 | ... | 78.2 | ... | 20.8 | 112.0 | 44.1 | 67.9 | 36.5 | |
| | Daltonganj . . . | 730 | 29.123 | ... | 29.831 | 29.651 | 28.679 | .973 | .283 | 72.8† | 89.4† | ... | 66.1† | ... | 77.7† | ... | 23.2† | 111.1 | 34.5 | 76.6 | 39.3† | |
| 8 | Purnea . . . | 124 | 29.725 | +.005 | 29.813 | 30.263 | 29.267 | .996 | .323 | 71.1 | 85.7 | -1.0 | 68.0† | 0† | 77.4† | -0.5† | 18.8† | 107.6 | 40.8 | 66.8 | 33.2† | |
| | Moughyr . . . | 155 | 29.697 | ... | 29.807 | 30.258 | 29.250 | 1.008 | .314 | 74.6 | 86.3 | ... | 67.7 | ... | 77.0 | ... | 18.6 | 108.7 | 44.9 | 63.8 | 32.0 | |
| | Darbhanga . . . | 165 | 29.687 | +.008 | 29.811 | 30.226 | 29.261 | .965 | .317 | 72.2 | 85.7 | -0.1 | 66.0 | -2.6 | 75.9 | -1.4 | 19.7 | 108.1 | 40.7 | 67.4 | 33.0 | |
| | Pusa . . . | 188 | 29.656 | ... | 29.803 | 30.198 | 29.231 | .967 | .321 | 72.3 | 87.0 | ... | 65.2 | ... | 76.1 | ... | 21.8 | 111.1 | 40.9 | 70.2 | 35.8 | |
| | Patna . . . | 183 | 29.662 | +.001 | 29.803 | 30.212 | 29.250 | .962 | .305 | 73.8 | 85.4 | -2.4 | 68.5 | -0.1 | 76.9 | -1.2 | 10.9 | 108.0 | 44.2 | 63.8 | 30.4 | |
| | Buxar . . . | 239 | 29.604 | ... | 29.805 | 30.166 | 29.209 | .957 | .303 | 72.2 | 88.2 | ... | 67.5 | ... | 77.9 | ... | 20.7 | 111.0 | 41.6 | 69.4 | 35.3 | |
| | Gaya . . . | 372 | 29.469 | +.004 | 29.800 | 29.999 | 29.061 | .938 | .201 | 74.6 | 88.1 | -1.9 | 68.1 | -0.8 | 78.1 | -1.3 | 20.0 | 111.0 | 40.2 | 71.7 | 35.9 | |
| | Naya Dumka . . . | 489 | 29.358 | +.018 | 29.800 | 29.847 | 28.861 | .986 | .315 | 73.3 | 86.3 | -1.0 | 67.4 | -0.4 | 76.9 | -0.7 | 18.9 | 111.4 | 42.5 | 68.0 | 32.7 | |
| V.—United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Gorakhpur . . . | 257 | 29.575 | +.007 | 29.796 | 30.120 | 29.170 | .950 | .305 | 72.3 | 86.7 | -1.3 | 64.2 | -3.22 | 75.4 | -2.22 | 22.5 | 111.1 | 36.6 | 74.5 | 37.1 | |
| | Benares . . . | 267 | 29.579 | +.015 | 29.805 | 30.128 | 29.183 | .945 | .292 | 74.2 | 88.9 | -0.6 | 65.9 | -1.1 | 77.5 | -0.9 | 23.1 | 111.0 | 36.3 | 74.7 | 38.0 | |
| | Allahabad . . . | 309 | 29.537 | +.014 | 29.807 | 30.083 | 29.136 | .943 | .294 | 73.9 | 90.5 | +0.3 | 65.9 | -0.9 | 78.2 | -0.3 | 24.6 | 112.1 | 36.5 | 75.6 | 39.8 | |
| | Cawnpore . . . | 416 | 29.426 | +.022 | 29.807 | 29.965 | 29.006 | .959 | .297 | 72.8 | 90.2 | +0.2 | 66.1 | -0.3 | 78.1 | -0.1 | 24.1 | 111.2 | 36.5 | 74.7 | 39.3 | |
| | Lucknow . . . | 368 | 29.474 | +.018 | 29.807 | 30.020 | 29.072 | .948 | .302 | 74.2 | 89.7 | 0 | 65.6 | 0 | 77.7 | 0 | 24.1 | 111.5 | 36.1 | 75.4 | 39.7 | |
| | Bahraich . . . | 497 | 29.411 | -.001 | 29.787† | 29.975 | 29.007 | .968 | .308 | 71.8 | 87.7 | -0.5 | 65.0 | -0.7 | 76.4 | -0.6 | 22.7 | 109.6 | 35.5 | 74.1 | 37.1 | |
| 10 | Jhansi . . . | 824 | 29.028 | +.007 | 29.819 | 29.530 | 29.591 | .939 | .291 | 75.5 | 92.5 | +1.4 | 67.6 | -1.6 | 81.3 | -0.1 | 24.9 | 114.0 | 39.5 | 75.1 | 40.2 | |
| | Agra . . . | 556 | 29.287 | +.011 | 29.811 | 29.810 | 28.884 | .926 | .296 | 75.8 | 91.7 | +0.8 | 67.7 | 0 | 79.7 | +0.6 | 24.0 | 113.0 | 40.0 | 73.0 | 38.3 | |
| | Mainpuri . . . | 516 | 29.311 | +.011 | 29.798 | 29.850 | 28.925 | .925 | .302 | 71.9 | 90.8 | +0.9 | 65.1 | -0.5 | 77.9 | +0.2 | 25.6 | 111.8 | 36.1 | 75.7 | 40.9 | |
| | Bareilly . . . | 568 | 29.255 | +.011 | 29.793 | 29.806 | 28.869 | .937 | .304 | 71.3 | 88.1 | +0.5 | 64.1 | -0.6 | 76.1 | 0 | 24.0 | 106.8 | 35.0 | 71.8 | 38.7 | |
| | Roorkee . . . | 800 | 28.934 | +.024 | 29.824 | 29.169 | 28.554 | .915 | .304 | 68.3 | 84.8 | -2.4 | 60.7 | -1.9 | 72.7 | -2.1 | 24.1 | 104.5 | 33.2 | 71.3 | 38.6 | |

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

† Mean of 11 months.

B—contd.

stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

| WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | WIND VELOCITY. | | | | | | | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | | CLOUD. | | | | RAINFALL. | | | | Heaviest rainfall during year. | | STATION. |
|-----------------|-----|------|-----|------|----|------|-----|----------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|----------|
| Calm. | N. | N.E. | E. | S.E. | S. | S.W. | W. | N.W. | Mean velocity in miles per hour of year. | Normal velocity of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Air vapour tension at 8 hrs. 1 inches of mercury of year. | Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Normal number of rainy days during year. | Departure from normal of year. | Rainfall of year. | Normal rainfall of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Heaviest rainfall during year. | 47 | 48 | III. Bengal —concl. | | | | |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | | | | | |
| 87 | 46 | 37 | 13 | 52 | 56 | 23 | 4 | 44 | 2·1 | ... | ... | 80 | ... | ·727 | ... | 3·4 | ... | 91 | 80·2 | +10·8 | 72·10 | 58·12 | +13·98 | 5·84 | Midnapore. (e) | | | | | |
| 48 | 32 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 28 | 93 | 11 | 57 | 3·5 | 3·2 | +0·3 | 56 | + 3 | ·757 | —0·11 | 4·4 | +0·2 | 96 | 85·1 | +10·8 | 86·34 | 61·81 | +24·53 | 5·60 | Calcutta. | | | | | |
| 212 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 50 | 36 | 14 | 8 | 7 | 2·4 | 2·2 | +0·2 | 84 | — 2 | ·744 | —0·47 | 4·3 | —0·4 | 94 | 88·8 | + 5·2 | 86·50 | 65·79 | +20·71 | 4·50 | Jessore. | | | | | |
| 121 | 33 | 27 | 10 | 16 | 22 | 51 | 38 | 38 | 1·8 | 2·3 | —0·5 | 81 | + 5 | ·717 | +0·11 | 4·4 | —0·1 | 94 | 76·8 | +17·2 | 74·90 | 58·00 | +16·90 | 3·06 | Burdwan. | | | | | |
| 109 | 27 | 20 | 59 | 22 | 65 | 44 | 8 | 11 | 1·8 | 2·4 | —0·6 | 83 | — 2 | ·711 | —0·32 | 4·5 | —0·2 | 85 | 76·0 | + 9·0 | 73·24 | 55·27 | +17·07 | 3·11 | Berhampore. | | | | | |
| 77 | 50 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 39 | 104 | 7 | 60 | 2·7 | 3·5 | —0·8 | 82 | — 1 | ·735 | —0·41 | 4·0 | —0·9 | 86 | 77·4 | + 8·6 | 89·40 | 61·72 | +27·08 | 7·73 | Balasore. | | | | | |
| 14 | 32 | 21 | 6 | 12 | 32 | 122 | 27 | 99 | 9·1 | 6·8 | +2·3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3·8 | —1·4 | 68 | 72·0 | — 4·0 | 78·43 | 62·98 | +15·45 | 5·98 | Hukitata (False Point.) Cuttack. | | | | | |
| 150 | 2 | 26 | 17 | 5 | 23 | 76 | 60 | 6 | 2·0* | 2·1 | —0·1 | 79 | + 1 | ·740 | +0·01 | 4·3 | 0 | 76 | 74·1 | + 1·9 | 57·62 | 59·30 | —1·68 | 5·46 | Puri. | | | | | |
| 21 | 102 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 21 | 108 | 34 | 38 | 6·9 | ... | ... | 84 | ... | ·801 | ... | 4·6 | ... | 63 | 60·3 | + 2·7 | 55·07 | 53·57 | + 2·10 | 7·15 | Angul. | | | | | |
| 113 | 20 | 25 | 15 | 27 | 9 | 11 | 38 | 107 | 3·0 | ... | ... | 76 | ... | ·686 | ... | 4·7 | ... | 64 | 72·0 | — 8·0 | 46·17 | 47·03 | —1·76 | 6·15 | Sambalpur. | | | | | |
| 6 | 58 | 120 | 25 | 14 | 12 | 63 | 45 | 22 | 3·4 | 2·6 | +0·8 | 76 | + 5 | ·650 | —0·009 | 4·2 | +0·3 | 66 | 74·9 | — 8·0 | 53·25 | 60·54 | —13·20 | 4·76 | Chaitasa. | | | | | |
| 138 | 3 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 39 | 108 | 40 | 8 | 2·0 | 1·3 | +0·7 | 79 | + 4 | ·638 | —0·020 | 3·9 | +0·3 | 82 | 74·0 | + 7·1 | 67·50 | 52·62 | +14·88 | 3·58 | Ranchi. | | | | | |
| 69 | 15 | 7 | 28 | 14 | 24 | 49 | 93 | 66 | 5·2 | 4·6 | +0·6 | 68 | + 1 | ·517 | —0·21 | 3·7 | +0·2 | 79 | 80·4 | — 1·4 | 70·16 | 56·07 | +13·49 | 4·07 | Daltonganj.‡ | | | | | |
| 128 | 8 | 18 | 19 | 13 | 8 | 19 | 101 | 51 | 1·8 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ·605 | ... | 1·0 | ... | 82 | 76·1 | + 5·9 | 63·65 | 52·15 | +11·50 | 5·25 | Purulia. | | | | | |
| 183 | 10 | 17 | 54 | 31 | 5 | 34 | 19 | 10 | 2·5 | ... | ... | 78† | ... | ·610† | ... | 2·9 | ... | 62 | 62·5 | — 0·5 | 63·77 | 42·07 | +11·70 | 3·51 | Monghyr.§ | | | | | |
| 50 | 19 | 57 | 110 | 33 | 11 | 39 | 34 | 12 | 2·0 | 2·3 | —0·3 | 87 | + 3 | ·691 | +0·002 | 3·2 | —0·4 | 67 | 70·1 | — 3·1 | 63·37 | 61·86 | + 1·51 | 5·12 | Bardhaman. | | | | | |
| 69 | 3 | 24 | 92 | 41 | 1 | 42 | 74 | 18 | 2·9 | ... | ... | 75 | ... | ·662 | ... | 3·7 | ... | 68 | ... | ... | 52·72 | ... | ... | 7·86 | Naya Dumka. | | | | | |
| 175 | 3 | 12 | 113 | 8 | 1 | 12 | 31 | 10 | 3·3† | 2·0 | +0·4 | 81 | + 2 | ·672 | —0·009 | 3·4 | +0·5 | 62 | 50·3 | + 2·7 | 62·43 | 50·37 | +12·06 | 10·41 | Darbhanga. | | | | | |
| 115 | 13 | 41 | 71 | 44 | 9 | 23 | 33 | 11 | 3·0 | ... | ... | 81 | ... | ·668 | ... | 3·0 | ... | 66 | ... | ... | 65·74 | ... | ... | 8·66 | Pusa.¶ | | | | | |
| 89 | 10 | 3 | 119 | 14 | 18 | 43 | 62 | 7 | 3·7 | 2·7 | +1·0 | 74 | + 2 | ·650 | —0·003 | 3·3 | —0·3 | 63 | 56·1 | + 6·9 | 71·61 | 47·03 | +24·58 | 5·37 | Patna. | | | | | |
| 57 | 9 | 15 | 77 | 31 | 36 | 77 | 52 | 10 | 3·4 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ·596 | ... | 3·0 | ... | 57 | 53·3 | + 3·7 | 41·90 | 41·22 | + 0·77 | 3·70 | Buxar. § | | | | | |
| 74 | 20 | 59 | 15 | 14 | 42 | 20 | 97 | 17 | 2·0 | 2·7 | —0·7 | 43 | —282 | ·651 | +0·014 | 3·0 | —0·7 | 57 | 57·0 | — 0·9 | 74·52 | 46·57 | +27·05 | 7·94 | Gaya. ¶ | | | | | |
| 276 | 5 | 9 | 30 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 1·4† | ... | ... | 75 | 0 | ·639 | ... | 2·5 | ... | 71 | 77·8 | — 6·8 | 64·08 | 55·73 | + 8·35 | 5·62 | Bareilly. | | | | | |
| 114 | 0 | 56 | 87 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 77 | 9 | 1·7 | 1·7 | 0 | 76 | + 1 | ·632 | —0·010 | 1·1 | —1·6 | 60 | 57·3 | — 0·3 | 46·13 | 50·77 | — 4·64 | 7·30 | Gorakhpur. | | | | | |
| 97 | 8 | 8 | 48 | 59 | 11 | 58 | 50 | 28 | 2·4 | 2·7 | —0·3 | 72 | — 2 | ·630 | + 0·06 | 3·0 | —0·4 | 51 | 52·0 | — 1·0 | 44·78 | 39·87 | + 4·91 | 5·18 | Benares. | | | | | |
| 90 | 3 | 31 | 42 | 20 | 15 | 23 | 100 | 32 | 2·7 | 3·8 | —1·1 | 62 | — 5 | ·538 | —0·056 | 3·4 | —0·1 | 46 | 48·8 | — 3·8 | 26·81 | 39·16 | —12·35 | 4·21 | Allahabad. | | | | | |
| 144 | 12 | 14 | 41 | 21 | 8 | 30 | 79 | 16 | 1·9 | 2·7 | —0·8 | 66 | — 1 | ·558 | —0·032 | 1·2 | —1·7 | 34 | 44·4 | —10·4 | 24·24 | 36·06 | —11·82 | 2·65 | Cawnpore. | | | | | |
| 230 | 3 | 4 | 48 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 42 | 9 | 1·5 | 2·2 | —0·7 | 63 | — 7 | ·565 | —0·027 | 2·2 | —1·1 | 45 | 47·7 | — 2·7 | 31·73 | 38·05 | — 6·32 | 4·03 | Lucknow. | | | | | |
| 54 | 14 | 26 | 70 | 63 | 16 | 26 | 55 | 41 | 2·1 | 2·3 | —0·2 | 68 | — 7 | ·553 | —0·089 | 2·6 | —0·2 | 38 | 50·6 | —12·6 | 31·43 | 44·62 | —13·39 | 4·86 | Brahmaich. | | | | | |
| 57 | 10 | 33 | 24 | 9 | 7 | 110 | 87 | 28 | 3·7 | 2·4 | +1·3 | 49 | — 6 | ·447 | —0·088 | ? | ? | 31 | 47·7 | — 16·7 | 12·39 | 37·57 | —25·18 | 1·36 | Jhansi. | | | | | |
| 136 | 12 | 19 | 24 | 31 | 19 | 40 | 51 | 24 | 3·2 | 3·3 | —0·1 | 51 | —10 | ·472 | —0·061 | 2·3 | —0·5 | 26 | 37·0 | —11·9 | 10·89 | 27·33 | —16·43 | 1·60 | Agra. | | | | | |
| 63 | 23 | 14 | 41 | 34 | 18 | 25 | 87 | 60 | 1·8 | 1·4 | +0·4 | 63 | — 3 | ·525 | —0·020 | 1·5 | —1·8 | 20 | 39·1 | — 9·1 | 17·00 | 27·42 | —10·33 | 1·50 | Mainpuri. | | | | | |
| 301 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 0·6 | 2·0 | —1·4 | 73 | + 1 | ·616 | +0·043 | 2·9 | —0·1 | 37 | 47·8 | —10·8 | 21·73 | 44·96 | —23·23 | 2·30 | Bareilly. | | | | | |
| 270 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 50 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 37 | 1·5 | 1·8 | —0·3 | 71 | 0 | ·513 | —0·010 | 2·7 | —0·4 | 41 | 47·6 | — 6·6 | 28·21 | 42·30 | —14·09 | 2·11 | Roorkee. | | | | | |

• Uncorrected for scale error.

† Mean of 11 months.

‡ Wind observations for 363 days.

" " " 364 "

" " " 360 "
" " " 358 "

— 11 —

(c) Wind observations for 362 days.

ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1913.

TABLE

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 22°

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|----|----|
| | | | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° lat. | Highest pressure during year. | Absolute range during year. | Lowest pressure recorded during year. | Mean monthly range of pressure. | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year. | Mean maximum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean minimum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Highest temperature observed during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly abs. into range. | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| VI.—Punjab. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Delhi . . . | 718 | 29°116 | +·018 | 29°814 | 29°634 | 28°732 | ·902 | ·202 | 71°8 | 68°3 | -0°7 | 66°6 | -0°8 | 77°5 | -0°7 | 21°7 | 107°5 | 36°8 | 70°7 | 36°6 | | |
| | Sirsa . . . | 662 | 29°164 | +·016 | 29°809 | 29°650 | 28°750 | ·900 | ·317 | 70°7 | 68°8 | -2°1 | 63°2 | -0°9 | 76°5 | -1°5 | 26°7 | 114°8 | 32°0 | 82°8 | 42°7 | | |
| | Patiala . . . | 818 | 29 000 | | 29°807 | 29°560 | 28°600 | ·969 | ·327 | 68°7 | 65°9 | | 63°1 | | 74°5 | | 22°8 | 106°9 | 34°0 | 72°0 | 38°4 | | |
| | Ambala . . . | 802 | 28°933 | +·025 | 29°817 | 29°494 | 28°547 | ·947 | ·301 | 68°4 | 67°3 | -0°6 | 61°3 | -1°8 | 74°3 | -1°2 | 26°0 | 109°5 | 30°9 | 75°6 | 41°0 | | |
| | Ludhiana . . . | 812 | 29°015 | +·023 | 29°818 | 29°581 | 28°612 | ·968 | ·323 | 68°9 | 66°9 | -1°4 | 63°3 | -0°4 | 75°1 | -0°9 | 23°6 | 110°3 | 35°6 | 74°7 | 39°3 | | |
| | Lahore . . . | 702 | 29°115 | +·013 | 29°819 | 29°654 | 28°670 | ·984 | ·347 | 68°3 | 66°5 | -2°1 | 60°3 | -2°3 | 73°0 | -2°1 | 25°3 | 108°0 | 31°7 | 70°3 | 41°5 | | |
| | Sialkot . . . | 830 | 28 988 | +·018 | 29°816 | 29°555 | 28°561 | 1°024 | ·348 | 67°4 | 65°7 | -2°1 | 60°3 | -2°3 | 73°0 | -2°1 | 26°3 | 110°4 | 32°4 | 78°0 | 42°7 | | |
| | Rawalpindi . . . | 1,674 | 28°155 | +·011 | 29°835 | 28°673 | 27°723 | ·950 | ·351 | 65°7 | 63°7 | -0°6 | 57°3 | -0°2 | 70°5 | -0°4 | 26°3 | 116°4 | 30°3 | 86°1 | 42°3 | | |
| 12 | Khushab . . . | 612 | 29°220 | +·027 | 29°820 | 29°553 | 28°735 | 1°118 | ·368 | 70°6 | 68°2† | -1°0† | 63°9 | +0°2 | 76°2† | -0°4† | 24°2† | 118°4 | 30°3 | 86°1 | 42°3† | | |
| | Lyallpur 5 . . . | | 29°104 | | 29°252 | 29°784 | 28°747 | 1°037 | ·351 | 73°9 | 92°4 | | 66°9 | | 79°6 | | 25°6 | 113°1 | 30°0 | 83°1 | 42°3 | | |
| | Montgomery . . . | 558 | 29°259 | +·015 | 29°800 | 29°786 | 28°804 | ·982 | ·349 | 71°9 | 89°9 | -2°4 | 63°9 | -0°5 | 76°9 | -1°4 | 26°0 | 115°2 | 33°7 | 81°6 | 42°0 | | |
| | Multan . . . | 420 | 29°405 | +·010 | 29°799 | 29°988 | 28°904 | 1°034 | ·372 | 73°2 | 91°5 | -0°3 | 66°3 | +0°9 | 78°9 | +0°3 | 25°3 | 117°8 | 38°5 | 79°3 | 41°3 | | |
| VIII.—North-West Frontier Province. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Peshawar . . . | 1,113 | 28°725 | -·005 | 29°846 | 29°287 | 28°247 | 1°040 | ·376 | 66°0 | 66°2 | +0°6 | 58°9 | -0°3 | 72°6 | +0°1 | 27°3 | 115°3 | 30°2 | 85°1 | 44°6 | | |
| | Dera Ismail Khan | 590 | 29°238 | -·003 | 29°817 | 29°854 | 28°728 | 1°126 | ·369 | 68°9 | 87°7 | -2°7 | 63°1 | +0°6 | 75°4 | -1°0 | 24°6 | 118°1 | 32°8 | 85°3 | 41°5 | | |
| VIII.—Sind. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Jacobabad . . . | 186 | 29°632 | +·001 | 29°781 | 30°140 | 29°118 | 1°022 | ·360 | 75°1 | 95°4 | -0°2 | 67°0 | +1°7 | 81°2 | +0°8 | 28°4 | 124°1 | 35°6 | 88°3 | 46°6 | | |
| | Hyderabad . . . | 96 | 29°747 | +·005 | 29°707 | 30°103 | 29°185 | 1°008 | ·304 | 73°6 | 92°2 | -1°3 | 68°2 | 0 | 80°2 | -0°7 | 24°0 | 118°0 | 42°5 | 75°6 | 39°0 | | |
| | Karachi . . . | 13 | 29°605 | +·010 | 29°828 | 30°269 | 29°425 | ·844 | ·287 | 75°1 | 84°2 | +0°1 | 71°7 | +0°9 | 78°0 | +0°5 | 12°6 | 112°5 | 52°0 | 80°5 | 24°6 | | |
| IX.—Rajputana. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Bikaner . . . | 771 | 29°052 | +·007 | 29°793 | 29°555 | 28°598 | ·957 | ·310 | 73°7 | 92°6 | +0°7 | 67°4 | -2°22 | 80°0 | -0°8† | 25°2 | 117°0 | 38°0 | 79°0 | 42°0 | | |
| | Jodhpur . . . | 780 | 29°067 | +·004 | 29°819 | 29°450 | 28°613 | ·837 | ·279 | 73°6 | 92°2 | -0°9 | 67°5 | -0°7 | 79°9 | -0°8 | 24°7 | 115°2 | 41°3 | 73°9 | 39°8 | | |
| 18 | Jaipur . . . | 1,431 | 28°420 | +·004 | 29°821 | 28°869 | 28°021 | ·848 | ·278 | 73°5 | 90°8 | -0°1 | 65°6 | -0°1 | 78°2 | +0°1 | 25°2 | 110°7 | 38°1 | 72°6 | 40°7 | | |
| | Ajmer . . . | 1,611 | 28°255 | +·009 | 29°841 | 28°682 | 27°844 | ·888 | ·275 | 70°1 | 87°7 | -1°2 | 67°0 | +2°6† | 77°4 | +0°7† | 20°8 | 108°6 | 40°7 | 67°9 | 36°7 | | |
| | Kotah . . . | 832 | 29°015 | +·001 | 29°808 | 29°483 | 28°520 | ·953 | ·235 | 77°3 | 92°3 | -0°3 | 69°8 | -0°7 | 81°1 | -0°5 | 22°6 | 112°6 | 41°6 | 68°0 | 37°6 | | |
| X.—Bombay. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Deesa . . . | 466 | 29°412 | +·011 | 29°840 | 29°782 | 28°914 | ·868 | ·255 | 73°9 | 93°0 | -0°8 | 64°5 | -2°5 | 78°7 | -1°7 | 28°4 | 115°3 | 41°4 | 73°9 | 42°2 | | |
| | Bhuj . . . | 334 | 29°535 | +·007 | 29°825 | 29°892 | 29°013 | ·878 | ·260 | 74°6 | 90°2 | -1°2 | 66°8 | -1°8 | 78°5 | -1°5 | 23°4 | 110°6 | 42°0 | 69°5 | 39°0 | | |
| | Jamnagar . . . | 61 | 29°835 | | 29°843 | 30°217 | 29°382 | ·825 | ·235 | 77°2 | 89°5 | | 67°5 | | 78°5 | | 22°6 | 105°6 | 44°8 | 61°4 | 34°6 | | |
| | Dwarka . . . | 37 | 29°866 | +·004 | 29°849 | 30°230 | 29°414 | ·816 | ·244 | 76°3 | 84°4 | +0°3 | 73°2 | +0°7 | 78°8 | +0°5 | 11°2 | 93°8 | 54°7 | 39°1 | 21°9 | | |
| | Rajkot . . . | 429 | 29°455 | +·008 | 29°841 | 29°808 | 29°019 | ·780 | ·239 | 74°5 | 92°0 | -1°1 | 64°5 | -1°6 | 78°2 | -1°4 | 27°5 | 110°1 | 39°8 | 70°3 | 41°2 | | |
| | Veraval . . . | 18 | 29°832 | +·012 | 29°843 | 30°240 | 29°407 | ·833 | ·238 | 74°9† | 84°2 | -0°8† | 70°8† | -0°1† | 77°3† | -0°5† | 14°0† | 101°6 | 50°6 | 50°8 | 36°8 | | |
| | Bhavnagar Para . . . | 55 | 29°847 | -·013 | 29°840 | 30°181 | 29°378 | ·803 | ·242 | 75°3 | 92°7 | -0°2 | 68°1 | -2°1† | 80°4 | -1°2† | 24°6 | 110°0 | 44°8 | 65°7 | 36°6 | | |
| | Surat . . . | 39 | 29°866 | +·009 | 29°848 | 30°233 | 29°394 | ·859 | ·238 | 76°1 | 91°2 | -0°4 | 69°9 | +0°6 | 80°6 | +0°1 | 21°3 | 108°9 | 51°1 | 57°6 | 34°2 | | |
| | Ahmedabad . . . | 163 | 29°720 | +·010 | 29°843 | 30°056 | 29°215 | ·861 | ·251 | 75°3 | 93°5 | -0°5 | 69°8 | -1°0 | 81°7 | -0°8 | 28°7 | 112°6 | 49°7 | 62°8 | 36°8 | | |
| | Bombay . . . | 37 | 29°875 | +·001 | 29°862 | 30°228 | 29°491 | ·731 | ·215 | 77°8 | 86°3 | +0°5 | 74°9 | 0 | 80°8 | +0°8 | 11°4 | 95°0 | 53°6 | 81°5 | 18°5 | | |
| | Ratnagiri . . . | 110 | 29°802 | +·007 | 29°850 | 30°137 | 29°467 | ·870 | ·201 | 78°0 | 87°1 | -0°4 | 72°7 | -0°4 | 79°9 | -0°4 | 14°4 | 95°3 | 58°9 | 87°4 | 24°1 | | |

N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometric determinations.

† Mean of 11 months.

§ Mean of 8 months.

‡ Mean of 3 months and not reduced to sea-level.

B—contd.

stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

| WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | | | WIND VELOCITY. | | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | CLOUD. | | | RAINFALL. | | | | | | STATION. |
|-----------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|-----|------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Calm. | N. | N.E. | E. | S.E. | S. | S.W. | W. | N.W. | Mean velocity in miles per hour of year. | Normal velocity of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean humidity at 8 hours of year. | Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year. | Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Number of rainy days during year. | Normal number of rainy days during year. | Departure from normal of year. | Rainfall of year. | Normal rainfall of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Heaviest rainfall during year. | | |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | |
| 59 | 15 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 9 | 15 | 36 | 44 | 2.9 | 2.5 | +0.4 | 61 | +3 | .503 | +0.013 | 2.6 | -0.8 | 29 | 37.1 | -8.1 | 17.41 | 27.52 | -10.11 | 2.67 | VI.—Punjab. |
| 66 | 47 | 44 | 39 | 20 | 40 | 65 | 23 | 22 | | | | 60 | +1 | .477 | -0.010 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 80 | 23.2 | +6.8 | 20.45 | 13.88 | +6.67 | 3.12 | |
| 64 | 28 | 16 | 37 | 80 | 19 | 16 | 37 | 69 | 4.3* | | | 65 | | .486 | | 2.2 | | 40 | 36.5 | +3.6 | 23.16 | 25.46 | -2.30 | 2.18 | |
| 101 | 50 | 4 | 80 | 46 | 6 | 2 | 16 | 60 | 2.9 | 1.5 | +1.4 | 66 | -8 | .485 | -0.072 | .9 | +0.2 | 45 | 42.3 | +2.7 | 30.91 | 30.19 | +9.72 | 3.85 | |
| 300 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -0.9 | 64 | -2 | .476 | -0.040 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 36 | 36.7 | -0.7 | 24.43 | 20.05 | -4.62 | 2.89 | |
| 183 | 23 | 15 | 30 | 46 | 17 | 4 | 23 | 24 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 67 | +2 | .498 | -0.005 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 39 | 27.7 | +11.8 | 24.94 | 10.69 | +5.25 | 3.37 | |
| 143 | 49 | 47 | 57 | 22 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 24 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 71 | +5 | .501 | -0.009 | 2.6 | +0.1 | 35 | 40.4 | -5.4 | 22.68 | 31.66 | -8.98 | 2.84 | |
| 216 | 35 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 25 | 11 | 1.8 | 1.6 | +0.2 | 68 | 0 | .468 | +0.008 | 3.2 | 0 | 45 | 48.0 | -3.0 | 31.76 | 34.20 | -2.53 | 5.05 | |
| 127 | 17 | 55 | 81 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0 | 52 | -3 | .427 | -0.021 | 3.4 | +1.2 | 27 | 23.2 | +3.8 | 18.52 | 14.44 | +4.03 | 2.77 | |
| 46 | 9 | 21 | 18 | 58 | 23 | 43 | 9 | 18 | 2.4* | | | 64 | | .563 | | 3.2 | | 21 | 19.5 | +1.5 | 15.23k | 12.66 | +2.62 | 2.69 | |
| 56 | 19 | 41 | 46 | 52 | 55 | 49 | 16 | 30 | 4.4 | 4.3 | +0.1 | 51 | -4 | .416 | -0.059 | 2.2 | 0 | 22 | 16.2 | +3.8 | 10.33 | 10.46 | -0.13 | 2.26 | |
| 237 | 53 | 20 | 2 | 16 | 23 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 61 | +1 | .527 | +0.012 | 1.8 | +0.1 | 17 | 12.2 | +4.8 | 11.99 | 6.73 | +5.26 | 2.50 | |
| 215 | 27 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 51 | 9 | 3 | 37 | 1.7 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 63 | 0 | .435 | -0.020 | 3.0 | 0 | 22 | 25.1 | -3.1 | 8.06 | 13.29 | -5.24 | 1.05 | Peshawar. |
| 189 | 46 | 51 | 11 | 27 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 29 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 65 | +1 | .500 | -0.016 | 2.2 | +0.2 | 13 | 16.5 | -3.5 | 6.34 | 9.37 | -3.03 | 0.92 | |
| 214 | 13 | 23 | 26 | 41 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 26 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 62 | +7 | .570 | +0.071 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 12 | 7.6 | +4.4 | 4.86 | 3.65 | +1.21 | 0.75 | VIII.—Sind. |
| 23 | 73 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 97 | 108 | 10 | 41 | 5.3 | 8.1 | -2.8 | 65 | +7 | .581 | +0.052 | 2.1 | -0.6 | 12 | 9.6 | +2.4 | 21.13 | 7.11 | +14.02 | 6.93 | |
| 30 | 31 | 69 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 30 | 156 | 27 | 9.5 | 9.2 | +0.3 | 73 | -3 | .684 | +0.006 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 14 | 9.2 | +4.8 | 13.45 | 7.78 | +5.67 | 4.25 | |
| 62 | 6 | 16 | 35 | 47 | 46 | 74 | 61 | 18 | 4.9 | 4.3 | +0.6 | 46 | -7 | .425 | -0.074 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 21 | 19.4 | +1.6 | 7.10 | 11.49 | -4.39 | 1.36 | IX.—Rajputana. |
| 62 | 22 | 79 | 15 | 6 | 24 | 118 | 33 | 1 | 3.4 | | | 47 | -1 | .424 | | 2.7 | | 21 | 18.5 | +2.5 | 7.29 | 13.34 | -6.05 | 1.46 | |
| 70 | 31 | 45 | 46 | 13 | 3 | 22 | 62 | 67 | 3.8* | 3.2 | +0.6 | 52 | -6 | .448 | -0.046 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 23 | 35.5 | -12.6 | 15.06 | 24.07 | -9.01 | 2.78 | |
| 164 | 3 | 24 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 57 | 48 | 30 | 4.2 | 3.6 | +0.6 | 62 | -1 | .487 | -0.015 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 28 | 30.1 | -2.1 | 15.50 | 21.09 | -5.59 | 2.23 | |
| 132 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 37 | 65 | 59 | 2.5 | | | 48 | -1 | .462 | | 2.9 | | 29 | 35.0 | -6.0 | 19.80 | 28.12 | -8.32 | 3.93 | |
| 24 | 21 | 70 | 49 | 12 | 31 | 81 | 40 | 28 | 7.0 | 7.5 | -0.5 | 61 | +5 | .547 | +0.023 | 3.5 | +0.1 | 41 | 28.3 | +12.7 | 35.65 | 24.10 | +11.55 | 7.02 | X.—Bombay. |
| 75 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 60 | 113 | 60 | 5.4 | 8.1 | -2.7 | 65 | +1 | .588 | -0.023 | 4.2 | +1.3 | 18 | 16.9 | +1.1 | 38.41 | 14.15 | +24.26 | 12.14 | |
| 25 | 8 | 48 | 35 | 4 | 11 | 115 | 77 | 42 | 9.5 | .. | .. | 66 | .. | .640 | .. | 1.7 | .. | 18 | 20.8 | -2.8 | 25.32 | 19.28 | +6.04 | 4.84 | |
| 4 | 61 | 47 | 18 | 6 | 6 | 79 | 95 | 40 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 77 | 0 | .710 | .. | 3.6 | .. | 13 | 16.9 | -3.9 | 17.35 | 14.38 | +2.97 | 7.30 | |
| 65 | 24 | 33 | 10 | 5 | 19 | 110 | 69 | 30 | 7.2 | 6.6 | +0.6 | 66 | -1 | .590 | -0.025 | 4.3 | +1.3 | 34 | 30.9 | +3.1 | 28.01 | 26.54 | +2.07 | 3.09 | |
| 46 | 63 | 36 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 63 | 75 | 49 | 6.9 | 6.1 | +0.8 | 70† | 0 | .634† | -0.032 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 24 | 24.2 | -0.2 | 24.57 | 17.95 | +6.62 | 7.82 | |
| 78 | 17 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 84 | 75 | 83 | 3.0 | 7.3 | -4.3 | 66 | -3 | .620 | -0.030 | 3.3 | 0 | 40 | 29.8 | +10.2 | 35.95 | 30.66 | +15.20 | 8.06 | |
| 64 | 48 | 36 | 39 | 28 | 36 | 59 | 28 | 28 | 4.1† | 5.5 | -1.4 | 75 | +4 | .707 | +0.027† | 3.7 | +0.3 | 47 | 46.1 | +0.9 | 37.65 | 41.12 | -3.47 | 3.65 | |
| 30 | 15 | 71 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 91 | 24 | 77 | 3.8 | 3.6 | +0.2 | 62 | +2 | .580 | +0.007 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 49 | 34.1 | +14.0 | 35.86 | 29.62 | +6.24 | 3.93 | |
| 5 | 35 | 67 | 74 | 24 | 22 | 41 | 55 | 23 | 6.4 | 8.6 | -2.2 | 79 | +1 | .763 | -0.008 | 4.4 | +0.2 | 65 | 73.3 | -8.3 | 71.03 | 71.88 | -0.85 | 7.95 | |
| 37 | 25 | 69 | 37 | 95 | 12 | 36 | 26 | 26 | 6.7 | 6.2 | +0.5 | 72 | 0 | .698 | -0.029 | 4.3 | +0.4 | 85 | 92.7 | -7.7 | 72.80 | 101.22 | -28.42 | 5.14 | |

• Uncorrected for scale error.

(a) Wind observations for 364 days.

† Mean of 11 months.

(b) " " " , 363 "

(c) Rainfall from 1st April to 31st December 1913.

TABLE

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 22°

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | Elevation of bar-cistern above sea-level, in feet. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|--|
| | | | Mean 8 hr. pressure reduced to 32°. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat. | Highest pressure recorded during year. | Lowest pressure recorded during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly range of pressure. | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature or year. | Mean maximum of year. | Mean minimum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Highest temperature observed during year. | Lowest temperature observed during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly absolute range. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
| X.—Bombay—concl. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Marmagao . . | 60 | 29.862 | +·001 | 29.857 | 30.182 | 29.537 | ·645 | ·202 | 77·9 | 85·5 | —0·8 | 74·1 | —0·9 | 79·8 | —0·8 | 11·3 | 91·0 | 65·2 | 28·8 | 18·4 | |
| | Karwar . . | 44 | 29.893 | +·014 | 29.872 | 30.202 | 29.602 | ·600 | ·104 | 75·3 | 85·9 | —0·4 | 72·1 | —0·6 | 79·0 | —0·5 | 13·8 | 92·7 | 59·5 | 33·2 | 22·0 | |
| | Malegaon . . | 1,430 | 28.469 | +·011 | 29.856 | 28.828 | 28.030 | ·789 | ·225 | 74·2 | 93·4 | +1·8 | 64·8 | —0·3 | 70·1 | +0·7 | 28·5 | 110·4 | 43·1 | 67·3 | 41·8 | |
| | Ahmednagar . . | 2,164 | 27.764 | +·013 | 29.844 | 28.100 | 27.425 | ·675 | ·210 | 73·2 | 90·5 | +1·7 | 63·7 | +0·2 | 77·1 | +0·9 | 26·8 | 107·6 | 44·5 | 63·1 | 40·1 | |
| | Poona . . | 1,846 | 28.060 | +·007 | 29.871 | 28.355 | 27.710 | ·645 | ·202 | 70·4 | 80·7 | +0·3 | 64·2 | —0·6 | 76·9 | —0·2 | 25·5 | 108·5 | 46·8 | 61·7 | 37·0 | |
| | Sholapur . . | 1,590 | 28.313 | +·004 | 29.843 | 28.665 | 27.992 | ·673 | ·213 | 75·8 | 93·7 | +0·7 | 68·8 | +0·9 | 81·3 | +0·8 | 24·8 | 100·3 | 51·1 | 58·2 | 36·0 | |
| | Bijapur . . | 1,948 | 27.963 | +·008 | 29.840 | 28.260 | 27.618 | ·602 | ·199 | 74·8 | 81·9 | +2·0† | 68·5 | +1·0 | 80·2 | +1·5‡ | 23·6 | 108·2 | 50·3 | 57·9 | 34·0 | |
| | Belgaum . . | 2,562 | 27.388 | +·015 | 29.861 | 27.671 | 27.085 | ·586 | ·195 | 71·0 | 84·9 | +0·5 | 63·3 | —0·7 | 74·1 | —0·1 | 21·6 | 100·3 | 52·5 | 47·8 | 31·7 | |
| XI.—Central India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Neenuch . . | 1,626 | 28.244 | +·007 | 29.831 | 28.657 | 27.760 | ·887 | ·253 | 72·3 | 88·7 | —0·2 | 63·8 | —0·7 | 76·2 | —0·5 | 24·9 | 111·9 | 38·5 | 73·4 | 40·7 | |
| | Indore . . | 1,823 | 28.057 | +·015 | 29.835 | 28.442 | 27.602 | ·840 | ·241 | 72·9 | 88·3 | +0·3 | 64·1 | +0·4 | 76·2 | +0·3 | 24·3 | 109·1 | 42·1 | 67·0 | 38·9 | |
| 21 | Nowrang . . | 754 | 29.091 | +·006 | 29.816 | 29.592 | 28.677 | ·915 | ·283 | 72·4 | 89·8 | +0·1 | 65·0 | —0·6 | 77·4 | —0·3 | 24·8 | 112·7 | 39·5 | 74·2 | 40·2 | |
| | Sutna . . | 1,041 | 28.798 | +·006 | 29.810 | 29.281 | 28.345 | ·938 | ·287 | 71·3 | 88·3 | +0·2 | 65·0 | —0·6 | 76·7 | —0·2 | 23·3 | 109·3 | 36·7 | 72·6 | 38·7 | |
| XII.—Central Provinces. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Buldana . . | 2,132 | 27.767 | | 29.823 | 28.129 | 27.349 | ·780 | ·225 | 75·2 | 88·6 | | 68·3 | | 78·4 | | 20·3 | 105·2 | 52·0 | 58·2 | 31·9 | |
| | Akola . . | 925 | 28.962 | +·016 | 29.841 | 29.371 | 28.501 | ·870 | ·245 | 76·2 | 94·2 | +1·3 | 67·5 | +0·3 | 80·8 | +0·8 | 26·7 | 114·2 | 43·5 | 70·7 | 41·5 | |
| | Amravati . . | 1,215 | 28.664 | +·018 | 29.835 | 29.060 | 28.185 | ·875 | ·251 | 76·1 | 92·4 | +0·4 | 69·7 | +0·8 | 81·0 | +0·6 | 22·7 | 112·3 | 52·3 | 60·0 | 36·3 | |
| 23 | Khandwa . . | 1,044 | 28.834 | +·011 | 29.843 | 29.222 | 28.396 | ·836 | ·241 | 73·6 | 92·2 | +0·5 | 68·8 | —0·1 | 79·5 | +0·2 | 25·4 | 112·7 | 40·6 | 72·1 | 41·0 | |
| | Hoshangabad . . | 1,006 | 28.872 | +·011 | 29.844 | 29.313 | 28.389 | ·944 | ·266 | 72·6 | 90·6 | +0·2 | 65·7 | —1·4 | 78·1 | —0·5 | 25·0 | 112·1 | 42·0 | 69·2 | 39·3 | |
| | Saugor . . | 1,807 | 28.045 | +·002 | 29.804 | 28.460 | 27.599 | ·870 | ·263 | 73·2 | 88·1 | +0·1 | 66·3 | +0·2 | 77·2 | +0·1 | 21·7 | 107·8 | 40·1 | 61·7 | 30·1 | |
| | Jubbulpore . . | 1,327 | 28.525 | +·008 | 29.821 | 28.977 | 27.986 | ·901 | ·281 | 71·0 | 88·6 | +0·1 | 64·1 | —0·3 | 76·4 | —0·1 | 24·4 | 109·3 | 39·3 | 70·0 | 38·8 | |
| | Seoni . . | 2,033 | 27.848 | +·017 | 29.822 | 28.262 | 27.334 | ·918 | ·266 | 73·3 | 87·0 | —0·1 | 64·3 | —0·6 | 76·0 | —0·4 | 23·3 | 108·6 | 40·4 | 68·2 | 37·1 | |
| | Nagpur . . | 1,017 | 28.851 | +·016 | 29.824 | 29.202 | 28.307 | ·985 | ·270 | 75·0 | 92·4 | +0·3 | 68·2 | —0·4 | 80·4 | 0 | 24·2 | 112·1 | 46·3 | 65·8 | 37·5 | |
| 24 | Pendra . . | 2,123? | 27.855? | | 29.858? | 29.254 | 27.277 | ·977 | ·280* | 72·8 | 85·9 | | 65·0 | | 75·5 | | 20·9 | 106·2 | 42·2 | 64·0 | 33·1 | |
| | Raipur . . | 970 | 28.889 | +·016 | 29.821 | 29.359 | 28.307 | 1·052 | ·288 | 74·0 | 90·4 | —0·2 | 69·7 | +0·5 | 80·1 | +0·1 | 20·6 | 111·7 | 46·6 | 65·1 | 34·1 | |
| | Chanda . . | 634 | 29.226 | —0·03 | 29.814 | 29.656 | 28.710 | ·946 | ·262 | 75·7 | 92·5 | —0·3 | 67·9 | —0·7 | 80·3 | —0·5 | 24·6 | 117·0 | 42·5 | 74·5 | 38·5 | |
| | Jagdalpur . . | 1,813 | 28.069 | | 29.824 | 28.451 | 27.618 | ·836 | ·254 | 73·2 | 88·2 | | 65·1 | | 76·7 | | 23·1 | 107·2 | 40·1 | 67·1 | 36·8 | |
| XIII.—Hyderabad. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Aurangabad . . | 1,905 | 28.008 | —0·12 | 29.848 | 28.365 | 27.637 | ·728 | ·221 | 75·1 | 90·8 | —0·2 | 66·3 | +0·7 | 78·6 | +0·2 | 24·5 | 107·9 | 45·0 | 62·9 | 37·3 | |
| | Nizamabad . . | 1,248 | 29.638 | | 29.936 | 29.028 | 28.242 | ·786 | ·230 | 75·6 | 93·0 | +1·6 | 68·4 | —0·1 | 80·7 | +0·8 | 24·6 | 112·4 | 43·7 | 68·7 | 37·2 | |
| | Bidar . . | 2,165 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Gulbarga . . | 1,503 | 28.304 | —0·02 | 29.838 | 28.754 | 28·063 | ·601 | ·218 | 75·7 | 93·6 | +1·2 | 69·3 | +0·5 | 81·4 | +0·8 | 24·3 | 111·0 | 51·3 | 59·7 | 36·1 | |
| | Raichur . . | 1,372 | 28.601 | +·021? | 29.852? | 28·961 | 28·299 | ·662 | ·211 | 77·8 | 93·6 | +1·6 | 71·8 | +0·2 | 82·7 | +0·9 | 21·8 | 108·5 | 56·6 | 51·9 | 32·4 | |
| | Hyderabad (Deccan) | 1,738 | 28.158 | +·009 | 29.833 | 29·623 | 27·815 | ·708 | ·217 | 75·1 | 91·3 | +0·7 | 69·6 | +1·2 | 80·6 | +1·0 | 21·8 | 108·3 | 50·7 | 57·6 | 32·6 | |
| | Hanamkonda . . | 877 | 29.011 | +·007 | 29.835 | 29·399 | 28·618 | ·787 | ·234 | 78·3 | 92·5 | +0·6 | 71·4 | —0·5 | 81·9 | +0·1 | 21·1 | 110·5 | 53·2 | 57·3 | 32·1 | |

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

* Mean of 11 months.

† „ „ 10 „

B.—contd.

stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

| WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | | | WIND VELOCITY. | | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | CLOUD. | | | RAINFALL. | | | STATION. | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|-----|------|------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------|------------|
| Number of winds from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calm. | N. | N.E. | E. | S.E. | S. | S.W. | W. | N.W. | | Mean velocity in miles per hour of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean humidity at 8 hours of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean vapour tension at 8 hours in inches of mercury of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hours of year. | Number of rainy days during year. | Normal number of rainy days during year. | Departure from normal of year. | Normal rainfall of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Heaviest rainfall during year. | | | | | |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | | |
| 26 | 61 | 55 | 81 | 27 | 19 | 26 | 47 | 23 | 6·2* | 6·7 | -0·5 | 84 | + 1 | 804 | -0·011 | 53 | +1·5 | 94 | 943 | -0·3 | 96·07 | 93·85 | + 2·22 | 6·50 | Marmagao. | | |
| 186 | 37 | 67 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 2·2 | 3·0 | -0·8 | 86 | + 3 | 758 | +0·014 | 3·8 | 0 | 98 | 1037 | -5·7 | 104·04 | 122·45 | -17·51 | 4·73 | Karwar. | | |
| 92 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 91 | 109 | 36 | 6·5 | 6·5 | 0 | 54 | - 9 | 472 | -0·003 | 1·8 | -1·7 | 33 | 35·0 | -2·0 | 15·45 | 22·71 | -7·26 | 1·17 | Malegaon. | | |
| 41 | 31 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 31 | 50 | 46 | 140 | 4·8 | 8·3 | -3·5 | 53 | -14 | 440 | -1242 | 2·5 | -0·8 | 31 | 35·8 | -4·8 | 23·15 | 22·29 | + 0·86 | 3·80 | Ahmednagar. | | |
| 119 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 29 | 165 | 29 | 6·6 | 7·6 | -1·0 | 71 | + 8 | 637 | +0·030 | 2·6 | -1·3 | 40 | 46·8 | + 2·2 | 27·80 | 27·23 | + 0·57 | 2·60 | Poona. | | |
| 27 | 21 | 38 | 25 | 64 | 3 | 35 | 43 | 109 | 9·1 | 7·1 | +2·0 | 54 | - 1 | 486 | -0·017 | 3·6 | -0·3 | 34 | 42·1 | -8·1 | 15·19 | 29·50 | -14·31 | 1·30 | Sholapur. | | |
| 14 | 26 | 20 | 19 | 43 | 36 | 71 | 74 | 62 | 6·3 | 4·7 | +1·6 | 61 | - 9 | 527 | -0·077? | 3·6 | -0·3 | 27 | 36·5 | -9·5 | 20·22 | 20·93 | -0·71 | 2·74 | Bijapur. | | |
| 159 | 3 | 9 | 50 | 25 | 4 | 40 | 69 | 6 | 7·5† | 11·0 | -3·5 | 68 | - 2 | 530 | -1·007 | 4·1 | -0·2 | 78 | 81·0 | -3·0 | 40·90 | 49·67 | -8·77 | 2·66 | Belgaum. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | XI.—Central India. | | | | |
| 69 | 13 | 19 | 71 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 124 | 11 | 6·1 | 6·4 | -0·3 | 50 | + 1 | 491 | -0·011 | 2·9 | +0·3 | 32 | 36·4 | -3·4 | 27·23 | 29·57 | -1·34 | 2·83 | Neemuch. | | |
| 171 | 6 | 31 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 47 | 63 | 3·1 | 3·0 | +0·1 | 50 | - 4 | 488 | -0·035 | 3·6 | +0·2 | 35 | 44·9 | -9·9 | 38·37 | 32·79 | + 5·58 | 11·55 | Indore. | | |
| 71 | 18 | 17 | 40 | 8 | 35 | 51 | 114 | 11 | 2·0 | 1·9 | +0·1 | 61 | - 5 | 506 | -0·039 | 3·2 | 0 | 39 | 48·3 | -18·3 | 20·93 | 43·35 | -22·42 | 2·16 | Nowrang. | | |
| 171 | 14 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 16 | 24 | 98 | 3 | 2·2 | 4·4 | -2·2 | ? | ? | ? | ? | 2·7 | -0·2 | 49 | 54·9 | -5·9 | 20·87 | 44·44 | -14·57 | 3·72 | Satna. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | XII.—Central Provinces. | | | | |
| 0 | 21 | 13 | 26 | 28 | 38 | 24 | 111 | 104 | 5·8 | 5·7 | +0·1 | 60§ | | 505§ | | 2·5 | 39 | 52·3 | -13·3 | 28·28 | 35·05 | -6·77 | 4·15 | Buldana. | | | |
| 33 | 4 | 13 | 37 | 33 | 24 | 33 | 119 | 64 | 4·5 | 4·4 | +0·1 | 40 | - 9 | 454 | -0·050 | 4·1 | +0·7 | 38 | 46·2 | -8·2 | 27·46 | 32·79 | -5·33 | 3·08 | Akola. | | |
| 17 | 12 | 56 | 70 | 13 | 10 | 26 | 93 | 68 | 5·3 | 4·2 | +1·1 | 54 | - 5 | 487 | -0·050 | 3·2 | -0·3 | 48 | 47·8 | + 0·2 | 37·30 | 33·84 | + 3·46 | 3·18 | Amravati. | | |
| 169 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 87 | 51 | 4·4 | 4·4 | 0 | 57 | - 2 | 485 | -0·016 | 3·7 | +0·7 | 43 | 41·0 | + 2·0 | 40·71 | 29·91 | +10·80 | 6·22 | Khandwa. | | |
| 0 | 4 | 99 | 16 | 31 | 4 | 127 | 16 | 68 | 2·8 | 2·3 | +0·5 | 63 | - 3 | 513 | -0·038 | 4·0 | +0·5 | 41 | 55·6 | -14·6 | 37·95 | 49·10 | -11·15 | 4·96 | Hoshangabad. | | |
| 30 | 7 | 24 | 47 | 38 | 26 | 41 | 113 | 40 | 5·7 | 3·2 | +2·5 | 51 | - 8 | 420 | -0·075 | 3·4 | +0·4 | 44 | 56·3 | -12·3 | 23·42 | 46·25 | -22·83 | 2·00 | Sangor. | | |
| 89 | 10 | 13 | 20 | 63 | 39 | 43 | 62 | 26 | 1·5 | 2·3 | -0·8 | 63 | - 4 | 486 | -0·049 | 3·0 | -0·4 | 56 | 64·1 | -8·1 | 37·10 | 55·51 | -18·41 | 3·80 | Jubbulpore. | | |
| 64 | 73 | 37 | 12 | 12 | 33 | 31 | 51 | 52 | 3·5 | 2·7 | +0·8 | 54 | -10 | 441 | -0·080 | 2·8 | -0·7 | 55 | 70·4 | -15·4 | 48·54 | 52·63 | -4·08 | 11·10 | Seoni. | | |
| 35 | 70 | 35 | 41 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 49 | 91 | 4·1 | 4·1 | 0 | 54 | - 7 | 488 | -0·065 | 3·4 | -0·5 | 58 | 62·9 | -4·9 | 47·56 | 49·16 | -1·00 | 7·25 | Nagpur. | | |
| 125 | 50 | 13 | 6 | 16 | 37 | 37 | 16 | 65 | 3·5 | 3·5 | 4·3 | -0·8 | 64 | + 1 | 560 | +0·004 | 3·1 | -1·0 | 59 | 74·4 | -11·4 | 43·68 | 51·50 | -7·82 | 3·20 | Pendra. | |
| 40 | 17 | 31 | 37 | 18 | 30 | 105 | 60 | 27 | 3·5 | 4·3 | -0·8 | 64 | - 5 | 560 | -0·028 | 3·7 | 0 | 31 | 63·5 | -4·5 | 42·14 | 49·99 | -7·85 | 3·86 | Raipur. | | |
| 118 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 31 | 23 | 44 | 75 | 40 | 3·1 | 2·7 | +0·4 | 66 | 0 | 570 | -0·010 | 3·5 | -0·1 | 55 | 63·7 | -8·7 | 57·94 | 53·43 | + 4·51 | 7·07 | Chanda. | | |
| 36 | 55 | 16 | 10 | 33 | 44 | 60 | 53 | 50 | 2·8† | | | 74 | | 608 | | 3·0 | | 72 | | | | 49·96 | | | | 3·65 | Jagdalpur. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | XIII.—Hyderabad. | | | | |
| 23 | 19 | 41 | 58 | 44 | 7 | 39 | 85 | 49 | 8·8 | | | 55 | 0 | 480 | | 3·6 | | 36 | 44·3 | -8·3 | 23·32 | 29·37 | -5·05 | 1·96 | Aurangabad. | | |
| 154 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 21 | 20 | 73 | 57 | 25 | 3·3 | | | 50 | - 7 | 529 | | 3·0 | | 52 | 54·9 | -2·0 | 40·54 | 40·87 | -0·33 | 5·25 | Nizamabad. | | |
| 86 | 11 | 20 | 21 | 42 | 4 | 81 | 28 | 62 | 4·7 | | | 55 | | 518 | | 5·2 | | 46 | 53·7 | -7·7 | 30·19 | 37·55 | -7·30 | 3·33 | Bidar. | | |
| 21 | 13 | 71 | 57 | 26 | 22 | 42 | 51 | 56 | 6·5 | 7·4 | -0·9 | 58 | - 6 | 511 | -0·000 | 2·5 | -1·3 | 39 | 48·4 | -9·4 | 21·31 | 33·14 | -11·83 | 2·70 | Gulbarga. | | |
| 0 | 21 | 44 | 25 | 62 | 31 | 79 | 51 | 52 | 6·6§ | 7·1 | -0·5 | 60 | - 5 | 577 | -0·028 | 3·7 | 0 | 31 | 44·7 | -13·7 | 19·88 | 28·62 | -8·74 | 3·32 | Raichur. | | |
| 263 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 0 | 2·5 | 4·0 | -1·5 | 67 | - 3 | 585 | -0·087 | 3·9 | +0·3 | 39 | 49·4 | -10·4 | 19·22 | 31·32 | -12·10 | 1·34 | Hyderabad (Deccan). | | |
| 77 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 103 | 56 | 29 | 35 | 37 | 4·7 | | | 63 | - 4 | 612 | | 4·1 | | 36 | 50·6 | -14·5 | 27·47 | 34·75 | -7·28 | 3·81 | Hanamkonda. | | |

* Uncorrected for scale error.

† Mean of 8 months.

‡ Mean of 9 months.

§ Mean of 11 months.

|| Wind observations for 364 days.

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 22°

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----|
| | | | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity, at 45° Lat. | Highest pressure recorded during year. | Lowest pressure recorded during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly range of pressure. | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature of year. | Mean maximum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean minimum of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Highest temperature observed during year. | Lowest temperature observed during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly absolute range. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | |
| XIV.—Mysore. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Chitaldrug . . | 2,405 | 27.533 | +·009 | 29.845 | 27.820 | 27.260 | ·560 | ·181 | 73·3 | 87·7 | +1·2 | 67·5 | +0·3 | 77·6 | +0·7 | 20·2 | 101·6 | 55·8 | 45·8 | 29·3 | |
| | Hassan . . | 3,149 | 26·840 | +·020 | 29·863 | 27·107 | 26·501 | ·516 | ·173 | 69·8 | 84·0 | +1·3 | 63·1 | +0·9 | 73·5 | +1·1 | 20·9 | 97·6 | 48·6 | 48·0 | 30·7 | |
| | Bangalore . . | 3,021 | 26·959 | +·012 | 29·863 | 27·233 | 26·723 | ·510 | ·173 | 70·3 | 85·7 | +1·5 | 64·3 | +0·3 | 75·0 | +0·9 | 21·4 | 100·3 | 50·8 | 48·5 | 30·9 | |
| | Mysore . . | 2,518 | 27·445 | +·007 | 29·866 | 27·720 | 27·196 | ·524 | ·170 | 72·4 | 86·4 | 0 | 66·0 | +0·3 | 76·2 | +0·2 | 20·4 | 99·5 | 52·0 | 47·5 | 29·8 | |
| XV.—Madras. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Mangalore . . | 65 | 29·873 | +·001 | 29·869 | 30·168 | 29·612 | ·556 | ·182 | 79·5 | 87·8 | -0·3 | 74·1 | +1·3 | 81·1 | +0·5 | 13·4 | 94·3 | 63·1 | 31·2 | 22·0 | |
| | Calicut . . | 27 | 29·909 | -·0·2 | 29·865 | 30·167 | 29·656 | ·511 | ·173 | 78·4 | 86·4 | -0·6 | 75·2 | +1·1 | 80·8 | +0·2 | 11·2 | 93·8 | 63·1 | 30·7 | 17·9 | |
| | Cochin . . | 9 | 29·932 | +·001 | 29·869 | 30·180 | 29·694 | ·486 | ·158 | 79·8 | 88·1 | +0·6 | 75·3 | +0·5 | 81·7 | +0·6 | 12·8 | 94·2 | 66·7 | 27·5 | 19·5 | |
| | Trivandrum . . | 198 | 29·730 | +·011 | 29·868 | 29·973 | 29·522 | ·451 | ·164 | 78·4 | 84·7 | +0·7 | 75·3 | +1·7 | 80·0 | +1·2 | 9·4 | 90·0 | 69·0 | 21·0 | 16·1 | |
| 31 | Pamban . . | 37 | 29·871 | -·007 | 29·836 | 30·139 | 29·648 | ·401 | ·179 | 80·8 | 88·8 | +1·5 | 76·7 | -0·9 | 82·7 | +0·3 | 12·1 | 98·7 | 70·8 | 27·9 | 16·1 | |
| | Madura . . | 447 | 29·483 | +·019 | 29·862 | 29·788 | 29·241 | ·547 | ·185 | 81·4 | 94·3 | +0·4 | 75·6 | +1·7 | 84·9 | +1·0 | 18·8 | 105·5 | 65·1 | 40·4 | 27·8 | |
| | Pudukkottai . . | 318 | 29·006 | | 29·857 | 29·917 | 29·363 | ·554 | ·188 | 80·4 | 93·7 | ... | 74·9 | ... | 84·3 | ... | 18·8 | 107·1 | 63·9 | 43·2 | 27·8 | |
| | Negapatam . . | 31 | 29·877 | -·004 | 29·837 | 30·177 | 29·627 | ·550 | ·192 | 81·4 | 90·9 | +1·1 | 76·2 | +0·3 | 83·5 | +0·7 | 14·7 | 105·7 | 61·2 | 44·5 | 24·5 | |
| | Trichinopoly . . | 255 | 29·673 | +·011 | 29·862 | 29·998 | 29·415 | ·583 | ·188 | 81·0 | 94·2 | -0·1 | 74·6 | +0·5 | 84·4 | +0·2 | 19·6 | 107·6 | 62·3 | 45·3 | 29·6 | |
| | Coimbatore . . | 1,341 | 28·592 | +·010 | 29·871 | 28·857 | 28·337 | ·550 | ·187 | 75·8 | 89·7 | -0·5 | 69·5 | -0·1 | 79·6 | -0·3 | 20·2 | 101·0 | 54·8 | 46·2 | 30·7 | |
| | Salem . . | 913 | 29·019 | +·013 | 29·880 | 29·327 | 28·755 | ·572 | ·183 | 78·1 | 93·7 | +0·8 | 72·0 | +1·3 | 82·8 | +1·0 | 21·7 | 107·0 | 55·8 | 51·3 | 33·5 | |
| | Cuddalore . . | 37 | 29·880 | +·010 | 29·847 | 30·209 | 29·606 | ·600 | ·204 | 80·1 | 90·5 | 0 | 75·4 | +1·2 | 82·9 | +0·6 | 15·1 | 105·3 | 64·2 | 41·1 | 25·0 | |
| | Vellore . . | 767 | 29·203 | | 29·851 | 29·541 | 28·922 | ·619 | ·197 | 78·0 | 92·9 | ... | 72·6 | ... | 82·7 | ... | 20·3 | 106·7 | 58·0 | 48·7 | 31·2 | |
| | Madras . . | 22 | 29·886 | -·002 | 29·840 | 30·239 | 29·605 | ·634 | ·206 | 81·4 | 91·7 | +0·7 | 76·9 | +1·2 | 83·8 | +0·9 | 15·8 | 107·5 | 63·3 | 44·2 | 26·5 | |
| 32 | Cuddapah . . | 433 | 29·475 | +·004 | 29·816 | 29·844 | 29·171 | ·673 | ·214 | 80·7 | 95·7 | +0·2 | 73·8 | -0·6 | 84·8 | -0·2 | 21·9 | 110·0 | 56·8 | 53·2 | 33·0 | |
| | Bellary . . | 1,475 | 28·427 | 0 | 29·840 | 28·765 | 29·134 | ·631 | ·205 | 76·8 | 94·8 | +1·8 | 71·3 | +0·7 | 83·0 | +1·2 | 23·6 | 109·0 | 55·3 | 53·7 | 33·9 | |
| | Kurnool . . | 923 | 28·982 | +·009 | 29·852 | 29·360 | 28·672 | ·688 | ·219 | 76·7 | 94·3 | +0·5 | 71·9 | +1·4 | 83·1 | +0·9 | 22·4 | 108·0 | 52·1 | 55·9 | 34·0 | |
| 33 | Nellore . . | 66 | 29·820 | +·007 | 29·830 | 30·218 | 29·520 | ·698 | ·222 | 80·8 | 94·0 | -0·3 | 74·9 | -0·1 | 84·5 | -0·2 | 19·1 | 112·0 | 62·1 | 40·9 | 29·1 | |
| | Masulipatam . . | 15 | 29·885 | +·013 | 29·834 | 30·311 | 29·524 | ·787 | ·237 | 80·3 | 91·1 | +0·6 | 74·5 | +0·1 | 82·8 | +0·4 | 16·7 | 110·3 | 60·7 | 40·8 | 27·0 | |
| | Cocanada . . | 26 | 29·877 | +·020 | 29·839 | 30·320 | 29·440 | ·871 | ·257 | 79·6 | 89·4 | 0 | 74·6 | -0·2 | 82·0 | -0·1 | 14·8 | 105·7 | 59·6 | 46·1 | 26·6 | |
| | Waltair (Vizagapatam.) | 226 | 29·661 | +·016 | 29·829 | 30·122 | 29·184 | ·938 | ·271 | 79·7 | 86·9 | ... | 76·2 | ... | 81·0 | ... | 11·7 | 100·1 | 61·9 | 38·2 | 21·1 | |
| | Calingapatam . . | 19 | 29·861 | ... | 29·818 | 30·342 | 29·332 | 1·010 | ·279 | 77·9 | 87·8* | ... | 75·4* | ... | 81·7* | ... | 12·4* | 105·8 | 57·3 | 48·5 | 22·6* | |
| | Gopalpur . . | 52 | 29·824 | +·017 | 29·807 | 30·310 | 29·236 | 1·083 | ·296 | 77·5 | 86·0 | +0·1 | 73·1 | -0·1 | 79·6 | 0 | 12·9 | 95·7 | 53·9 | 41·8 | 22·8 | |
| Bay Islands. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | P. V. Fraser . . | 8 | 29·851 | ... | 29·806 | 30·303 | 29·161 | 1·142 | ·321 | 80·0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Port Blair . . | 58 | 29·857 | +·003 | 29·845 | 30·127 | 29·641 | ·486 | ·183 | 80·6 | 86·7 | -0·6 | 77·2 | +0·2 | 81·0 | -0·2 | 9·5 | 95·2 | 69·0 | 26·2 | 16·2 | |
| | Table Island . . | 90 | 29·785 | ... | 29·819 | 30·121 | 29·520 | ·592 | ·211 | 81·0 | 85·2 | ... | 77·6 | ... | 81·4 | ... | 7·6 | 93·6 | 72·1 | 21·5 | 14·6 | |
| Kashmir. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Muzaffarabad . . | 2,475 | 27·501 | ... | 30·021† | 27·853 | 27·038 | ·815 | ·333 | 60·1 | 78·8 | ... | 50·8 | ... | 64·8 | ... | 28·1 | 110·1 | 30·1 | 80·0 | 44·8 | |
| | Srinagar . . | 5,204 | 24·860 | +·002 | 24·860 | 25·327 | 24·432 | ·895 | ·387 | 50·2 | 65·6 | -0·3 | 44·3 | +0·3 | 54·9 | 0 | 21·3 | 95·2 | 20·1 | 75·1 | 37·6 | |
| | Gulmarg † . . | 8,569 | 21·800 | 0 | 21·777 | 21·963 | 21·608 | ·355 | ·273 | 57·7 | 65·3 | -1·4 | 46·9 | -0·9 | 55·6 | -1·2 | 19·4 | 77·0 | 32·7 | 44·3 | 36·3 | |
| | Dras . . | 10,069 | 20·813 | +·013 | 20·781 | 21·207 | 20·275 | ·932 | ·403 | 28·3 | 45·3 | ... | 17·6 | ... | 31·4 | ... | 27·8 | 86·0 | -37·5 | 123·5 | 52·8 | |

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

* Mean of 11 months.

† " " " 6 "

ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1913.

cool

B.—contd.

stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

| WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | | | WIND VELOCITY. | | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | CLOUD. | | | RAINFALL. | | | | | | STATION. | | |
|-----------------|-----|------|-----|------|----|------|-----|------|--|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Calm. | N. | N.E. | E. | S.E. | S. | S.W. | W. | N.W. | | Mean velocity in miles per hour of year. | Normal velocity of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year. | Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Number of rainy days during year. | Normal number of rainy days during year. | Departure from normal of year. | Rainfall of year. | Normal rainfall of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Heaviest rainfall during year. | | |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | |
| 40 | 2 | 9 | 51 | 42 | 7 | 88 | 94 | 32 | | 4·8 | 5·9 | -1·1 | 68 | -2 | 552 | -0·24 | 4·2 | -0·9 | 39 | 48·3 | -0·3 | 16·17 | 25·34 | -0·17 | 1·27 | XIV.—Mysore. | |
| 38 | 12 | 29 | 62 | 28 | 7 | 67 | 67 | 35 | | 5·1 | 2·6 | +2·5 | 77 | +1 | 562 | -0·12 | 5·1 | -0·5 | 53 | 66·7 | -13·7 | 25·76 | 36·91 | -10·15 | 2·80 | Chitaldrug. | |
| 0 | 4 | 29 | 78 | 34 | 13 | 65 | 115 | 27 | | 5·8 | 4·6 | +1·2 | 77 | -1 | 570 | -0·10 | 5·0 | 0 | 44 | 50·2 | -15·2 | 21·43 | 35·51 | -14·08 | 2·07 | Hassan. | |
| 26 | 7 | 52 | 40 | 13 | 9 | 100 | 106 | 12 | | 6·6 | 7·3 | -0·7 | 75 | -1 | 602 | +0·01 | 5·5 | +0·2 | 40 | 55·6 | -6·6 | 26·84 | 31·30 | -4·46 | 1·86 | Bangalore. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Mysore. | |
| 26 | 29 | 51 | 153 | 28 | 8 | 14 | 36 | 20 | | 4·4 | 2·1 | +2·3 | 76 | -5 | 772 | -0·17 | 4·6 | -0·5 | 109 | 116·4 | -7·4 | 110·25 | 127·08 | -16·63 | 7·15 | XV.—Madras. | |
| 120 | 12 | 32 | 59 | 43 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 44 | | 3·7 | 6·3 | -2·6 | 85 | +2 | 826 | +0·24 | 4·7 | -0·1 | 105 | 114·0 | -9·0 | 112·52 | 117·00 | -4·48 | 5·30 | Mangalore. | |
| 50 | 10 | 114 | 123 | 20 | 4 | 11 | 17 | 16 | | 4·7* | 4·0 | +0·7 | 79 | -2 | 805 | -0·07 | 4·5 | -0·2 | 115 | 128·5 | -13·5 | 98·20 | 113·83 | -15·63 | 6·05 | Calicut. | |
| 89 | 103 | 31 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 90 | | 4·0* | 4·4 | -0·4 | 81 | -1 | 787 | -0·07 | 6·3 | +0·8 | 83 | 94·0 | -11·0 | 66·14 | 63·33 | +2·61 | 5·88 | Cochin. | |
| 83 | 50 | 56 | 15 | 11 | 39 | 73 | 25 | 12 | | 7·5 | 7·6 | 0 | 82 | +2 | 850 | ... | 3·7 | ... | 36 | 46·2 | -10·2 | 41·08 | 37·19 | +3·89 | 5·03 | Trivandrum. | |
| 17 | 63 | 80 | 35 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 72 | 85 | | 6·0 | 3·1 | +2·9 | 60 | -1 | 729 | -0·07 | 6·4 | +2·2 | 35 | 49·0 | -14·0 | 16·10 | 34·30 | -18·14 | 1·50 | Pamban. | |
| 100 | 80 | 35 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 34 | 20 | 62 | | 5·4 | ... | ... | 72 | ... | 745 | ... | 4·8 | ... | 60 | 54·6 | +4·4 | 38·22 | 33·70 | +4·62 | 3·30 | Madura. | |
| 0 | 16 | 62 | 4 | 15 | 23 | 84 | 94 | 67 | | 6·5† | 5·0 | +1·5 | 79 | +3 | 846 | +0·38 | 5·2 | -0·2 | 61 | 56·8 | +5·2 | 85·70 | 53·56 | +32·23 | 10·74 | Pudukkottai. | |
| 44 | 50 | 33 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 55 | 108 | 39 | | 4·4* | 4·2 | +0·2 | 69 | -3 | 719 | -0·12 | 4·0 | -0·9 | 54 | 46·1 | +7·9 | 33·11 | 32·86 | +0·25 | 3·30 | Negapatam. | |
| 44 | 23 | 47 | 18 | 5 | 47 | 74 | 5 | 2 | | 5·1 | 3·1 | +2·0 | 83 | 0 | 741 | +0·11 | 3·9 | -0·8 | 32 | 45·0 | -13·0 | 15·28 | 22·10 | -6·24 | 2·36 | Trichinopoly. | |
| 104 | 5 | 11 | 63 | 2 | 35 | 38 | 99 | 8 | | 3·3 | 3·1 | +0·2 | 74 | -2 | 718 | -0·11 | 5·4 | +1·0 | 52 | 64·4 | -12·4 | 31·35 | 40·20 | -8·85 | 2·08 | Coimbatore. | |
| 50 | 44 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 30 | 98 | 45 | 76 | | 5·7 | 1·8 | +3·0 | 82 | -1 | 845 | -0·13 | 4·7 | -0·5 | 64 | 56·2 | +7·8 | 98·20 | 50·89 | +45·31 | 12·20 | Salem. | |
| 204 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 84 | 42 | | 2·6 | ... | ... | 78 | ... | 736 | ... | 3·1 | ... | 39 | 50·7 | -17·7 | 23·72 | 45·33 | -21·61 | 2·32 | Cuddalore. | |
| 14 | 47 | 16 | 5 | 5 | 57 | 109 | 66 | 46 | | 5·1 | 5·0 | +0·1 | 76 | 0 | 801 | -0·01 | 4·3 | -0·8 | 46 | 57·0 | -11·9 | 65·07 | 49·47 | +15·60 | 6·96 | Vellore. | |
| 15 | 21 | 26 | 29 | 60 | 33 | 31 | 101 | 40 | | ... | ... | ... | 67 | -1 | 710 | +0·04 | 3·4 | -0·9 | 34 | 46·0 | -12·0 | 23·75 | 31·63 | -7·38 | 2·80 | Madras. | |
| 87 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 40 | 28 | 33 | 97 | 63 | | 4·2 | 4·8 | -0·6 | 63 | +1 | 578 | -0·02 | 3·7 | -1·0 | 24 | 35·5 | -11·5 | 15·06 | 19·98 | -4·92 | 1·85 | Cudapah. | |
| 119 | 9 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 24 | 61 | 38 | 59 | | 5·1* | ... | ... | 68 | 0 | 612 | -0·13 | 3·4 | -0·4 | 30 | 47·5 | -17·5 | 17·84 | 26·92 | -9·08 | 2·23 | Bellary. | |
| 37 | 33 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 76 | 31 | 61 | 99 | | 4·5* | 4·9 | -0·4 | 73 | -3 | 760 | -0·50 | 6·2 | +0·2 | 37 | 42·0 | -5·0 | 30·40 | 34·07 | -4·57 | 5·59 | Kurnool. | |
| 32 | 71 | 34 | 16 | 30 | 45 | 33 | 51 | 63 | | 5·2 | 4·8 | +0·4 | 78 | -4 | 812 | -0·34 | 4·1 | -0·7 | 46 | 53·1 | -7·1 | 31·50 | 40·00 | -8·60 | 4·70 | Nellore. | |
| 80 | 46 | 53 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 39 | 91 | 34 | | 4·7 | 5·8 | -1·1 | 76 | +1 | 791 | +0·31 | 5·4 | +0·7 | 45 | 62·9 | -7·9 | 36·47 | 38·96 | -2·49 | 3·42 | Masulipatam. | |
| 9 | 28 | 67 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 173 | 67 | 10 | | 5·8 | ... | ... | 74 | +1 | 756 | -0·11 | 6·5 | +0·7 | 46 | 50·0 | -4·0 | 36·84 | 37·26 | -0·42 | 6·24 | (Vizagapatam). | |
| 31 | 41 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 73 | 93 | 91 | | 7·2 | ... | ... | 84 | ... | 803 | ... | 3·8 | ... | 41 | 48·2 | -7·2 | 20·71 | 36·49 | -6·78 | 3·47 | Calingapatam.\|\| |  |
| 26 | 91 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 67 | 76 | 7 | 86 | | 7·3 | 8·0 | -1·3 | 82 | +1 | 785 | +0·01 | 3·7 | -0·9 | 45 | 57·0 | -12·0 | 47·32 | 44·87 | +2·45 | 9·62 | Gopalpur.\|\| |  |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Bay Islands. | |
| 12 | 53 | 63 | 19 | 16 | 39 | 128 | 28 | 17 | | ... | ... | ... | 81 | ... | 843 | ... | 4·9 | ... | 46 | ... | ... | 46·40 | ... | ... | 10·56 | P. V. Fraser. | |
| 112 | 21 | 37 | 46 | 11 | 29 | 19 | 51 | 39 | | 6·0 | 6·6 | +0·6 | 82 | -4 | 857 | -0·39 | 5·5 | -0·5 | 182 | 140·0 | -8·0 | 93·15 | 118·49 | -26·84 | 5·71 | Port Blair. | |
| 13 | 63 | 50 | 48 | 6 | 28 | 77 | 55 | 36 | | 8·4 | ... | ... | 81 | ... | 860 | ... | 5·9 | ... | 92 | 100·4 | -8·4 | 78·87 | 79·07 | -0·20 | 6·50 | Table Island. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Kashmir. | |
| 16 | 48 | 27 | 11 | 15 | 94 | 83 | 39 | 31 | | 0·8 | ... | ... | 71 | ... | 307 | ... | 2·5 | ... | 69 | ... | ... | 46·32 | ... | ... | 2·47 | Muzaffarabad. | |
| 89 | 25 | 24 | 14 | 76 | 41 | 16 | 18 | 62 | | 2·4 | 2·6 | -0·2 | 79 | -7 | 321 | -0·34 | 4·6 | 0 | 57 | 59·7 | -2·7 | 18·46 | 27·24 | -6·78 | 1·50 | Srinagar. | |
| 43 | 4 | 21 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 19 | 4 | 1 | | 3·0 | ... | ... | 76 | ... | 355 | ... | 3·3 | ... | 33 | 35·1 | -2·1 | 14·52 | 16·35 | -1·88 | 1·79 | Gulmarg.** | |
| 38 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 13 | 11 | | 2·3 | ... | ... | 671 | -8 | 198 | ... | 3·5 | ... | 68 | 57·1 | -2·1 | 21·63 | 21·78 | -0·18 | 2·07 | Dras. | |

* Uncorrected for scale error.

† Mean of 11 months.

‡ Wind observations for 364 days.

|| Wind observations for 116 days.

‡ Mean of 8 months.

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 222

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kashmir—concl. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leh . . . | 11,503 | 19°706 | +·003 | 10°674 | 20°049 | 19°214 | ·835 | ·389 | 36·3 | 52·8 | -2·6 | 28·0 | -1·7 | 40·4 | -2·2 | 24·8 | 82·2 | -6·0 | 88·7 | 41·0 | | | | | | |
| Skardu . . . | 7,605 | 22°896 | +·016 | 22°865 | 23°456 | 22°394 | 1°062 | ·447 | 45·1 | 60·2 | -2·0 | 38·5 | -1·9 | 49·4 | -2·0 | 21·7 | 100·2 | -2·9 | 103·1 | 40·8 | | | | | | |
| Gilgit . . . | 4,890 | 25°171 | ... | 25°144 | 25°790 | 24°608 | 1°002 | ·493 | 58·1 | 72·3 | -0·5 | 51·2 | -2·1 | 61·7 | -1·3 | 21·1 | 108·2 | 22·7 | 85·5 | 38·1 | | | | | | |
| Baluchistan. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Fort Sandeman . | ... | 25°380 | ... | 25°349 | 26°744 | 25°002 | ·742 | ·905 | 57·6 | 70·2 | ... | 52·4 | ... | 65·8 | ... | 26·8 | 106·5 | 23·1 | 83·4 | 43·2 | | | | | |
| Quetta . . . | 5,502 | 24°625 | +·004 | 24°585 | 24°895 | 24°323 | ·572 | ·240 | 51·2 | 73·0 | +0·4 | 44·2 | -0·3 | 59·1 | +0·1 | 29·7 | 99·9 | 19·3 | 80·6 | 47·1 | | | | | | |
| Chaman . . . | 4,311 | 26°663 | -·008 | 25°625 | 26°002 | 25°307 | ·695 | ·280 | 61·1 | 77·6 | -1·3 | 54·2 | -2·0 | 65·9 | -1·7 | 23·4 | 106·6 | 23·8 | 82·8 | 42·8 | | | | | | |
| Kalat . . . | 6,630 | 23°725 | ... | 23°687 | 23°940 | 23°476 | ·470 | ·234 | 46·6 | 71·4 | ... | 40·4 | ... | 65·0 | ... | 31·0 | 97·5 | 14·2 | 83·3 | 48·4 | | | | | | |
| Dabandian . . . | 2,779 | 27°058† | ... | 27°021† | 27°483 | 26°671 | ·812 | ·299† | 63·0 | 88·2 | ... | 55·2 | ... | 71·8 | ... | 33·1 | 115·3 | 23·7 | 91·6 | 63·0 | | | | | | |
| Pasni . . . | ... | 20°896 | ... | 29°826 | 30°262 | 29°441 | ·821 | ·280 | 74·3 | 86·2 | ... | 70·3 | ... | 78·2 | ... | 15·0 | 108·0 | 49·0 | 59·0 | 20·8 | | | | | | |
| Panjgur § . . . | ... | 26°682 | ... | 26°640 | 27°035 | 26°357 | ·678 | ·245 | 64·5 | 88·9 | ... | 60·0 | ... | 74·4 | ... | 28·8 | 111·8 | 28·4 | 83·4 | 46·7 | | | | | | |
| Robat . . . | ... | 26°840 | ... | 26°798 | 27°241 | 26°430 | ·811 | ·337 | 64·1 | 86·3 | ... | 59·8 | ... | 73·0 | ... | 26·5 | 116·2 | 28·8 | 87·4 | 44·7 | | | | | | |
| Hill stations excluding Kashmir and Baluchistan. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Para Chinar . . . | 6,000 | 24°425 | ... | 24°401 | 24°781 | 24°019 | ·762 | ·315 | 56·6 | 69·3 | ... | 47·1 | ... | 68·2 | ... | 22·3 | 97·7 | 22·6 | 75·1 | 38·7 | | | | | | |
| Cherat . . . | 4,256 | 25°693 | +·024 | 25°661 | 26°109 | 25°302 | ·807 | ·333 | 61·2 | 71·3 | -2·5 | 55·6 | -1·1 | 63·5 | -1·8 | 15·7 | 102·4 | 29·4 | 73·0 | 34·0 | | | | | | |
| Drosh . . . | ... | 25°091 | ... | ... | 25°500 | 24°650 | ·940 | ·381§ | 55·6 | 72·1 | ... | 50·7 | ... | 61·4 | ... | 21·3 | 104·4 | 27·5 | 76·9 | 38·0 | | | | | | |
| Murree . . . | 6,333 | 23°835 | +·005 | 23°802 | 24°184 | 23°398 | ·786 | ·312 | 53·8 | 62·2 | -3·5 | 50·1 | -0·6 | 56·2 | -2·1 | 12·1 | 86·5 | 29·2 | 57·3 | 30·3 | | | | | | |
| Simla . . . | 7,232 | 23°100 | +·016 | 23°062 | 23°442 | 22°805 | ·577 | ·260 | 52·6 | 59·7 | -1·1 | 48·9 | -1·1 | 54·3 | -1·1 | 10·9 | 77·4 | 28·1 | 49·3 | 24·5 | | | | | | |
| Saraiu ** . . . | ... | 23°162 | ... | 23°124 | 23°488 | 22°920 | ·568 | ·260 | 39·3 | 55·0 | ... | 34·3 | ... | 44·7 | ... | 20·6 | 77·6 | 16·5 | 61·1 | 36·4 | | | | | | |
| Kalabagh †† . . . | ... | 20°119 | ... | 20°081 | 20°200 | 19°972 | ·288 | ·200 | 47·0 | 53·6 | ... | 43·3 | ... | 48·5 | ... | 10·3 | 63·0 | 27·7 | 35·3 | 20·3 | | | | | | |
| Chakrata . . . | 7,022 | 23°273† | +·015† | 23°234† | 23°546 | 23°059 | ·487 | ·257 | 53·7 | 63·4 | -0·8 | 47·7 | -2·0 | 55·7 | -1·4 | 15·7 | 79·7 | 28·7 | 51·0 | 27·9 | | | | | | |
| Mukteswar . . . | 7,592 | 22°822 | -·015 | 22°781 | 23°060 | 22°604 | ·466 | ·236 | 52·1 | 62·2 | -2·0 | 46·5 | -1·9 | 54·3 | -1·9 | 15·7 | 77·5 | 26·0 | 51·5 | 30·0 | | | | | | |
| Darjiling . . . | 7,376 | 22°983 | -·024 | 22°938 | 23°284 | 22°768 | ·616 | ·241 | 52·1 | 59·0 | +0·5 | 47·3 | -0·1 | 53·2 | +0·2 | 11·6 | 74·3 | 30·2 | 44·1 | 24·6 | | | | | | |
| Shillong . . . | 4,920 | 25°119 | ... | 25°070 | 25°463 | 24°833 | ·630 | ·254 | 60·5 | 69·3 | ... | 53·2 | ... | 61·2 | ... | 10·1 | 81·9 | 32·7 | 49·2 | 28·6 | | | | | | |
| Cherrapunji . . . | 4,309 | 25°756 | ... | 26°707 | 26°083 | 25°501 | ·537 | ·237 | 61·8 | 70·0 | ... | 56·3 | ... | 63·3 | ... | 13·7 | 87·2 | 32·1 | 55·1 | 29·0 | | | | | | |
| Maymyo . . . | 3,546 | 26°428 | +·001 | 26°373 | 26°784 | 26°144 | ·640 | ·217 | 62·9 | 76·1 | -1·0 | 58·9 | +1·4 | 66·5 | +0·2 | 19·2 | 93·5 | 30·6 | 62·9 | 32·3 | | | | | | |
| Pachmarhi . . . | 3,528 | 26°440 | +·013 | 26°387 | 26°797 | 25°987 | ·810 | ·242 | 68·2 | 80·3 | +0·8 | 60·7 | -0·5 | 70·5 | +0·2 | 19·6 | 101·0 | 36·1 | 64·9 | 34·2 | | | | | | |
| Mount Abu † . . . | 3,945 | 26°041 | +·008 | 25°991 | 26°339 | 25°635 | ·704 | ·237 | 67·1 | 75·6 | -0·6 | 61·5 | -0·3 | 68·5 | -0·5 | 14·1 | 98·0 | 42·9 | 55·1 | 27·8 | | | | | | |
| Mercara . . . | 3,781 | 26°231 | -·001 | 26°163 | 26°462 | 26°002 | ·460 | ·161 | 65·6 | 77·3 | +0·8 | 61·0 | -0·3 | 69·2 | +0·2 | 16·3 | 90·0 | 52·5 | 37·6 | 25·1 | | | | | | |
| Ootacamund . . . | 7,327 | 23°069 | ... | 23°005 | 23°216 | 22°884 | ·332 | ·139 | 57·6 | 66·6 | ... | 48·7 | ... | 57·7 | ... | 18·0 | 77·5 | 34·2 | 43·3 | 20·1 | | | | | | |
| Kodaikanal . . . | 7,688 | 22°837 | -·003 | 22°771 | 22°984 | 22°657 | ·327 | ·133 | 56·9 | 66·0 | +1·3 | 51·0 | -0·2 | 58·5 | +0·5 | 16·1 | 77·5 | 30·5 | 38·0 | 25·0 | | | | | | |
| Extra India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapore (a) . | 10 | 29°943 | ... | 29°874 | 30°072 | 29°822 | ·250 | ·146 | 83·0 | 88·2 | ... | 74·4 | ... | 81·3 | ... | 13·8 | 93·8 | 71·0 | 22·8 | 20·0 | | | | | | |
| Penang (a) . | 17 | 29°882 | ... | 29°825 | 30°052 | 29°705 | ·347 | ·161 | 81·7 | 88·9 | ... | 73·5 | ... | 81·2 | ... | 15·3 | 97·0 | 70·0 | 27·0 | 21·4 | | | | | | |
| Trincomalee . | 98 | 29°800† | ... | 29°828† | 30°071 | 29°587 | ·484 | ·184† | 78·5 | 90·3 | +1·8 | 76·1 | -0·3 | 83·2 | +0·7 | 14·2 | 98·5 | 53·5 | 46·0 | 24·8 | | | | | | |

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.
Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau-stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

(a) 9 hrs. observations.

|| Aneroid corrected.

† Mean of 11 months.

‡ 7 "

† 5 "

§ 10 "

B—contd.

stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

* Uncorrected for scale error.

† Wind observations for 364 days.

$\frac{1}{2}$ " " " , 363 "

" " " 359 "

4 2 " 19 " ,

Rainfall from 9th January to 24th February 1913 wanting.

Wind observations for 364 days.

†† Mean of 11 months.

(2) Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 222

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|---------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|----|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Extra India —concl. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombo . . | 24 | 29.908 | —'013 | 29.858 | 30.134 | 29.727 | *407 | '168 | 70.3 | 86.2 | —0.8 | 74.5 | —1.0 | 80.3 | —0.9 | 11.7 | 91.8 | 65.5 | 26.3 | 18.7 | |
| Hambantota . . | 64 | 29.884 | ... | 29.874 | 30.084 | 29.716 | *368 | '201 | 75.4 | 86.1 | ... | 71.4 | ... | 80.3 | ... | 11.7 | 93.5 | 65.5 | 28.0 | 19.9 | |
| Minicoy . . | 7 | 20.060 | ... | ... | 30.180 | 29.725 | *455 | '166 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Amini Divi . . | 13 | 29.931 | +.004 | 29.872 | 30.193 | 29.680 | *513 | '172 | 82.1 | 88.4 | +2.3 | 77.3 | +0.3 | 82.0 | +1.3 | 11.1 | 97.3 | 66.1 | 31.2 | 19.9 | |
| Gyantse . . | 13,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.3 | 57.6 | ... | 27.8 | ... | 43.5 | ... | 31.1 | 82.0 | —20.0 | 102.0 | 49.7 | |
| Pharijong . . | 14,400 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30.1 | 44.0 | ... | 12.3 | ... | 28.6 | ... | 32.5 | 67.6 | —23.8 | 91.4 | 53.0 | |
| Gangtok . . | 5,660 ^p | 24.433\|\| | ... | 24.388\|\| | 24.746 | 24.205 | *541 | '215 | 57.3 | 67.3 | ... | 52.3 | ... | 59.8 | ... | 15.0 | 81.7 | 35.4 | 46.3 | 27.5 | |
| Gartok . . | 15,100 | 17.713 ^(c) | ... | ... | 17.800 | 17.400 | *400 | '192 | 22.9 | 43.8 | ... | 14.0 | ... | 28.8 | ... | 29.6 | 75.3 | —27.1 | 102.4 | 63.6 | |
| Kashgar ^{††} . . | 4,255 | 25.748 [¶] | ... | ... | 26.060 | 25.490 | *570 | '429 | 31.1 | 53.4 | +2.1 | 27.1 | —0.8 | 40.2 | +0.6 | 26.3 | 75.9 | 10.3 | 65.6 | 41.9 | |
| Kabul \|\|\| . . | ... | 24.116 [¶] | ... | ... | 24.310 | 23.830 | *480 | '233 | 70.7 | 91.1 | +2.3 | 68.6 | +12.5 | 79.8 | +7.4 | 22.5 | 106.2 | 46.6 | 59.6 | 39.4 | |
| Mesched \|\| . . | 3,104 | 26.794 | ... | 29.827 | 27.338 | 26.446 | *912 | '457 | 54.8 | 72.5 | ... | 44.1 | —3.8 | 58.3 | ... | 28.4 | 104.4 | —1.9 | 106.3 | 51.6 | |
| Jask . . | 13 | 29.850 | —'015 | 29.816 | 30.259 | 29.378 | *881 | '302 | 70.2 | 87.3 | +0.8 | 73.7 | +0.4 | 80.5 | +0.6 | 13.6 | 103.8 | 54.3 | 49.5 | 34.2 | |
| Muscat . . | 20 | 29.862 | +.003 | 29.830 | 30.344 | 29.385 | *950 | '285 | 81.2 | 80.5 | +6.4 | 78.1 | —0.6 | 83.9 | +2.9 | 11.7 | 109.8 | 60.1 | 40.7 | 25.3 | |
| Bahrein . . | 18 | 29.915 [§] | ... | 29.886 | 30.373 | 29.378 | *995 | '355 | 77.3 | 82.4 | ... | 72.1 | ... | 77.3 | ... | 10.3 | 102.9 | 47.9 | 55.0 | 25.3 | |
| Bushire . . | 14 | 29.864 | +.003 | 29.840 | 30.414 | 29.396 | 1.018 | '291 | 72.5 | 80.8 | —1.4 | 67.8 | —0.7 | 74.3 | —1.0 | 13.0 | 105.8 | 39.0 | 60.8 | 29.8 | |
| Busrah . . | 25 | 29.880 | ... | 29.874 | 30.401 | 29.368 | 1.093 | '326 | 71.1 | 84.7 | ... | 65.5 | ... | 75.1 | ... | 10.2 | 116.9 | 36.7 | 80.2 | 38.1 | |
| Kerman . . | ... | 24.457 ^(b) | ... | ... | 24.870 | 24.100 | *770 | '400 | 56.4 | 79.7 | ... | 44.5 | ... | 62.1 | ... | 35.1 | 109.0 | 16.5 | 92.5 | 55.6 | |
| Ispahan . . | 5,817 | 24.253 ^(b) | ... | ... | 24.500 | 23.050 | *610 | '329 | 54.0 | 72.9 | —1.2 | 48.0 | +0.8 | 59.5 | —0.2 | 26.9 | 104.8 | 18.2 | 88.7 | 45.1 | |
| Tehran . . | 4,002 | 25.729 ^(b) | ... | ... | 26.000 | 25.400 | *600 | '332 | 57.0 | 71.2 | —1.6 | 50.1 | —0.7 | 60.6 | —1.2 | 21.1 | 100.1 | 4.2 | 104.9 | 40.8 | |
| Baghdad . . | 127 | 29.708 | +.006 | 29.904 | 30.414 | 29.290 | 1.124 | '370 | 66.1 | 85.5 | +0.5 | 59.6 | +0.1 | 72.5 | +0.3 | 25.0 | 115.7 | 28.8 | 86.9 | 43.1 | |
| Beirut (o) \|\| . . | ... | ... | ... | 29.065 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67.4 | 72.5 | ... | 61.5 | ... | 67.0 | ... | 11.0 | 98.1 | 40.8 | 57.3 | 25.0 | |
| Aden . . | 94 | 20.847 | +.021 | 20.873 | 30.159 | 20.486 | *673 | '207 | 81.2 | 87.2 | —1.1 | 78.2 | +0.4 | 82.7 | —0.3 | 9.0 | 98.6 | 68.4 | 30.2 | 17.8 | |
| Zanzibar . . | 72 | 30.001 | +.008 | 29.909 | 30.183 | 29.822 | *361 | '136 | 78.6 | 84.0 | +0.4 | 76.3 | —0.2 | 80.1 | +0.1 | 7.7 | 90.5 | 70.8 | 19.7 | 13.8 | |

N.B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

Note.—The barometrical readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

(a) 8½ hrs. observations.

(b) Aneroid uncorrected.

(c) Aneroid corrected.

|| Mean of 11 months.

†† " " 3 "

|| " " 6 "

†† " " 4 "

§ " " 7 "

**Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 67
fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in the
year 1913.**

TABLE

Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 67 fourth and

C. fifth class stations in India, etc., in the year 1913.

• Mean of 10 months.

TABLE

Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 67° fourth and

C—contd.

fifth class stations in India, etc., in the year 1913—contd.

| WIND VELOCITY. | | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | | | | CLOUD. | | | RAINFALL. | | | | | | Station. |
|----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------|
| Mean velocity in miles per hour. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Mean humidity at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs. in inches of mercury of year. | Departure from normal in inches of mercury of year. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. of year. | Departure from normal of year. | Number of rainy days during year. | Normal number of rainy days during year. | Departure from normal of year. | Total rainfall for the year. | Normal rainfall for the year. | Departure from normal of year. | Heaviest rainfall during the year. | 40 | | |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 38·0 | — 6·9 | 24·30 | 33·27 | — 7·97 | 2·48 | V.—United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 80·4 | + 0·4 | 61·67 | 85·22 | — 23·55 | 4·18 | Meerut, | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 3·7 | + 4·3 | 5·22 | 2·17 | + 3·55 | 2·70 | Dehra Dun, | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 31·5 | + 1·5 | 25·05 | 23·40 | + 1·65 | 2·83 | Mussoree. § | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47·58 | .. | .. | .. | IX.—Rajputana. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Udaipur. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 44·7 | — 1·7 | 33·99 | 31·09 | + 2·90 | 9·50 | XII.—Central Provinces. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 40·4 | + 8·6 | 37·24 | 27·29 | + 9·95 | 8·45 | Chhindwara. † | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | .. | .. | 22·83 | .. | .. | .. | XIII.—Hyderabad. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | 26·91 | .. | .. | .. | Parbhani. ‡ | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 131·2 | — 66·2 | 77·03 | 98·51 | — 21·48 | 6·00 | XV.—Madras. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Tinnevelly. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55 | .. | .. | 41·82 | .. | .. | .. | Anantapur. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 109·7 | — 9·7 | 67·41 | 77·84 | — 10·43 | 3·40 | Guntur. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 10·21 | .. | .. | .. | Car Nicobar. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 13·5 | + 1·5 | 6·59 | 5·20 | + 1·30 | 1·35 | Kashmir. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 133 | 114·5 | + 18·5 | 130·66 | 137·53 | — 6·87 | 6·67 | Jammu. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 142 | 131·0 | + 11·0 | 171·40 | 153·72 | + 17·68 | 11·97 | Sonamarg. § | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 185 | .. | .. | 196·86 | .. | .. | .. | Margil. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | .. | .. | 37·52 | .. | .. | .. | Astor. § | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 146 | .. | .. | 103·28 | .. | .. | .. | Hill stations, exclusive of Kashmir. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 34·1 | + 0·9 | 11·82 | 14·50 | — 2·68 | 1·09 | Panighattu. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 | 48·7 | + 5·3 | 10·14 | 23·08 | — 8·94 | 0·98 | Kurseong. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68 | .. | .. | 87·63 | .. | .. | .. | Gnatong. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 18·0 | + 2·1 | 10·38 | 8·11 | + 2·27 | 1·44 | Lachung. ¶ | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ringim. \|\| |  |  |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poo. ** | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Kailang. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bukloh. | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Pishin. | | |

† Wind observations for 334 days.

|| Mean of 11 months.

‡ Observations of 7 months.

§ Total for 3 months.

Observations of 7 months.

↓ Rainfall since 10th May 1913, i.e., for 8 months.

|| Mean of 11 months.

§ Total for 3 months.

TABLE

Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs. at 67° fourth and

| Number of subdivision. | Station, | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | | | WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | | Mean of 8 hrs. tem- perature of year. | Mean maximum of year. | Departure from nor- mal of year. | Mean minimum of year. | Departure from nor- mal of year. | Yearly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from nor- mal of year. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Highest temperature observed during year. | Lowest temperature observed during year. | Absolute range during year. | Mean monthly abso- lute range. | Calm. | N. | N. E. | E. | E. E. | S. | S. W. | W. | N. W. | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | | | | | | |
| Extra India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ahwaz | ... | 86·1 | ... | 68·3 | ... | 77·2 | ... | 17·8 | 116·0 | 39·2 | 76·8 | 33·2 | 91 | 21 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Chumbi | *6 | 56·7 | ... | 34·8 | ... | 45·8 | ... | 21·0 | 72·8 | 12·7 | 60·1 | 37·1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Kirmanshah | 68·7 | ... | 41·7 | ... | 55·2 | ... | 26·9 | 104·2 | 2·4 | 101·8 | 47·3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Kowait | 84·2 | ... | 67·7 | ... | 75·9 | ... | 16·5 | 113·9 | 38·6 | 75·3 | 36·1 | 20 | 35 | 4 | 42 | 0 | 28 | 10 | 189 | 37 | | | | | | | | |
| Maidan† | 90·1 | ... | 66·1 | ... | 78·1 | ... | 24·0 | 120·7 | 34·4 | 86·3 | 41·5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Muhammerah* | 86·9 | 1 | 67·6 | ... | 77·3 | ... | 19·3 | 107·2 | 37·4 | 69·8 | 33·0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 64 | 3 | 163 | | | | | | | | |
| Abadan‡ | 94·5 | ... | 68·8 | ... | 81·6 | ... | 25·7 | 119·6 | 39·8 | 79·8 | 43·2 | 3 | 21 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 15 | 21 | 5 | 12 | | | | | | | | |
| Pemba | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Seistan | ... | 80·0 | ... | 54·0 | 2 | 67·1 | ... | 26·0 | 110·0 | 25·0 | 85·0 | 50·8 | 32 | 166 | 12 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 107 | | | | | | | |

* Mean of 11 months.

† Mean of 10 months.

‡ Mean of 8 months.

C-concl'd.

fifth class stations in India, etc., in the year 1913—concl.

§ Mean of 9 months.

" " " 4
" " " 2

Wind observations for 128 days.

TT " " " 201 "

§§ Wind observations for 363 days.

• • • • • • • • • •

**Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in Table B
of 1913, Monthly Weather Review.**

Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations

| Number of sub-division. | STATION. | Elevation of barometer above sea-level, in feet. | PRESSURE, 8 HRS., IN INCHES. | | | | | | | | | | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|
| | | | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to 32°. | Departure from normal. | Mean 8 hrs. pressure reduced to sea-level and to constant gravity at 45° Lat. | Pressure during highest recorded month. | Date. | Lowest recorded month. | Pressure during lowest recorded month. | Date. | Total range of pressure during month. | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature. | Mean maximum. | Departure from normal. | Mean minimum. | Departure from normal. | Monthly mean of mean between maximum and minimum. | Departure from normal. | Mean daily range of temperature. | Highest temperature observed during month. | Date. | Lowest temperature observed during month. | Date. | Absolute range during month. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | January 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minicoy . . | | 7 | 30.021 | ... | ... | 30.072 | 31st | 29.953 | 7th | 119 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| April 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gyantse . . | | 13,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 41.6 | 58.9 | ... | 29.0 | ... | 44.0 | ... | 29.0 | 68.0 | 30th | 19.3 | 8th | 48.7 | |
| May 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amini Divi . . | | 13 | 29.862 | -0.019 | 29.803 | 29.942 | 17th | 29.720 | 31st | 222 | 85.2 | 93.3 | +3.2 | 60.4 | -0.2 | 86.9 | +1.5 | 12.9 | 97.3 | 4th & 5th. | 74.4 | 26th | 22.9 | |
| Tehran (f) . . | | 4,003 | (a) 25.677 | ... | ... | 25.850 | 18th | 25.550 | 30th | 300 | 70.1 | 82.2 | -0.9 | 60.4 | +0.8 | 71.3 | -0.1 | 21.8 | 95.4 | 30th | 48.9 | 7th | 46.5 | |
| June 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amini Divi . . | | 13 | 29.824 | -0.011 | 29.765 | 29.923 | 20th | 29.680 | 6th | 243 | 82.2 | 87.2 | +1.1 | 77.8 | -0.2 | 82.5 | +0.5 | 9.4 | 90.6 | 15th | 73.0 | 5th | 17.6 | |
| Tehran (g) . . | | 4,002 | (a) 25.642 | ... | ... | 25.800 | 10th | 25.450 | 6th | 350 | 81.0 | 94.3 | +0.1 | 68.5 | +1.5 | 81.4 | +0.8 | 25.8 | 101.7 | 30th | 54.4 | 8th | 47.3 | |
| July 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Amini Divi . . | | 13 | 29.860 | -0.008 | 29.801 | 29.928 | 3rd | 29.773 | 16th | 155 | 81.1 | 86.2 | +1.2 | 77.2 | -0.3 | 81.7 | +0.5 | 9.0 | 80.6 | 14th | 73.6 | 4th | 18.0 | |
| Tehran (g) . . | | 4,002 | (a) 25.650 | ... | ... | 25.700 | 13th | 25.400 | 29th | 300 | 84.3 | 101.9 | +3.5 | 75.1 | +3.0 | 88.5 | +3.3 | 26.8 | 107.1 | 29th | 70.0 | 7th | 37.1 | |
| September 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tehran (p) . . | | 4,002 | (a) 25.793 | ... | ... | 25.900 | 19th | 25.725 | 18th & 17th. | 175 | 70.0 | 85.3 | -3.3 | 62.0 | -1.5 | 73.7 | -2.4 | 23.3 | 91.3 | 28th | 68.3 | 14th | 33.0 | |
| October 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapore* . . | | 10 | 29.967 | ... | 29.898 | 30.015 | 21st | 29.802 | 25th | 123 | 83.4 | 89.6 | ... | 74.3 | ... | 81.9 | ... | 15.3 | 92.0 | 3rd | 71.0 | 13th | 21.0 | |
| Gyantse . . | | 13,120 | 18.536 | ... | 18.497 | 18.640 | 23rd | 18.435 | 16th | 205 | 42.1 | 63.6 | ... | (x) 37.7 | ... | (z) 51.0 | ... | 25.9 | 71.0 | 20th | 32.0 | 10th | 39.0 | |
| November 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gyantse . . | | 13,120 | 18.559 | ... | 18.520 | 18.527 | 16th | 18.435 | 6th | 302 | 27.4 | 43.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62.0 | 4th | ... | ... | |
| Beirut (b) . . | | ... | ... | ... | 30.024 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65.5 | 71.5 | ... | 61.9 | ... | 66.7 | ... | 9.6 | 77.7 | 16th | 56.8 | 24th | 30.9 | |
| December 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beirut (b) . . | | ... | ... | ... | 30.083 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56.4 | 61.8 | ... | 53.0 | ... | 57.4 | ... | 8.8 | 66.7 | 2nd | 46.0 | 17th & 18th | 20.7 | |

N. B.—Elevations in italics indicate barometrical determinations.

Note.—The barometric readings are not reduced to sea-level, in the case of hill or plateau stations, the elevations of which exceed 3,200 feet.

(a) Aneroid uncorrected.

(b) 8½ hrs. observations.

(f) Mean of 28 days.

(x) Mean of 11 days.

(g) " " 27 "

(h) " " 18 "

in Table B of 1913, Monthly Weather Review.

| WIND DIRECTION. | | | | | | | | | | WIND VELOCITY. | | WIND STEDI- NESS. | | HYGROMETRY, 8 HRS. | | | | CLOUD. | | RAINFALL. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Calm. | N. | N.E. | E. | S.E. | S. | S.W. | W. | N.W. | Resultant direction. | Normal direction. | Mean velocity, miles per hour. | Normal. | Departure from normal. | Actual percentage. | Departure from normal. | Mean humidity at 8 hrs. | Departure from normal. | Mean vapour tension at 8 hrs., in inches of mercury. | Departure from normal in inches of mercury. | Mean cloud amount at 8 hrs. | Departure from normal. | Number of rainy days. | Normal number of rainy days. | Departure from normal. | Total rainfall for period. | Normal rainfall for period. | Departure from normal rainfall during period. | Heaviest rainfall during month. | STATION. | | | | |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | |
| 0 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N 18° E | N 42° E | 2.7 | 4.7 | -2.0 | 94 | +29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.1 | -1.1 | 3 | 2.8 | +0.2 | 3.03 | 1.90 | +1.13 | 6.67 | 4.96 | +1.71 | 1.40 | Minicoy. | |
| 19 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | S 72° E | ... | 3.2 | ... | ... | 23 | ... | ? | ... | ? | ... | 0.7 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0.01* | ... | ... | 0.01* | ... | ... | 0.01* | Gyantse. | |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 14 | N 50° W | ... | 5.3 | ... | ... | 74 | ... | 72 | -5 | .870 | -0.068 | 5.7 | 0 | 6 | 4.3 | +0.7 | 4.70 | 3.14 | +1.56 | 4.70 | 3.14 | +1.56 | 1.96 | Amini Divi. | |
| 18 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | S 45° E | S 46° W | (g) | 2.6 | +0.8 | 11 | -5 | 48 | +8 | .342 | +0.036 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 3 | 1.0 | +1.1 | 0.66 | 0.45 | +0.41 | 0.86 | 0.45 | +0.41 | 0.40 | Tehran. | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 8 | W | ... | 12.3 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 82 | -3 | .901 | -0.043 | 8.3 | +0.5 | 21 | 15.7 | +5.3 | 18.35 | 13.67 | +4.68 | 23.05 | 16.81 | +6.24 | 2.70 | Amini Divi. | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 0 | S 24° W | S 7° W | (j) | 2.2 | 0 | 44 | +27 | 32 | 0 | .342 | +0.015 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0 | 0.08 | -0.08 | 0.86 | 0.53 | +0.33 | 0 | Tehran. | |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 1 | S 81° W | ... | 14.0 | ... | ... | 84 | ... | 83 | -1 | .876 | -0.030 | 8.1 | +0.6 | 19 | 15.3 | +3.7 | 16.21 | 11.83 | +4.38 | 39.26 | 28.64 | +10.62 | 3.60 | Amini Divi. | |
| 24 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | S | S 44° W | (k) | 1.7 | 0 | 4 | -17 | 30 | +4 | .446 | +0.050 | 0 | -1.0 | 0 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0 | 0.22 | -0.22 | 0.86 | 0.75 | +0.11 | 0 | Tehran. | |
| 14 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N 56° E | N 62° E | (r) | 1.6 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 17 | +5 | 44 | +10 | .310 | +0.008 | 1.3 | +0.7 | 0 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0 | 0.08 | -0.08 | 0.86 | 0.88 | -0.02 | 0 | Tehran. |
| 16 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | S 12° W | ... | 3.7† | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.6 | ... | 16 | 11.8 | +3.2 | 10.50 | 7.32 | +3.18 | 44.62 | 40.12 | +4.50 | 3.06 | Singapore. | |
| 15 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | S 32° E | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | 32 | ... | (p) | 67 | ... | (p) | 206 | ... | 1.1 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 4.56 | ... | ... | 0 | Gyantse. |
| 12 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | S 56° E | ... | 4.7 | ... | ... | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 4.56 | ... | ... | 0 | Gyantse. | | |
| 22 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | N 56° E | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 62 | ** | .390 | ... | 5.4 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 5.62 | ... | ... | (c) | 7.04 | ... | ... | 1.90 | Beirut. |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | N 87° E | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 67 | ... | .303 | ... | 6.3 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 12.18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.66 | Beirut. | | |

† Uncorrected for scale error.

(j) Mean of 24 days.

* Snow water.

(k) Mean of 23 days.

(g) " 27 "

(p) " 18 "

(c) Rainfall for July wanting.

(r) Mean of 16 days.

**Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in Table C
of 1913, Monthly Weather Review.**

Addenda sheet of 8 hrs. observations in

| Number of sub-division. 1 | Station. 2 | TEMPERATURE OF AIR. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Date. 14 | Absolute range during month. 15 | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | | Mean of 8 hrs. temperature, 3 | Mean maximum, 4 | Departure from normal, 5 | Mean minimum, 6 | Departure from normal, 7 | Monthly mean of mean between maximum and minimum, 8 | Departure from normal, 9 | Mean daily range of temperature, 10 | Highest temperature observed during month, 11 | Date. 12 | Lowest temperature observed during month, 13 | | | | | |
| July 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extra India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kowet | • • • • • • • | ... | 100·5 | ... | 84·2 | ... | 92·4 | ... | 16·3 | 110·0 | 13th | 80·1 | 9th | 29·9 | | | |
| Maidan | • • • • • • • | ... | 114·1 | ... | 85·8 | ... | 99·9 | ... | 29·3 | 120·7 | 14th | 81·0 | 6th | 39·7 | | | |
| November 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hill stations, exclusive of Kashmir. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kailang | • • • • • • • | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Extra India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abadan | • • • • • • • | ... | 75·5 | ... | 68·4 | ... | 67·0 | ... | 17·1 | 86·6 | 1st, 3rd & 4th. | 47·8 | 28th | 38·9 | | | |
| December 1913. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hill stations, exclusive of Kashmir. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kailang | • • • • • • • | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Extra India. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abadan | • • • • • • • | ... | 64·7 | ... | 46·4 | ... | 55·6 | ... | 18·3 | 80·6 | 15th | 39·8 | 24th & 25th | 40·8 | | | |

Table C of 1913, Monthly Weather Review.

* Two winds variable

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

TEXT.

| Page. | Column. | Part. | Correction. |
|------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Title page | Contents page. | April 1913 . . . | <i>For "36, 36, 36, 39, 39, 40, 40, 42, 42, 43 and 44" read "35, 35, 35, 38, 38, 39, 39, 41, 41, 42 and 43," respectively, against Introduction, Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month, Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances, weather in the Indian monsoon region, Depressions and cyclonic storms, Pressure, Temperature, Winds, Humidity and Cloud, Rainfall and Snowfall.</i> |
| 53 | ... | May 1913 . . . | <i>For "9·52, 3·14, and -25" read "8·98, -3·68, and -29", respectively, against Lower Burma, in the figure columns 3, 5 and 6 of table 14.</i> |
| 54 | 1 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "6·78, -2·28 and -25" read "6·51, -2·55 and -28", respectively, against Burma, in the figure columns 1, 3 and 4 of table 15.</i> |
| 66 | ... | June 1913 . . . | <i>For "22·70, -2·64 and -10" read "21·61, -3·73 and -15", respectively, against Lower Burma, in the figure columns 3, 5 and 6 of table 14.</i> |
| 67 | 1 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "14·81, -0·70 and -5" read "14·29, -1·22 and -8", respectively, against Burma, in the figure columns 1, 3 and 4 of table 15.</i> |
| 76 | ... | July 1913 . . . | <i>For "32·71, +3·04 and +10" read "32·06, +2·39 and +8", respectively, against Lower Burma, in the figure columns 3, 5 and 6 of table 14.</i> |
| 77 | 1 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "19·14, +1·52 and +9" read "18·84, +1·22 and +7", respectively, against Burma, in the figure columns 1, 3 and 4 of table 15.</i> |
| 94 | 1 | September 1913 . . . | <i>For "+0·28" read "+0·27" against Punjab, in the figure column 1 of table 8.</i> |
| 94 | 1 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "+0·34" read "+0·36" against Central Provinces, in the figure column 1 of table 8.</i> |
| 94 | 1 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "+0·19" read "+0·21" against Hyderabad, in the figure column 1 of table 8.</i> |
| 96 | 2 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "-2·0" read "+2·0" against Madras, in the figure column 1 of table 11.</i> |
| 97 | 1 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "-088" read "-098" against United Provinces, in the figure column 4 of table 13.</i> |
| 97 | 2 | Ditto . . . | <i>For "-009" read "-006" against Bombay, in the figure column 4 of table 13.</i> |
| 105 | 2 | October 1913 . . . | <i>For "October" read "November," in the 2nd paragraph, 4th line of Depressions and cyclonic storms.</i> |
| 114 | 2 | November 1913 . . . | <i>For "C. W. Norman" read "C. W. Normand," signature in the foot of table 6.</i> |
| 131 | ... | December 1913 . . . | <i>For "-" read "-20" against Malabar, in the figure column 6 of table 14.</i> |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

TABLES A, B & C.

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|--------|---------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| vi | January 1913 | B | Narayanganj | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "30·068, +·026, 30·044, 30·169 and 29·986" read "30·078, +·036, 30·054, 30·179 and 29·996", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Bogra | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "30·027, +·034, 30·058, 30·144 and 29·927" read "30·020, +·027, 30·051, 30·187 and 29·920", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "75·3, -0·8, 64·2, +0·2, 22·2, 78·2 and 30·0" read "74·7, -1·4, 63·9, -0·1, 21·6, 77·6 and 29·4", respectively. |
| viii | Ditto | " | Burdwan | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "57·7, 79·3, +0·5, 66·5, -0·3, 25·6, 85·9 and 37·1" read "57·2, 78·6, -0·2, 66·1, -0·7, 24·9, 85·2 and 36·4" respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala Point). | (False Pressure . . . | 5 | For "+·058" read "+·045." |
| xii | Ditto | " | Indore | Temperature . . . | 15 | For "49·2" read "48·2." |
| xvi | Ditto | " | Chaman | Ditto . . . | 16 | For "-0·8" read "+0·8." |
| xvii | Ditto | " | Quetta | Wind direction . . . | 35 | For "N 13° W" read "S 13° W." |
| xviii | Ditto | " | Kabul | Station . . . | 2 | For "Kabu" read "Kabul." |
| xxxiii | February 1913 | " | Assam | Rainfall . . . | 19 | For "3·28" read "3·38." |
| xxxiv | Ditto | " | Narayanganj | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "30·010*, +·022*, 29·986*, 30·185 and 29·865" read "30·020*, +·032*, 29·996*, 30·195, and 29·875," respectively. |
| xxxvi | Ditto | " | Bogra | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "29·959, +·028, 22·939, 30·145, and 29·798" read "29·952, +·021, 29·982, 30·138 and 29·791," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "78·8, -1·4, 68·5, +1·1, 20·8, 87·2 and 35·0" read "78·2, -2·0, 68·2, +0·8, 20·2, 86·6 and 34·4," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Burdwan | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "64·8, 80·9, -2·9, 70·9, -0·3, 20·0, 88·4 and 33·6" read "64·3, 80·2, -3·6, 70·5, -0·7, 19·8, 87·7 and 32·9" respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala Point). | (False Pressure . . . | 5 | For "+·027" read "+·008." |
| xliv | Ditto | " | P. V. "Fraser" | Ditto . . . | 4 | For "29·046" read "30·046." |
| xlv | Ditto | " | Cherat | Hygrometry . . . | 44 | Insert "-·005." |
| " | Ditto | " | ... | ... | Footnote | Insert Symbol "*" with "uncorrected for scale error." |
| xlii | Ditto | " | Sarain | Pressure . . . | 4, 6 to 8 and 11 | For "23·155, 23·117, 23·335, 6th and 415" read "23·154, 23·116, 23·308, 2nd and 388", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Penang | Ditto . . . | 4, 6, 7 and 9 | For "29·881, 29·826, 29·982 and 29·816" read "29·951, 29·896, 30·052, and 29·886", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Gangtok | Ditto . . . | 4 and 6 | For "24·499 and 24·454" read "24·494 and 24·419," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Tebiran | Temperature . . . | 14 | For "+7·4" read "-7·4." |
| xlvii | Ditto | " | Sarain | Rainfall . . . | 49 | Insert "+2·0." |
| " | Ditto | " | Bahrein | Ditto . . . | 49 | Insert "+1·3." |
| " | Ditto | " | Baghdad | Ditto . . . | 53 | For "13·98" read "3·99." |
| I | Ditto | C | Goalund | Temperature . . . | 8 | For "63·3†" read "63·3†". |
| Ixiii | March 1913 | B | Chittagong | Ditto . . . | 15 | For "56·6" read "65·6". |
| " | Ditto | " | Narayanganj | Pressure . . . | 4—7 and 9 | For "29·873, -·028, 29·848, 30·030 and 29·761" read "29·883, -·018, 29·858, 30·040 and 29·771", respectively. |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

TABLES A, B & C—*contd.*

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|---------|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| lxii | March 1913 | B | Bogra | Pressure | 4-7 and 9 | For "29·816, -·013, 29·845, 29·996 and 29·699" read "29·809, -·021, 29·838, 29·989, and 29·692," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature | 13, 14, 17-20, and 24. | For "87·2, -3·0, 74·0, -3·0, 26·3, 99·7 and 47·5" read "86·6, -3·6, 73·7, -3·3, 25·7, 99·1 and 46·9", respectively. |
| lxiv | Ditto | " | Burdwan | Ditto | 12-14, 17-20 and 24. | For "71·3, 88·7, -5·0, 77·3, -3·7, 22·8, 101·9 and 45·1" read "70·8, 88·0, -5·7, 76·9, -4·1, 22·1, 101·2 and 44·7", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala (False Point). | Pressure | 5 | For "-020" read "-041". |
| lxv | Ditto | " | Gaya | Rainfall | 47 | Insert "1". |
| lxvi | Ditto | " | Lahore | Temperature | 21 | Insert "31st". |
| lxvii | Ditto | " | Karachi | Wind direction | 35 | For "N 32° E" read "N 32° W". |
| lxviii | Ditto | " | Bangalore | Temperature | 23 | Insert "3rd". |
| lxxii | Ditto | " | Sarain | Pressure | 4 and 6 | For "23·070 and 23·032" read "23·068 and 23·030", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Penang | Ditto | 4, 6, 7 and 9 | For "29·851, 29·796, 29·925 and 29·794" read "29·901, 29·846, 29·975 and 29·844", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Gangtok | Ditto | 4 and 6-11 | Reject the figures. |
| lxxiii | Ditto | " | Shillong | Rainfall | 50, 52, 53 and 55 | For "2·09, -0·04, 4·25 and +0·32" read "2·08, -0·05, 4·24 and +0·31", respectively. |
| lxxv | Ditto | " | Meshed | Wind velocity | 36 and 37 | Insert "2·3" in column 36, and omit from column 37. |
| " | Ditto | " | Baghdad | Hygrometry | 44 | For "-098" read "-093". |
| " | Ditto | " | Zanzibar | Ditto | 42 | For "+" read "+1". |
| lxxix | Ditto | C | Messa | Rainfall | 40 | For "+6·2" read "+4·2". |
| lxxxi | Ditto | " | Guntur | Hygrometry | 32 | For "85" read "85†". |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Cloud | 36 | For "2·1†" read "2·1". |
| lxxxvii | April 1913 | A | Seychelles | Wind direction | 47 | For "S 48° W" read "S 48° E." |
| lxxxix | Ditto | B | Madras | Temperature | 3 | For "+0" read "+0·9". |
| xc | Ditto | " | Narayanganj | Pressure | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "29·764, -·047, 29·739, 29·881 and 29·644" read "29·774, -·037, 29·749, 29·891 and 29·654", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Bogra | Ditto | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "29·695, -·055, 29·721, 29·852 and 29·549" read "29·688, -·062, 29·714, 29·815 and 29·542", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "97·9, +1·7, 86·1, +2·1, 23·4, 108·2 and 41·0" read "97·3 +1·1, 85·8, +1·8, 22·8, 107·6 and 40·4", respectively. |
| xci | Ditto | " | Burdwan | Ditto | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "81·7, 103·3, +2·7, 90·0, +1·9, 26·5, 111·4 and 43·1" read "81·2, 102·6, +2·0, 89·7, +1·5, 25·3, 110·7 and 42·4", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala (False Point). | Pressure | 5 | For "-024" read "-045". |
| xcv | Ditto | " | Veraval | Rainfall | 54 | For "0·18" read "0·19". |
| xcvi | Ditto | " | Akola | Temperature | 21 | For "2th" read "29th". |
| xcvii | Ditto | " | Khandwa | Station | 57 | For "Khand" read "Khandwa". |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

TABLES A, B & C—contd.

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|---------|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| xvii | April 1913 | B | Hoshangabad | Station . . . | 57 | For " Hoshang " read " Hoshangabad." |
| c | Ditto | " | Penang | Pressure . . . | 4, 6, 7 and 9 | For " 29·867, 29·812, 29·923 and 29·781 " read " 29·897, 29·842, 29·953 and 29·811, " respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Gangtok | Ditto . . . | 4 and 6 | For " 24·393 and 24·348 " read " 24·386 and 24·341, " respectively. |
| ci | Ditto | " | Shillong | Rainfall . . . | 53 and 55 | For " 5·70 and -2·44 " read " 5·69 and -2·45, " respectively. |
| cii | Ditto | " | Bahrein | Pressure . . . | 4 and 6 to 11 | Insert " 29·825 (a), 29·796 (a), 29·875, 7th, 29·786, 24th and '089, " respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | ..... | ..... | Footnote | Insert " (a) mean of 10 days." |
| cvi | Ditto | C | Bishnath | Temperature . . . | 3 | For " 69·0 " read " 69·3." |
| " | Ditto | " | Goalundo | Ditto . . . | 3 | For " 79·1 " read " 79·2." |
| cvii | Ditto | " | Ditto | Hygrometry . . . | 34 | For " '863 " read " '866." |
| " | Ditto | " | Raniganj | Rainfall . . . | 40 | For " 8·1 - " read " -1·8." |
| cx | Ditto | " | Seistan | Temperature . . . | 4, 6, 8 and 10 | For " 82·2, 55·2, 68·7 and 27·0 " read " 81·5, 55·3, 68·4, and 26·2, " respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Wind direction . . . | 17, 24 and 25 | For " 14, 7 and N 5° W " read " 16, 9 and N 7° W ", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | ..... | ..... | Footnote | Omit " \|\| 11 winds variable." |
| " | Ditto | " | ..... | ..... | Footnote | For " ¶ Mean of 26 days " read " ¶ Mean of 25 days." |
| cxi | Ditto | " | Seistan | Wind velocity . . . | 27 | For " 7·0 " read " 7·3." |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Wind steadiness . . . | 30 | For " 81 " read " 80." |
| " | Ditto | " | ..... | ..... | Footnote | Omit " \|\| = Mean of 21 days." |
| cxxvii | May 1913 | B | Burma | Rainfall . . . | 19 and 21 | For " 6·78 and -2·28 " read " 6·51 and -2·55, " respectively. |
| cxxviii | Ditto | " | Narayanganj | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For " 29·728, -0·03, 29·703, 28·836 and 29·628 " read " 29·738, +0·07, 29·713, 29·846 and 29·638, " respectively. |
| cxx | Ditto | " | Bogra | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For " 29·687, +0·24 ?, 29·713, 29·797 and 29·568, " read " 29·680, +0·17 ?, 29·706, 29·790 and 29·561, " respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For " 92·2, -0·3, 82·8, -0·7, 18·8, 108·7 and 42·5 " read " 91·6, -0·9, 82·5, -1·0, 18·2, 108·1 and 41·9, " respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Burdwan | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For " 81·2, 96·9, -1·5, 86·2, -1·9, 21·3, 111·9 and 45·1 " read " 80·7, 96·2, -2·2, 85·9, -2·2, 20·6, 111·2 and 44·4, " respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala Point). Simla | (False Pressure . . . | 5 | For " +0·09 " read " -0·12." |
| xxx | Ditto | " | Simla | Ditto . . . | 4 to 6 | For " 23·054, -0·11 and 23·016, " read " 23·055, -0·10 and 23·017, " respectively. |
| xxxiv | Ditto | C | Pabna | Temperature . . . | 4 | For " 93·4 " read " 93·5." |
| " | Ditto | " | Kalchini | Station . . . | 2 | For " Nalchini " read " Kalchini". |
| xxxv | Ditto | " | Rangpur | Rainfall . . . | 39 and 40 | For " 12·8 and -1·8 " read " 12·0 and -1·0, " respectively. |
| xlvi | June 1913 | A | Kalabagh | Station . . . | 2 | For " Kalahagh " read " Kalabagh". |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

TABLES A, B & C—contd.

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|----------|-------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cxlvi | June 1913 | B | Burma . . . | Rainfall . . . | 19 to 21 | <i>Insert "14·29, 15·51 and -1·22," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Hyderabad . . . | Ditto . . . | 19 to 21 | <i>Insert "3·62, 4·76 and -1·14," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Madras . . . | Ditto . . . | 19 to 21 | <i>Insert "4·59, 5·39 and -0·80," respectively.</i> |
| cxlvii | Ditto | " | Narayanganj . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For "29·645, +0·031, 29·620, 29·825 and 29·404" read "29·655, +0·041, 29·630, 29·835 and 29·414," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Bogra . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For "29·597, +0·036, 29·623, 29·762, and 29·876" read "29·590, +0·029, 29·616, 29·755, and 29·869," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For "86·8, -3·0, 81·8, -1·7, 10·0, 91·2 and 22·0" read "86·2, -3·6, 81·5, -2·0, 9·4, 90·6 and 21·4," respectively.</i> |
| cxlviii | Ditto | " | Burdwan . . . | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For "80·9, 88·1, -5·7, 82·5, -4·0, 11·1, 95·9 and 24·1" read "80·4, 87·4, -6·4, 82·2, -4·3, 10·4, 95·2 and 23·4," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala (False Point). | Pressure . . . | 5 | <i>For "+0·22," read "+0·01".</i> |
| cli | Ditto | " | Hyderabad (Deccan) | Rainfall . . . | 48 | <i>For "6·0" read "6·6".</i> |
| clvi | Ditto | " | Simla . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 to 6 | <i>For "23·030, +0·032 and 22·992" read "23·027, +0·029 and 22·989", respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Gartok . . . | Ditto . . . | 7 to 11 | <i>Reject the figures and insert ?'s.</i> |
| clxxiv | July 1913 | " | Narayanganj . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For "29·592, -0·006, 29·567, 29·802 and 29·313" read "29·602, +0·004, 29·577, 29·812 and 29·323," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Bogra . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For "22·546, +0·012, 29·572, 29·800 and 29·330" read "29·539, +0·005, 29·565, 29·793 and 29·322," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For "89·7, +0·6, 84·3, +0·5, 10·9, 92·7 and 19·0" read "89·1, 0, 84·0, +0·2, 10·3, 92·1 and 18·4," respectively.</i> |
| clxxvi | Ditto | " | Burdwan . . . | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For "82·3, 90·0, -0·2, 84·4, -0·4, 11·2, 95·4, and 20·6" read "81·8, 89·3, -0·9, 84·1, -0·7, 10·5, 94·7 and 19·9", respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Hukitala (False Point). | Pressure . . . | 5 | <i>For "-0·09" read "-0·030".</i> |
| clxxxi | Ditto | " | Bidar . . . | Rainfall . . . | 54 | <i>For "18·79" read "13·79".</i> |
| clxxxii | Ditto | " | Muzaffarabad . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 | <i>For "27·252" read "27·254".</i> |
| clxxxiii | Ditto | " | Dras . . . | Hygrometry . . . | 42 | <i>For "--" read "--1".</i> |
| clxxxiv | Ditto | " | Gyantse . . . | Pressure . . . | 7 | <i>For "18·550" read "18·550?".</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Gangtok . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6 to 8 and 11 | <i>For "24·336, 24·291, 24·488, 8th and 271" read "24·330, 24·285, 24·481, 9th and 264", respectively.</i> |
| clxxxv | Ditto | " | Penang . . . | Wind velocity . . . | 36 | <i>For "9·6" read "9·6*".</i> |
| clxev | Ditto | C | Pemba . . . | Rainfall . . . | 47 | <i>For "66" read "0·66".</i> |
| cclif | August 1913 | B | Mergui . . . | Temperature . . . | 13 to 19 and 23 | <i>For "84·6, +0·4, 72·0, -0·6, 78·3, -0·1, 12·6, and 9 days" read "84·7, +0·5, 72·2, -0·4, 78·4, +0·1, 12·5 and 8 days," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Dibrugarh . . . | Pressure . . . | 4, 6, 7 and 9 | <i>For "29·309, 29·622, 29·471 and 29·174" read "29·303, 29·616, 29·465 and 29·168," respectively.</i> |
| " | Ditto | " | Narayanganj . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For "29·614, -0·033, 29·589, 29·795 and 29·390" read "29·624, -0·023, 29·599, 29·805 and 29·400," respectively.</i> |
| cclii | Ditto | " | Mergui . . . | Cloud . . . | 45 and 46 | <i>For "6·5 and -1·1" read "6·6 and -1·0," respectively.</i> |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

TABLES A, B & C—contd.

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|----------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| cciv | August 1913 | B | Bogra . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "29·559, -032, 29·585, 29·748, and 29·368" read "29·552, -039, 29·578, 29·741 and 29·361," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "88·3, 0, 83·3, 0, 9·9, 95·7 and 22·5" read "87·7, -0·6, 83·0, -0·3, 9·3, 95·1 and 21·9," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Burdwan . . . | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "81·5, 88·4, -0·8, 83·6, -0·5, 9·6, 93·4 and 17·6" read "81·0, 87·7, -1·5, 83·3, -0·9, 8·9, 92·7 and 16·9," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Hukitala (False Point). | Pressure . . . | 5 | For "-022" read "-043". |
| ccv | Ditto | . | Daltonganj . . . | Wind direction . . . | 33 | Insert "-1". |
| cexii | Ditto | . | Muzaffarabad . . . | Pressure . . . | 9 and 11 | For "27·090 and 355" read "27·090?", and 355?", respectively. |
| cexiv | Ditto | . | Kalabagh . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6 and 9 to 11 | For "20·085, 20·047, 19·994, 8th and 221" read "20·084, 20·046, 19·972, 7th and 243", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Gyantse . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6, 7, 9 and 11 | For "18·442, 18·403, 18·548, 18·319 and 199" read "18·442?, 18·403?, 18·548?, 18·319?, and 199?", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Gangtok . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6 and 9 to 11 | For "24·345, 24·299, 24·242, 8th and 232" read "24·335, 24·290, 24·205, 7th and 269", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Bahrein . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 and 6 to 11 | Reject the figures. |
| cxxx | September 1913 | , | Dibrugarh . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6, 7 and 9 | For "29·434, 29·751, 29·570 and 29·343" read "29·428, 29·745, 29·564 and 29·337", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Narayanganj . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "29·757, +0·06, 29·731, 29·884 and 29·610" read "29·767, +0·16, 29·741, 29·894 and 29·620," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Bogra . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "29·707, +0·07, 29·733, 29·847 and 29·573" read "29·700, 0, 29·726, 29·840 and 29·566," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "89·6t, +1·2t, 83·8t, +0·9, 11·6, 94·2 and 20·5" read "89·0t, +0·6t, 83·5t, +0·6, 11·0, 93·6 and 19·9," respectively. |
| cxxxii | Ditto | . | Burdwan . . . | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "82·1, 90·4, +0·7, 84·6, +0·3, 11·7, 91·9 and 20·1" read "81·6, 89·7, 0, 84·2, -0·1, 11·0, 94·2 and 19·4," respectively. |
| cxxxviii | Ditto | . | Muzaffarabad . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 | For "27·454" read "27·455." |
| cexl | Ditto | . | Gyantse . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6, 7, 9 and 11 | For "18·470, 18·431, 18·565, 18·406 and 159" read "18·470?, 18·431?, 18·565?, 18·406? and 159?", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 15, 17 and 19 | For "40·8, 56·8 and 32·1" read "40·5, 56·7 and 32·4," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Gangtok . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 and 6 | For "24·437 and 24·392" read "24·436 and 24·391," respectively. |
| cexlii | Ditto | . | Kabul . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 7, 8 and 11 | For "24·164, 24·260, 27th and 190" read "24·167, 24·270, 28th and 200," respectively. |
| " | Ditto | . | Bahrein . . . | Ditto . . . | 4, 6 to 11 | Reject the figures. |
| cexliii | Ditto | . | Ispahan . . . | Wind velocity . . . | 36 and 38 | For "2·0 and -0·5" read "1·4 and -1·1," respectively. |
| cexlvii | Ditto | C | Asansol . . . | Rainfall . . . | 43 | For "-2·9" read "-2·91." |
| cexlix | Ditto | . | Sonamarg . . . | Ditto . . . | 45 and 46 | For "25·71 and -7·33" read "21·04 and -2·66", respectively. |
| ccl | Ditto | . | Kirmanshah . . . | Temperature . . . | 11 | For "54·8" read "94·8." |
| " | Ditto | . | Muhammerah . . . | Wind direction . . . | 25 | For "N 68° W" read "N 77° W." ^a |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

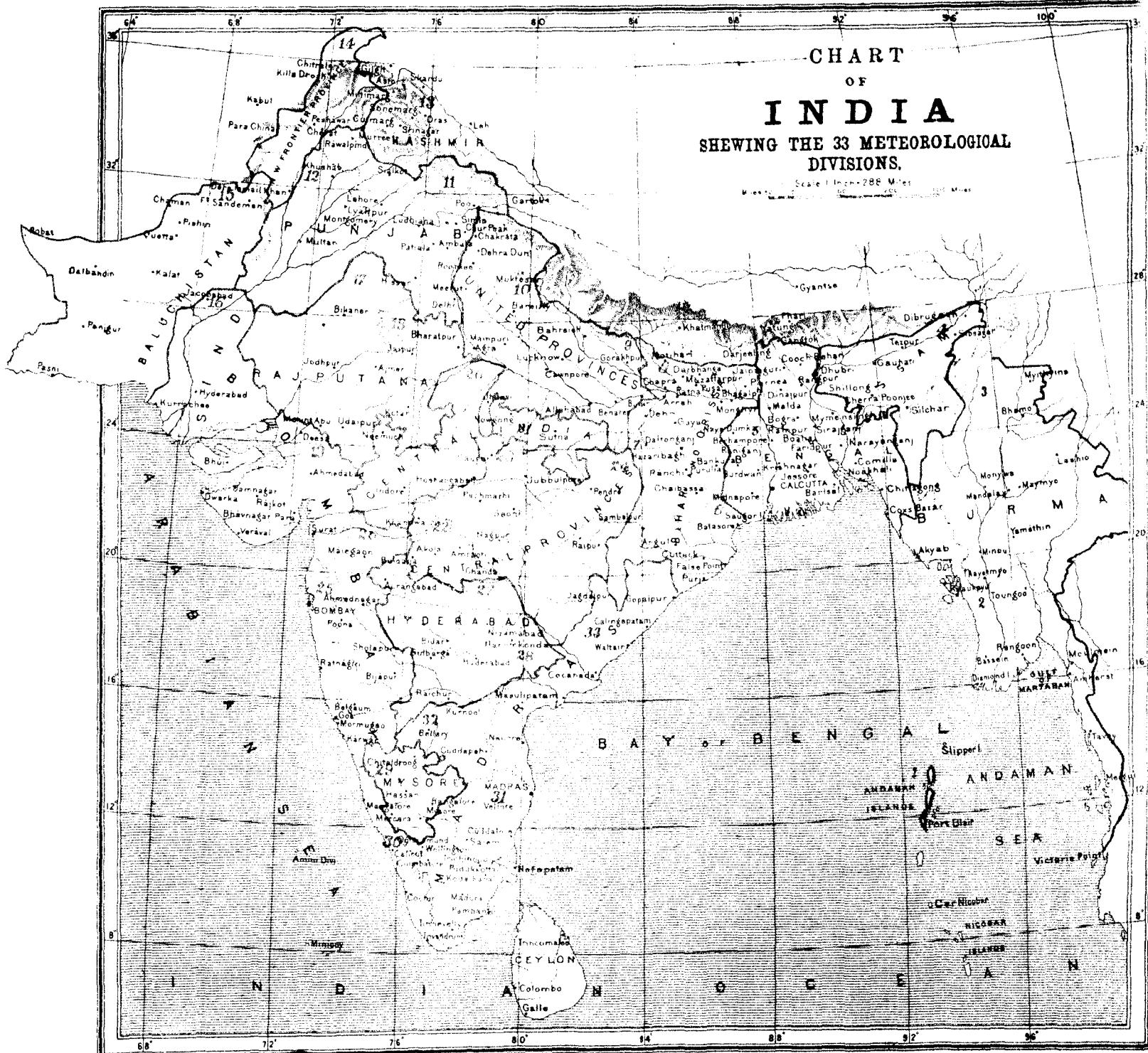
TABLES A, B & C—contd.

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ccli | September 1913. | C | Chumbi . . . | Cloud . . . | 36 | <i>Insert “?”.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Muhammerah . . . | Wind steadiness . . . | 30 | <i>For “53” read “43.”</i> |
| ccliv | October 1913 . . . | A | Mukteswar . . . | Temperature, wet bulb. | 22 and 23 | <i>For “52·4 and 47·4” read “52·1 and 47·3,” respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Vapour tension . . . | 26 and 27 | <i>For “313 and 250” read “306 and 247,” respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Humidity . . . | 31 | <i>For “59” read “58.”</i> |
| cclvii | Ditto . . . | B | Assam . . . | Rainfall . . . | 19, 20 and 21 | <i>For “10·19, 12·00 and —1·81” read “8·22, 5·08 and +3·14,” respectively.</i> |
| cclviii | Ditto . . . | “ | Narayanganj . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For “29·899, +0·016, 29·874, 30·008 and 29·693” read “29·909, +0·026, 29·834, 30·018 and 29·703,” respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Bogra . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For “29·870, +0·029, 29·897, 29·994 and 29·635” read “29·863, +0·022, 29·890, 29·987 and 29·628,” respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For “80·3, —0·9, 79·5, —0·5, 13·7, 90·7 and 24·0” read “85·7, —1·5, 79·2, —0·8, 13·1, 90·1 and 23·4,” respectively.</i> |
| cclx | Ditto . . . | “ | Burdwan . . . | Ditto . . . | 12 to 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For “78·5, 88·1, —0·6, 81·3, —0·4, 13·7, 91·4 and 22·6” read “78·0, 87·4, —1·3, 80·9, —0·7, 13·0, 90·7 and 21·9,” respectively.</i> |
| cclxi | Ditto . . . | “ | Daltonganj . . . | Wind direction . . . | 28 | <i>For “9” read “7.”</i> |
| cclxii | Ditto . . . | “ | Patiala . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 and 6 | <i>For “29·078 and 29·882” read “29·080 and 29·884,” respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 12 | <i>For “71·8” read “71·7.”</i> |
| cclxiii | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Wind direction . . . | 25, 29 and 34 | <i>For “8, 6 and S 63°E” read “9, 5 and S 72° E”, respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Wind velocity . . . | 36 | <i>For “40*” read “3·5*.”</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Wind steadiness . . . | 39 | <i>For “13” read “10.”</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Hygrometry . . . | 41 and 48 | <i>For “50 and 3·96” read “51 and 3·95,” respectively.</i> |
| cclxv | Ditto . . . | “ | Belgaum . . . | Rainfall . . . | 50 and 52 | <i>For “7·50 and +2·47” read “1·50 and —3·53,” respectively.</i> |
| cclxxviii | Ditto . . . | C | Muhammerah . . . | Wind direction . . . | 17 and 20 to 25 | <i>For “..., 3, ..., 12, ..., 13 and W” read “1, 1, 5, 8, 2, 11 and S 85° W,” respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Abadan . . . | Ditto . . . | 17, 20 to 22, 24 and 25. | <i>Insert “7, 2, 4, 9, 6 and S 87° W”, respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | ... . . . | ... . . . | Footnote | <i>Insert “c = 3 winds variable.”</i> |
| cclxxix | Ditto . . . | “ | Muhammerah . . . | Wind steadiness . . . | 30 | <i>For “4” read “39.”</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Abadan . . . | Ditto . . . | 30 | <i>Insert “33”.</i> |
| cclxxxvi | November 1913 . . . | B | Narayanganj . . . | Pressure . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For “30·022, +0·40, 29·998, 30·116 and 29·913” read “30·032, +0·50, 30·008, 30·126 and 29·923,” respectively.</i> |
| cclxxxviii | Ditto . . . | “ | Bogra . . . | Ditto . . . | 4 to 7 and 9 | <i>For “29·998, +0·52, 30·027, 30·095, 29·893” read “29·991, +0·45, 30·020, 30·088 and 29·886”, respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Ditto . . . | Temperature . . . | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | <i>For “80·5, —1·5, 71·0, —1·2, 19·0, 83·7 and 27·5” read “79·9, —2·1, 70·7, —1·5, 18·4, 83·1 and 26·9”, respectively.</i> |
| “ | Ditto . . . | “ | Jessore . . . | Pressure . . . | 6 | <i>For “30·025” read “30·024”.</i> |
| cclxev | Ditto . . . | “ | Pudukkottai . . . | Rainfall . . . | 52 | <i>For “—0·83” read “+0·83”.</i> |

Corrigenda in the India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913.

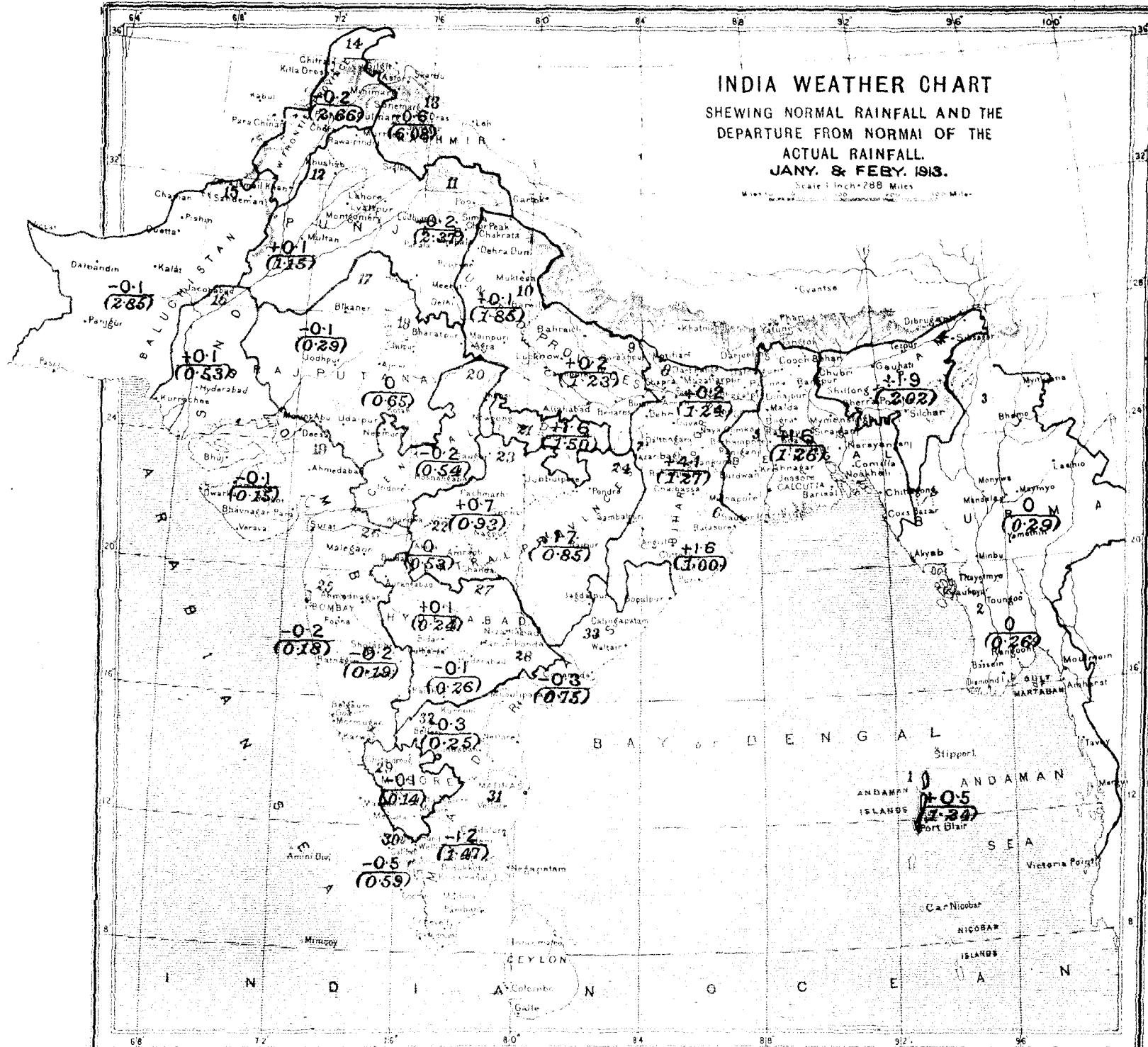
TABLES A, B & C—concl'd.

| Page. | Part. | Table. | Meteorological Province or Station. | Heading. | Column No. | Correction. |
|---------|---------------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ccxvi | November 1913 | B | Muzaffarabad | Temperature | 20 | For "79·8" read "79·3". |
| ccxviii | Ditto | " | Ootacamund | Pressure | 9 | For "26·062" read "23·062". |
| " | Ditto | " | Colombo | Station | 2 | Omit the symbol "†". |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature | 12 | For "74·9" read "74·8". |
| " | Ditto | " | Pharjong | Ditto | 19 | For "36·0" read "35·9". |
| " | Ditto | " | Tehran | Ditto | 18 and 19 | For "+0·1 and 15·2" read "-0·1 and 15·7," respectively. |
| ccxcix | Ditto | " | Colombo | Wind direction | 25 | For "19" read "20". |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Hygrometry | 43 | For "783" read "783†". |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Cloud | 45 and 46 | For "8·7 and +3·9" read "8·8 and +4·0", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Rainfall | 47, 49, 50, 52, 53 and 55. | For "13, +0·2, 12·66, +0·34, 40·56 and -18·28" read "14, +1·2, 12·85, +0·53, 40·75 and -18·09", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Meshed | Wind velocity | 36 and 37 | Transfer the figures "0·9" from column 37 to column 36. |
| cccx | December 1913 | A | Pudukkottai | Temperature | 19 | Omit the figures. |
| " | Ditto | " | Madras | Ditto | 19 | Insert "+0·6". |
| ccxiv | Ditto | B | Narayanganj | Pressure | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "30·072, +·026, 30·048?, 30·313 and 29·934" read "30·082, +·036, 30·053?, 30·323 and 29·944", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Bogra | Ditto | 4 to 7 and 9 | For "30·037, +·024, 30·070, 30·268 and 29·864" read "30·030, +·017, 30·063, 30·261 and 29·857", respectively. |
| " | Ditto | " | Ditto | Temperature | 13, 14, 17 to 20 and 24. | For "74·1, -2·8, 63·9, -1·5, 20·4, 78·7 and 32·5" read "73·5, -3·4, 63·6, -1·3, 19·8, 78·1 and 31·9", respectively. |
| ccxxv | Ditto | " | Minicoy | Wind direction | 25 | For "25" read "22". |
| ccxxxii | Ditto | C | Anantapur | Rainfall | 38 | For "9" read "0". |



The country is divided into 33 areas as shewn in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands | 10. United Provinces, West | 19. Gujarat | 28. Hyderabad, South |
| 2. Lower Burma | 11. Punjab, East and North | 20. Central India, West | 29. Mysore |
| 3. Upper Burma | 12. Do., Southwest | 21. Do., East | 30. Malabar |
| 4. Assam | 13. Kashmir | 22. Berar | 31. Madras, Southeast |
| 5. Bengal | 14. Northwest Frontier Province | 23. Central Provinces, West | 32. Madras, Deccan |
| 6. Orissa | 15. Baluchistan | 24. Do., East | 33. Madras Coast, North |
| 7. Chota Nagpur | 16. Sind | 25. Konkan | |
| 8. Bihar | 17. Rajputana, West | 26. Bombay, Deccan | |
| 9. United Provinces, East | 18. Rajputana, East | 27. Hyderabad, North | |



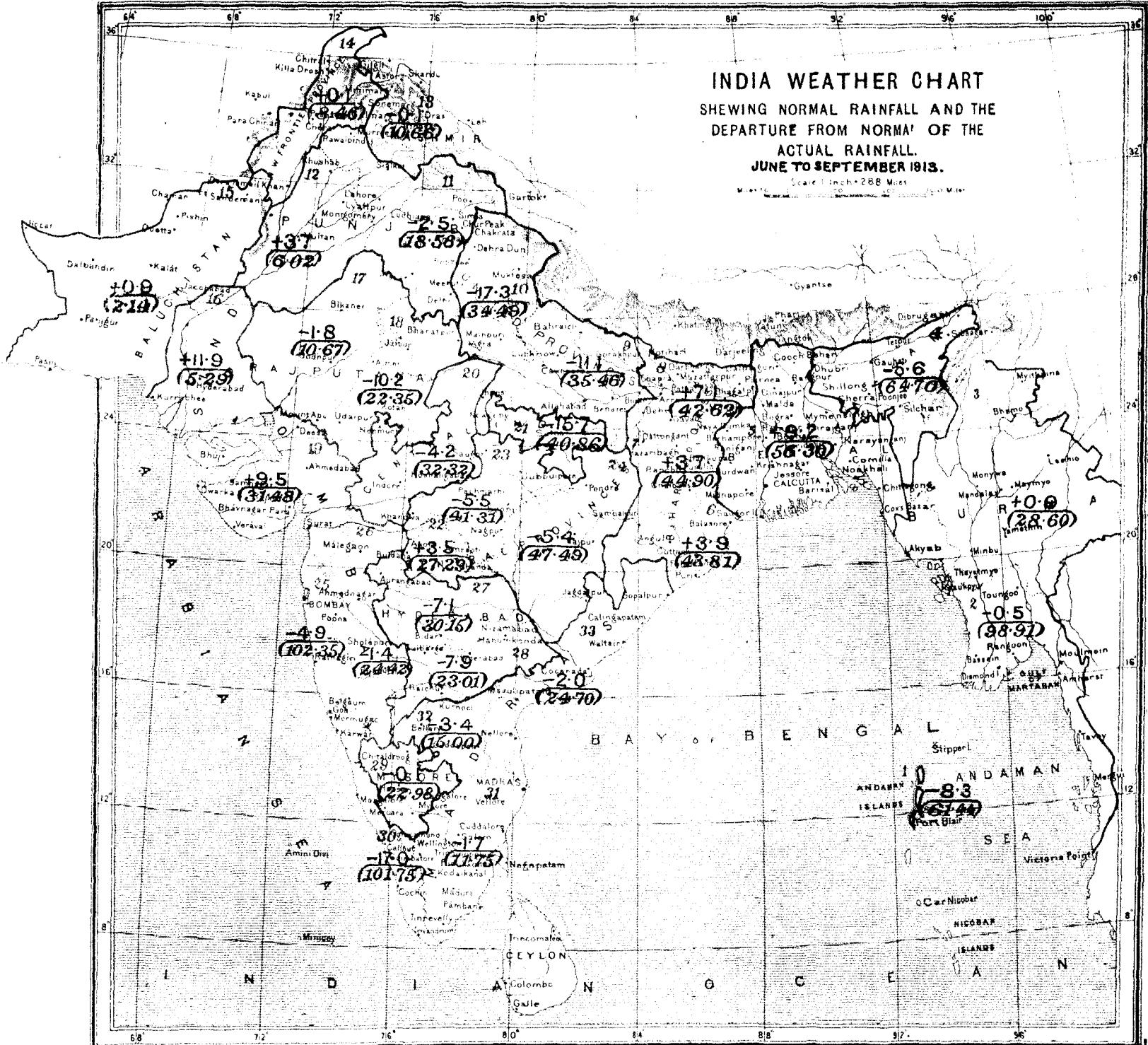
INDIA WEATHER REVIEW, 1913.

PLATE III.



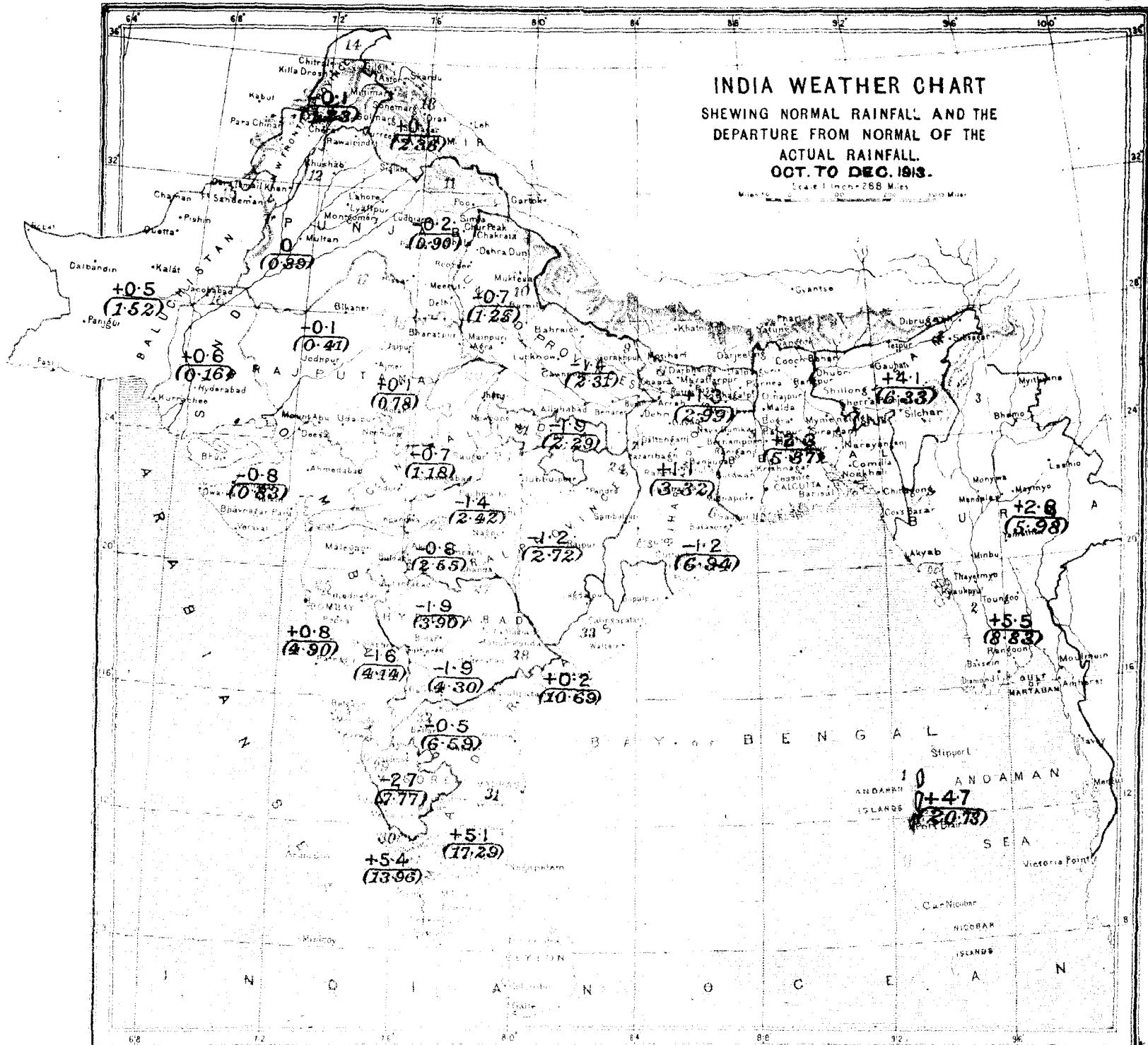
The country is divided into 33 areas as shewn in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands | 10. United Provinces, West | 19. Gujarat | 28. Hyderabad, South |
| 2. Lower Burma | 11. Punjab, East and North | 20. Central India, West | 29. Mysore |
| 3. Upper Burma | 12. Do., Southwest | 21. Do., East | 30. Malabar |
| 4. Assam | 13. Kashmir | 22. Berar | 31. Madras, Southeast |
| 5. Bengal | 14. Northwest Frontier Province | 23. Central Provinces, West | 32. Madras, Deccan |
| 6. Orissa | 15. Baluchistan | 24. Do., East | 33. Madras Coast, North |
| 7. Chota Nagpur | 16. Sind | 25. Konkan | |
| 8. Bihar | 17. Rajputana, West | 26. Bombay, Deccan | |
| 9. United Provinces, East | 18. Rajputana, East | 27. Hyderabad, North | |



The country is divided into 33 areas as shewn in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands | 10. United Provinces, West | 19. Gujarat | 28. Hyderabad, South |
| 2. Lower Burma | 11. Punjab, East and North | 20. Central India, West | 29. Mysore |
| 3. Upper Burma | 12. Do., Southwest | 21. Do., East | 30. Malabar |
| 4. Assam | 13. Kashmir | 22. Berar | 31. Madras, Southeast |
| 5. Bengal | 14. Northwest Frontier Province | 23. Central Provinces, West | 32. Madras, Deccan |
| 6. Orissa | 15. Baluchistan | 24. Do., East | 33. Madras Coast, North |
| 7. Chota Nagpur | 16. Sind | 25. Konkan | |
| 8. Bihar | 17. Rajputana, West | 26. Bombay, Deccan | |
| 9. United Provinces, East | 18. Rajputana, East | 27. Hyderabad, North | |



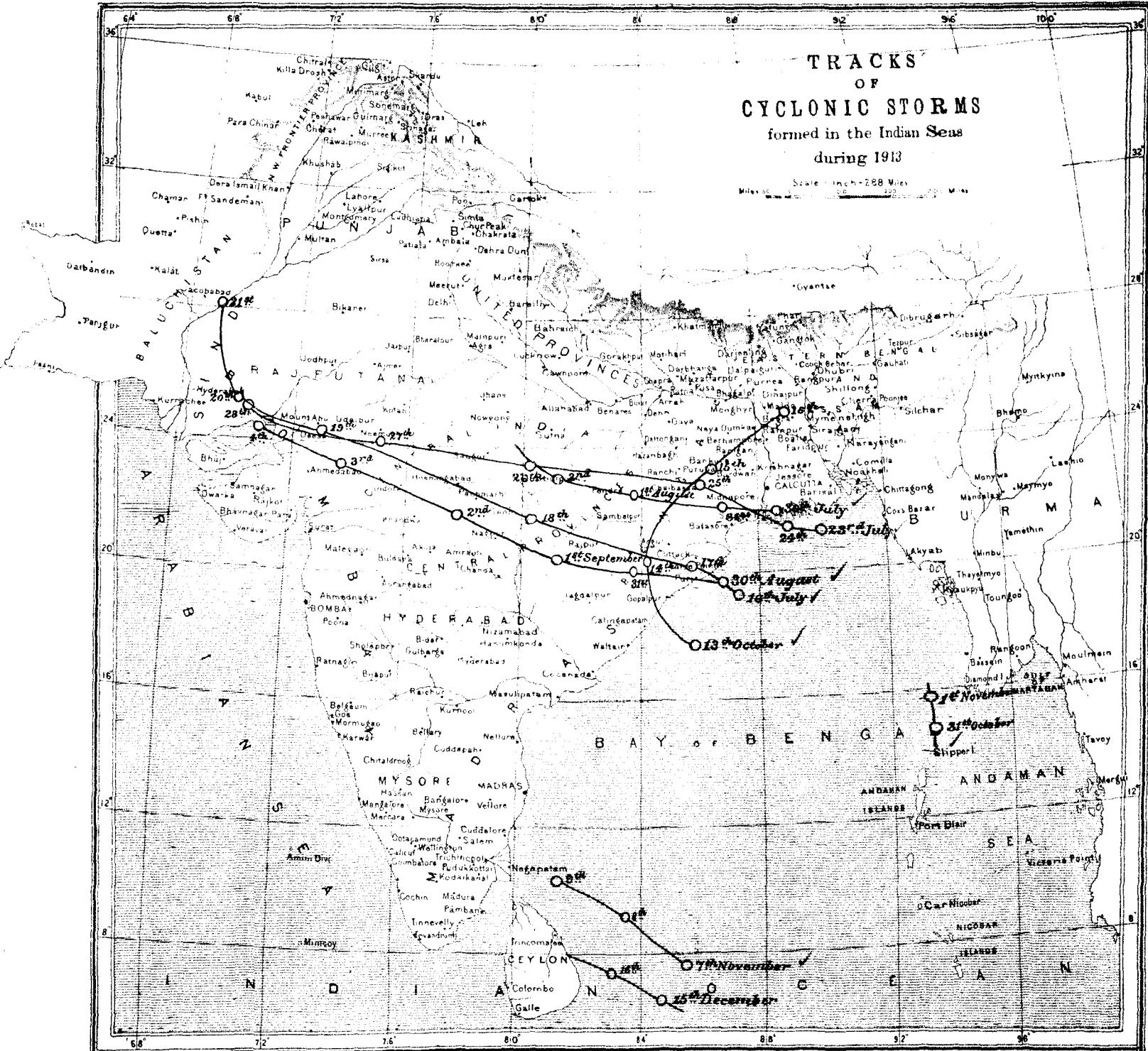
LITHO BY S.S.M.

The country is divided into 33 areas as shewn in the list below. The numbers in that list correspond with the red numbers on the chart, and serve to identify the areas. The numbers in brackets on the chart give the average over the divisions of the normal monthly rainfall; the numbers above these give the departures from normal of the average actual rainfall over the divisions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Bay Islands | 10. United Provinces, West | 19. Gujarat | 28. Hyderabad, South |
| 2. Lower Burma | 11. Punjab, East and North | 20. Central India, West | 29. Mysore |
| 3. Upper Burma | 12. Do., Southwest | 21. Do., East | 30. Malabar |
| 4. Assam | 13. Kashmir | 22. Berar | 31. Madras, Southeast |
| 5. Bengal | 14. Northwest Frontier Province | 23. Central Provinces, West | 32. Madras, Deccan |
| 6. Orissa | 15. Baluchistan | 24. Do., East | 33. Madras Coast, North |
| 7. Chota Nagpur | 16. Sind | 25. Konkan | |
| 8. Bihar | 17. Rajputana, West | 26. Bombay, Deccan | |
| 9. United Provinces, East | 18. Rajputana, East | 27. Hyderabad, North | |

INDIA WEATHER REVIEW, 1913.

PLATE VI



(This List of Publications is intended for Permanent Reference, and should be bound up with the Annual Summary.)

Publications of the India Meteorological Department.

(Complete list, inclusive of those publications which are now out of print.)

PUBLICATIONS OF THE INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

The following is a list of the more important publications of the India Meteorological Department:—

The Indian Meteorologist's *Vade Mecum*, Part I, 2nd Edition. (1883). Price Rs. 3*

The Indian Meteorologist's *Vade Mecum*, Part II. (1877) Price Rs. 5*

Instructions to Observers of the India Meteorological Department, 2nd Edition. (1902) Price Rs. 3

Tables for the reduction of Meteorological Observations in India, 2nd Edition. (1889) Price Rs. 2*

Handbook of Cyclonic storms in the Bay of Bengal for the use of sailors, 2nd Edition, Vol. I.—Text. (1900) Price Rs. 4

Handbook of Cyclonic storms in the Bay of Bengal for the use of sailors, 2nd Edition, Vol. II.—Plates. (1901) Price Rs. 1-8

Cyclone Memoirs, Part I—Bay of Bengal Cyclone of May 20th to 28th, 1887. (1888) Price Re. 1*

Cyclone Memoirs, Part II—Bay of Bengal Cyclone of August 21st to 28th, 1888. (1890) Price Rs. 3

Cyclone Memoirs, Part III—Bay of Bengal Cyclones of September 13th to 20th, and October 27th to 31st, 1888, and Arabian Sea Cyclone of November 6th to 9th, 1888. (1890) Price Rs. 5

Cyclone Memoirs, Part IV—An enquiry into the nature and course of storms in the Arabian Sea and a catalogue and brief history of all recorded storms in the Arabian Sea from 1848—1889. (1891) Price Rs. 3

Cyclone Memoirs, Part V—Account of three Cyclones in the Bay of Bengal and Arabian Sea during November, 1891. (1893) Price Rs. 3*

Report of the Midnapore and Burdwan Cyclone of the 15th and 16th of October, 1874. (1875) Price Rs. 3*

Report of the Vizagapatam and Backergunge Cyclones of October, 1876. (1877) Price Rs. 3*

Report on the Madras Cyclone of May 1877. (1879) Price Rs. 3*

Monthly weather charts of the Bay of Bengal and adjacent sea north of the equator, showing mean pressure, winds and currents. (1886) Price Rs. 5*

Monthly weather charts of the Arabian Sea and the adjacent portion of the North Indian Ocean, showing mean pressure, winds and currents. (1888) Price Rs. 5

Charts of the Bay of Bengal and adjacent sea north of the equator, showing the specific gravity, temperature and currents of the sea surface. (1887) Price Rs. 1-8

Climatological Atlas of India (1906). Price Rs. 27 or 36 shillings

Meteorological Atlas of the Indian seas and the north Indian Ocean. (1908) Price Rs. 13 or 17 shillings 6 pence

Daily weather reports and charts of the Indian monsoon area for the years 1893 to 1899. Price, each month, Re. 1*

Normal weather or pilot charts of the Indian monsoon area for 8 A.M. for each month, November, 1900 to August, 1908. Price, each month, Annas 4

Reports on the Meteorology of India for the years 1875—1890 (16 volumes) Price each Rs. 10

Indian Meteorological Memoirs, Vol. I, containing:—

Part I, comprising—
On the winds of Calcutta—An analysis of 10 years' hourly observations of the wind vane and four years' anemograms.
The meteorology and climate of Yarkhand and Kashigar, being chiefly a discussion of registers kept by Dr. J. Scully in 1874-75.
The diurnal variation of the barometer at Simla. Price Rs. 5*

Part II, comprising—
Storms in Bengal during the year 1876, accompanied with increased atmospheric pressure and the apparent reversal of the normal diurnal oscillation of the barometer

On the rainfall of Benares considered in relation to the prevailing winds

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Henry F. Blanford. | On the diurnal variation of the barometer at Indian stations, Part I ; Calcutta and Hazaribagh Price Rs. 3* | Henry F. Blanford. |
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Continued on page c of this list.

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
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Continued on page d of this list.

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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

JANUARY 1913.

CONTENTS.

| Page. | | Page. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Introduction | 1 | Snowfall | |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 1 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 16 stations in India, etc., in January, 1913 | 12 |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 1 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 215 stations in India, etc., in January, 1913 | i |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 4 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 62 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in January, 1913 | v |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 4 | | |
| Pressure | 5 | | |
| Temperature | 6 | | |
| Winds | 8 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 9 | | |
| Rainfall | 10 | | |

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Continued on page iii of this cover.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Introduction | 15 | Snowfall | 23 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 15 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 16 stations in India, etc., in February, 1913 | xxix |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 15 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 215 stations in India, etc., in February, 1913 | xxxiii |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 18 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 62 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in February, 1913 | xlix |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 18 | | |
| Pressure | 18 | | |
| Temperature | 19 | | |
| Winds | 20 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 21 | | |
| Rainfall | 21 | | |

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Continued on page iii of this cover.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

MARCH 1913.

CONTENTS.

| Page. | Page. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Introduction | 25 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 25 |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 25 |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 27 |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 27 |
| Pressure | 28 |
| Temperature | 28 |
| Winds | 30 |
| Humidity and cloud | 30 |
| Rainfall | 31 |
| Snowfall | 32 |
| Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 16 stations in India, etc., in March, 1913 | lvi |
| Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in March, 1913 | lxii |
| Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 63 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in March, 1913 | lxxvii |

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

APRIL 1913.

CONTENTS.

| Page. | Page. | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Introduction | 36 | Snowfall | 44 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 36 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 10 mrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in April, 1913 | lxxxv |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 36 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 217 stations in India, etc., in April, 1913 | lxxxix |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 39 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 63 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in April 1913 | cv |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 39 | | |
| Pressure | 40 | | |
| Temperature | 40 | | |
| Winds | 42 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 42 | | |
| Rainfall | 43 | | |

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
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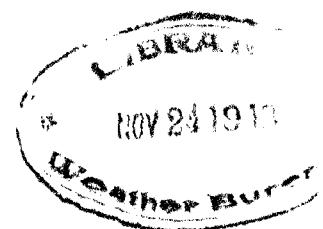
MAY 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Introduction | 45 | Snowfall | 55 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 45 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 16 stations in India, etc., in May, 1913 | cxiii |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 45 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in May, 1913 | cxvii |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 50 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 63 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in May 1913 | cxxxiiii |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 50 | | |
| Pressure | 50 | | |
| Temperature | 51 | | |
| Winds | 52 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 53 | | |
| Rainfall | 53 | | |

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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

JUNE 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Introduction | 57 | Snowfall | 67 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 57 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in June, 1913 | cxli |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 58 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 217 stations in India, etc., in June, 1913 | cxlv |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 61 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 63 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in June, 1913 | clxi |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 62 | | |
| Pressure | 62 | | |
| Temperature | 62 | | |
| Winds | 64 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 64 | | |
| Rainfall | 65 | | |

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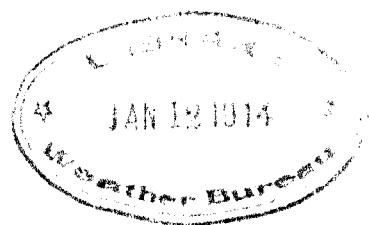
JULY 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Introduction | 69 | Snowfall | 77 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 69 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in July, 1913 | cixix |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 69 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in July, 1913 | clxxiii |
| Weather in the Indian monsoon region | 72 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 60 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in July, 1913 | clxxxix |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 72 | | |
| Pressure | 73 | | |
| Temperature | 74 | | |
| Winds | 75 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 75 | | |
| Rainfall | 76 | | |

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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

AUGUST 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Introduction | 79 | Snowfall | 88 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 79 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in August, 1913 | cxvii |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 79 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 219 stations in India, etc., in August, 1913 | ccii |
| Weather in the Indian Ocean | 82 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 63 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in August, 1913 | ccvii |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 82 | | |
| Pressure | 83 | | |
| Temperature | 83 | | |
| Winds | 85 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 85 | | |
| Rainfall | 86 | | |

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Continued on page iii of this cover.

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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1913.

CONTENTS.

| Page. | | Page. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Introduction | 89 | Snowfall | 99 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 89 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in September 1913 | ccxxv |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 89 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in September 1913 | ccxxix |
| Weather in the Indian Ocean | 93 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 63 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in September, 1913 | ccxlv |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 93 | | |
| Pressure | 94 | | |
| Temperature | 94 | | |
| Winds | 96 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 96 | | |
| Rainfall | 97 | | |

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MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

OCTOBER 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Introduction | 101 | Snowfall | 110 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 101 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in October 1913 | cciiii |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 101 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in October 1913 | ccvii |
| Weather in the Indian Ocean | 104 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 65 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in October 1913 | ccxxiii |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 105 | | |
| Pressure | 105 | | |
| Temperature | 105 | | |
| Winds | 107 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 108 | | |
| Rainfall | 108 | | |

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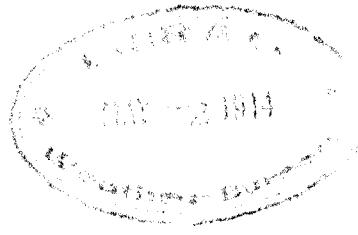
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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT



MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

NOVEMBER 1913.

CONTENTS.

| Page. | | Page. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Introduction | III | Snowfall | 121 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | III | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 15 stations in India, etc., in November 1913 | ccxxxii |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | III | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in November 1913 | ccxxxv |
| Weather in the Indian Ocean | 115 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 64 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in November 1913 | ccci |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 115 | | |
| Pressure | 116 | | |
| Temperature | 116 | | |
| Winds | 118 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 118 | | |
| Rainfall | 119 | | |

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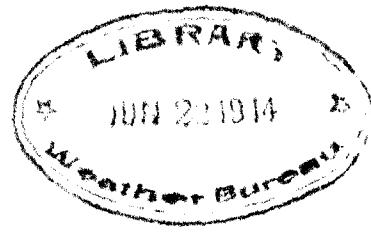
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Continued on page iii of this cover.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT



MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW

DECEMBER 1913.

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Introduction | 123 | Snowfall | 132 |
| Summary of the chief features of the weather in India during the month | 123 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs. and 16 hrs., at 14 stations in India, etc., in December 1913 | cccix |
| Solar, seismic and magnetic disturbances | 123 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 216 stations in India, etc., in December 1913 | ccxiii |
| Weather in the Indian Ocean | 127 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 65 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in December 1913 | ccxxxix |
| Depressions and cyclonic storms | 127 | | |
| Pressure | 127 | | |
| Temperature | 128 | | |
| Winds | 130 | | |
| Humidity and cloud | 130 | | |
| Rainfall | 130 | | |

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Continued on page iii of this cover.

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INDIA WEATHER REVIEW.

ANNUAL SUMMARY, 1913.

1913
1913

CONTENTS.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Introduction | 135 | Table A.—Abstract of observations taken at 10 hrs., and 16 hrs., at 17 stations in India, etc., in the year 1913 | cccxxxvii |
| Solar and Magnetic Activity | 136 | Table B.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 222 stations in India, Burma, etc., in the year 1913 | cccxli |
| Solar Radiation | 140 | Table C.—Abstract of observations taken at 8 hrs., at 67 fourth and fifth class stations in India, etc., in the year 1913 | ccclvii |
| Nocturnal Radiation | 140 | Addenda sheet | ccclxv |
| Temperature of the ground | 141 | Corrigenda in India Monthly Weather Reviews for the year 1913 | ccclxxiii |
| Temperature | 142 | Plates I—VI | ... |
| Atmospheric pressure | 152 | Publications of the Department | a to d |
| Storms | 157 | | |
| Winds | 158 | | |
| Humidity | 162 | | |
| Cloud | 171 | | |
| Snowfall | 176 | | |
| Rainfall | 176 | | |

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